SENATE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

Senator Anna Caballero, Chair 2025 - 2026 Regular Session

AB 1072 (Pellerin) - Elections: ballot mistakes

Version: February 20, 2025 **Policy Vote:** E. & C.A. 5 - 0

Urgency: No Mandate: No

Hearing Date: July 14, 2025 Consultant: Robert Ingenito

Bill Summary: AB 1072 would require the Secretary of State (SOS) to develop uniform standards and guidelines for a voter to correct mistakes when voting.

Fiscal Impact: SOS would incur a one-time General Fund cost of \$55,000 to develop ballot correction standards and adopt regulations.

Background: Current law permits a voter to request a replacement ballot if a mistake is made. A replacement ballot also may be requested if the voter either (1) did not receive, (2) lost, or (3) destroyed their ballot. In order to receive a replacement ballot, a voter must submit a request or application for a replacement ballot to their county elections office by phone, email, fax, or other electronic means. Once the application is verified and approved, a replacement ballot is mailed to the voter. Most county election officials make the replacement ballot application available on their websites. Others provide interactive applications to request a replacement ballot. If a person is marking their vote-by-mail ballot at home and makes a mistake, a voter also has the option to go to a polling location to apply for and obtain a replacement ballot. If an individual is voting in-person at a polling place or vote center, that voter can ask poll workers for advice on how to correct an error, or can request a replacement ballot.

Proposed Law: This bill would (1) require SOS, in consultation with county election officials, to develop uniform standards and guidelines for a voter to correct mistakes made on the voter's ballot, and (2) permit the SOS to adopt appropriate regulations for the purpose of ensuring uniform application of these standards and guidelines.

Related Legislation:

- AB 1164 (Ransom) would require the Voter Bill of Rights to inform voters that they can request a replacement ballot from a polling place worker or the elections official in the county. The bill is currently pending in the Senate Committee on Elections and Constitutional Amendments.
- AB 398 (Pellerin, Chapter 650, Statutes of 2023) among other provisions, allowed an elections official to provide a replacement VBM ballot to a voter without the need for the voter to provide a specified statement under penalty of perjury.

Staff Comments: As noted above, this bill would require SOS to consult with county elections officials to develop uniform standards for a voter to correct ballot mistakes, and authorize SOS to adopt related regulations to achieve uniformity across counties.

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The bill does not mandate the participation of county elections officials; consequently, any local costs resulting from the bill would not be state-reimbursable.

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