

CONSENT

Bill No: SB 1440
Author: Committee on Local Government
Introduced: 3/11/26
Vote: 27 - Urgency

SENATE LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE: 7-0, 4/15/26
AYES: Durazo, Choi, Arreguín, Ashby, Cervantes, Laird, Seyarto

SUBJECT: Validations

SOURCE: Author

DIGEST: This bill validates the organization, boundaries, acts, and bonds of state and local agencies.

ANALYSIS: Over the past 80 years, the Legislature's annual Validating Acts have boosted the stability and credit ratings of state and local bonds. The Validating Acts cure public officials' mistakes that might otherwise invalidate boundary changes or bond issues. They also correct errors or omissions by local agencies and state departments. The Validating Acts do not protect against fraud, corruption, or unconstitutional actions.

This bill validates the organization, boundaries, acts, proceedings, and bonds of the state government, counties, cities, special districts, and school districts, among other public bodies.

Comments

- 1) *Purpose of the bill.* The annual Validating Acts protect investors from the chance that a minor error might undermine the legal integrity of a public agency's bond. Banks, pension funds, and other investors will not buy public agencies' securities unless they are sound investments. Investors rely on legal opinions from bond counsels to assure the bonds' credit worthiness. Without legislative action to cure technical errors, bond counsels are reluctant to certify

bonds as good credit risks. This bill gives legislative protection to public agencies and private investors.

- 2) *Taxpayers benefit.* The three Validating Acts cure typographical, grammatical, and procedural errors. They do not forgive fraud, corruption, or unconstitutional acts. A local official who makes a technical error will find reassurance in the Validating Acts, while a corrupt official faces prosecution regardless of the Acts. By insulating state and local bonds against harmless errors, the Validating Acts save taxpayers' money. Strong legal opinions from bond counsels result in higher credit ratings for state and local bonds. Higher credit ratings allow state and local officials to pay lower interest rates to private investors. Lower borrowing costs save money for taxpayers.
- 3) *Why three?* Starting in the mid-1920s, the Legislature passed separate validating acts for different types of bonds, several classes of special districts, and various local boundary changes. By the late 1930s, the practice was to pass annual validating acts (AB 2842, Bennett, 1939). The current custom and practice is to pass three Validating Acts that retroactively cure public officials' mistakes. The first two measures are urgency bills. The First Validating Act (SB 1440) will probably reach Governor Newsom's desk this spring or summer, validating errors made before the date on which the bill is chaptered. The Second Validating Act (SB 1441) will become operative on September 1, validating mistakes made after SB 1440 is chaptered. The Third Validating Act (SB 1442) will take effect on January 1, 2027, covering the period between SB 1441's operative date and the end of 2026.

FISCAL EFFECT: Appropriation: No Fiscal Com.: No Local: No

SUPPORT: (Verified 4/16/26)

None received

OPPOSITION: (Verified 4/16/26)

None received

Prepared by: Jonathan Peterson / L. GOV. / (916) 651-4119
4/20/26 10:56:10

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