

SENATE THIRD READING
SB 1079 (Stern)
As Amended August 21, 2026
Majority vote

SUMMARY

Establishes the *Emergency Services Innovation Unit (ESIU)* within the *Office of Emergency Services (OES)* and the *Fire Innovation Unit (FIU)* in the Department of Forestry and Fire Protection (CAL FIRE), under the direction of a Deputy Director of Wildfire Innovation.

Major Provisions

- 1) *Establishes the ESIU within CalOES to study, test, evaluate, and advise regarding procurement and statewide deployment of emerging technologies and tools that improve California's preparedness for, response to, mitigation of, and recovery from all hazards emergencies.*
- 2) *Requires the ESIU to serve as an organizing resource for procuring and identifying emerging disaster technologies and assessing their applicability to statewide disaster coordination, mutual aid operations, public alert and warning, hazard mitigation, disaster intelligence, and other critical emergency functions.*
- 3) *Authorizes activities the ESIU may take, such as developing a multimodal research and development program and consultation with various stakeholders to identify advances in emergency preparedness.*
- 4) *Authorizes the ESIU to collaborate with the FIREScope Program, the FIU, and other relevant entities.*
- 5) *Authorizes the ESIU to administer demonstration projects and enter into contracts or agreements with specified entities for purposes of evaluating, validating, and deploying technologies that support statewide emergency coordination.*
- 6) *Requires, on or before January 1, 2028, and annually thereafter, the Office of Emergency Services (CalOES) to submit a report to the Governor and the appropriate fiscal and policy committees of the Legislature summarizing specified activities of the ESIU.*
- 7) *Provides that implementation of the ESIU is upon an appropriation by the Legislature.*
- 8) *Sunsets the authorization to establish the ESIU on January 1, 2033.*
- 9) *Authorizes the Department of General Services (DGS), upon request of CAL FIRE or CalOES, to assume administration of a contract for innovative technology designed to support wildfire or disaster prevention on or before January 1, 2033.*

- 10) Exempts those from the requirement for state agencies to obtain three competitive bids for each contract. Sunsets this exemption on January 1, 2033.*
- 11) Authorizes an authorized unit, defined as the FIU or the Emergency Services Innovation Unit, to award a contract for innovative technology designed to support wildfire or disaster prevention, preparedness, mitigation, or response, without competitive solicitation, to a vendor that has completed a pilot, prototype, or demonstration project, and has received a written formal validation from the authorized unit based on documented results.*
- 12) Authorizes an awarded contract to be structured as a multiphase agreement. Provides that the scope of any contract shall be limited to the use case evaluated during the pilot or demonstration project.*
- 13) Requires the awarding department to submit to DGS the validation findings, proposed contract or phase scope, and budget. Establishes a process for DGS to object.*
- 14) Exempts any aforementioned contracts from specified existing contracting prohibitions.*
- 15) Authorizes contracts entered into before January 1, 2033, to remain valid until the expiration of the contract.*
- 16) Establishes a FIU to serve as CAL FIRE's innovation arm for wildfire technology research, coordination, procurement, and deployment for technologies that improve ecosystem and landscape scale resilience, community risk reduction, ignition reduction, early detection, fast fire suppression, and decision support tools.*
- 17) Requires the FIU to consist of the existing Office of Wildfire Technology Research and Development (Office) and two new programs created by the bill: the Innovation, Outreach, and Coordination Program (IOCP) and the Rapid Acquisition and Deployment Program (RADP).*
- 18) Authorizes functions of the Office related to scientific and technical evaluations, among other things, to support CAL FIRE.*
- 19) Authorizes functions of the IOCP related to governmental coordination, serving as a liaison to specified entities, and, facilitating information sharing, among other things, to support CAL FIRE.*
- 20) Authorizes RADP to pilot wildfire technologies and manage the Wildfire Innovation Program, among other things.*
- 21) Provides that nothing in this bill precludes the FIU from collaborating with CalOES, the FIRESCOPE Program, or other state, local, tribal, federal, or private entities on shared initiatives that best meet the interests of the state.*

22) *Provides that nothing in this bill shall be construed to limit, supersede, or otherwise affect the authority of CalOES to administer, coordinate, and operate the Mutual Aid System.*

23) Provides specified authorizations to the FIU, including:

- a) To enter into various types of agreements.
- b) To consult with and invite participation from relevant state agencies.
- c) To establish and administer a Wildfire Innovation Program.
- d) To administer or monitor specified pilot, prototype, or demonstration projects.
- e) To authorize use of flexible contracting authorities.
- f) To collaborate with public and private educational and research institutions *to support CAL FIRE efforts.*
- g) To provide technical expertise, operational data, field testing environments, and appropriate funding.
- h) To establish testbeds to test or evaluate emerging technologies.
- i) To provide technical assistance to local, state, tribal, federal, and international fire agencies to facilitate deployment of wildfire-related technologies.
- j) To maintain a publicly available resource, including, but not limited to, an information bulletin, to provide visibility into technologies evaluated, piloted, or deployed.
- k) To provide opportunities to participate in demonstrations, pilot programs, and field testing.

24) Requires the FIU to seek operational feedback from participating local, state, tribal, federal, and international fire agencies, and where appropriate, state agencies.

25) Requires, on or before January 1, 2028, and annually thereafter, CAL FIRE to submit to the Governor and the appropriate fiscal and policy committees of the Legislature a report summarizing specified information.

26) Requires the director to implement this bill only upon an appropriation by the Legislature for its purposes in the annual Budget Act or another statute.

27) Sunsets the provisions of this bill on January 1, 2033.

COMMENTS

The Office currently serves as a central hub in CAL FIRE for identifying emerging technologies, but functions primarily as an information-gathering channel rather than a structured pathway for testing, validating, procuring, and deploying solutions.

CAL FIRE has an existing Fire Innovation Unit, which represents its unified effort to drive the development and deployment of next-generation wildfire technology and operational advancements. By partnering with philanthropic organizations and nonprofits, CAL FIRE has access to capital to fund the innovation pipeline without relying exclusively on state funds.

The Innovation, Outreach & Coordination (IOC) Unit engages directly with CAL FIRE programs, units, and regions to define operational needs and gather technical requirements. IOC staff work closely with partners to ensure that new technologies address true field challenges, leveraging operational experience to guide research and development efforts.

A January 2026 RAND Corporation report, *Accelerating Technological Innovation Across the U.S. Wildfire Management System*, concluded that the wildfire management system remains fragmented and lacks mechanisms to coordinate innovators, accelerators, and end users, recommending the creation of dedicated innovation structures to speed adoption of wildfire technologies.

This bill places CAL FIRE's FIU and IOC programmatic structure in statute, creates a new RADP, and requires the IOC to implement a new Wildfire Innovation Program.

The advancement of technology has been important for state and local agencies to improve their detection of and response to emergencies. With the advent of AI and the ever-present need to coordinate amongst state, federal, and local jurisdictions on emergency response, technology can improve our ability to detect the most minute changes in weather or temperature and respond faster and in a more coordinated fashion to prevent wildfire destruction and death.

The FIU will be authorized to establish testbeds to test or evaluate emerging technologies and provide technical expertise, operational data, field testing environments, and appropriate funding to ensure the technologies developed in the collaborations are transitioned into wildfire operations.

The bill further establishes the ESIU within CalOES to study, test, evaluate, and advise regarding procurement and statewide deployment of emerging technologies and tools that improve California's preparedness for, response to, mitigation of, and recovery from all hazards emergencies.

According to the Author

Last year, Angelenos experienced firsthand that California wildfires are becoming more destructive and deadlier with increasingly extreme weather. It is critical we prioritize programs with innovative technology and research to properly equip our emergency management personnel who keep our communities safer in the face of disaster. SB 1079 creates the FIU under CAL FIRE, giving California a formal mechanism to identify firefighter needs, source technologies, prototype solutions, and move successful technologies from pilot to scale. By establishing a robust and permanent unit to test and deploy new firefighting technology, protecting Californians from future megafire disasters becomes not just an aspiration, but a coordinated priority for the state.

Arguments in Support

Supporters state that SB 1079 expands the foundation of the current Fire Innovation Unit into a complete innovation pipeline, including pilots, demonstrations, testbeds, grant support, academic partnerships, and pathways for rapid operational adoption.

Arguments in Opposition

None on file

FISCAL COMMENTS

Unknown.

VOTES**SENATE FLOOR: 33-0-7**

YES: Archuleta, Arreguín, Ashby, Blakespear, Cabaldon, Caballero, Cervantes, Choi, Cortese, Dahle, Durazo, Gonzalez, Grayson, Grove, Jones, Laird, Limón, McGuire, McNerney, Menjivar, Ochoa Bogh, Pérez, Reyes, Richardson, Rubio, Seyarto, Smallwood-Cuevas, Strickland, Umberg, Valladares, Wahab, Weber Pierson, Wiener

ABS, ABST OR NV: Allen, Alvarado-Gil, Becker, Hurtado, Niello, Padilla, Stern

ASM NATURAL RESOURCES: 14-0-0

YES: Bryan, Ellis, Alanis, Connolly, Garcia, Haney, Hoover, Kalra, Macedo, Muratsuchi, Pellerin, Schultz, Wicks, Zbur

ASM EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT: 6-0-1

YES: Ransom, Hadwick, Arambula, Bennett, Calderon, DeMaio

ABS, ABST OR NV: Bains

ASM APPROPRIATIONS: 15-0-0

YES: Wicks, Hoover, Arambula, Calderon, Caloza, Dixon, Fong, Mark González, Krell, Pacheco, Pellerin, Sharp-Collins, Solache, Ta, Tangipa

UPDATED

VERSION: August 21, 2026

CONSULTANT: Paige Brokaw / NAT. RES. / (916) 319-2092

FN: 0003995