1	HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 2
2	INTRODUCED BY L. BREWSTER
3	BY REQUEST OF THE REVENUE INTERIM COMMITTEE
4	
5	A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA ESTABLISHING AN
6	OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF THE STATE'S GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR FISCAL YEAR 2025 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR OF THE 2026-2027
7	BIENNIUM FOR THE PURPOSE OF ACHIEVING A BALANCED BUDGET AS REQUIRED BY ARTICLE VIII, SECTION 9, OF THE MONTANA
8	CONSTITUTION; ACCEPTING A PRELIMINARY UNASSIGNED GENERAL FUND BALANCE; ESTABLISHING OFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF
9	CERTAIN NONGENERAL FUND REVENUE; AND REQUESTING THAT THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF BUDGET AND PROGRAM
10	PLANNING USE THE REVENUE ESTIMATES CONTAINED IN THIS RESOLUTION AS OFFICIAL ESTIMATES FOR FISCAL YEARS 2025,
11	2026, AND 2027.
12	
13	WHEREAS, Article VI, section 9, of the Montana Constitution requires the Governor to submit to the Legislature a budget for the ensuing
14	fiscal period, containing in detail for all operating funds the proposed expenditures and estimated revenue of the state; and
15	WHEREAS, Article VIII, section 9, of the Montana Constitution prohibits the Legislature from appropriating funds in excess of the
16	anticipated revenue of the state; and
17	WHEREAS, section 5-5-227(2), MCA, requires the Revenue Interim Committee to estimate the amount of revenue projected to be
18	available for legislative appropriation and to introduce a resolution setting forth the Committee's current revenue estimate; and
19	WHEREAS, section 5-5-227(3), MCA, expresses the Legislature's intent that its revenue estimates and the underlying assumptions used
20	to derive those estimates be used by all agencies in the development of fiscal notes; and
21	WHEREAS, the Revenue Interim Committee obtained the assistance of the Legislative Fiscal Analyst in the development of the revenue
	Legislative - 1 - Authorized Print Version – HJ 2 Services Division

Octimates:	ากก
estimates:	ann

1

WHEREAS, the Revenue Interim Committee also obtained the assistance of Executive Branch agencies in the development of the

- 3 revenue estimates; and
- 4 WHEREAS, the Revenue Interim Committee has adopted revenue estimates and the underlying assumptions used to derive those
- 5 estimates for the general fund and for specific nongeneral fund sources that are significant in the development of the state budget for fiscal year
- 6 2025 and the 2026-2027 biennium; and
- 7 WHEREAS, section 5-5-227(3), MCA, provides that the Revenue Interim Committee's estimate, as introduced in the Legislature,
- 8 constitutes the Legislature's current revenue estimate until amended or until final adoption of the estimate by both houses; and
- 9 WHEREAS, the amount of estimated revenue and the general fund balance affects policy decisions of the Executive Branch and the
- 10 Legislative Branch; and
- WHEREAS, the revenue estimates and the underlying assumptions contained in this resolution provide the basis for a comprehensive
- 12 analysis of the state's revenue condition.

13 14

- NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
- 15 That the state general fund revenue for fiscal years 2025, 2026, and 2027 be estimated to be \$3,266,437,000, \$3,531,512,000, and
- 16 \$3,567,268,000, respectively.
- BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Legislature accept for budget purposes the preliminary unassigned fiscal year 2024 fund balance
- of \$1,028,009,187 for the general fund, prepared according to generally accepted accounting principles.
- BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Governor's Office of Budget and Program Planning use the revenue estimates and the underlying
- assumptions contained in this resolution as the official revenue estimates for fiscal years 2025, 2026, and 2027.

21

GENERAL FUND REVENUE

- 2 -



The projections for general fund revenue for fiscal years 2025, 2026, and 2027 are based on the assumptions of the continuation of Montana and federal law as it existed on January 1, 2025. The revenue estimates contained in the following tables are based on the assumptions listed in the tables that follow the general fund estimates and the assumptions for each general fund revenue source (as adopted by the Revenue Interim Committee) contained in the "Legislative Budget Analysis, 2027 Biennium, Volume 2 -- Revenue Estimates" prepared by the Legislative Fiscal Division.

6 Current Law
7 General Fund Revenue Estimates
8 (In Millions of Dollars)

Actual Estimated Estimated Estimated Source of Revenue FY 2024 FY 2025 FY 2026 FY 2027 **Largest Seven Sources** Individual Income Tax \$2,243.946 \$2,166.409 \$2,284.365 \$2,340.312 Property Tax 17.222 14.938 13.334 12.605 Corporate Income Tax 312.276 315.242 326.217 338.396 Vehicle Taxes & Fees 124.840 125.956 127.007 128.048 Oil & Natural Gas Production Tax 64.405 65.302 69.156 70.950 Insurance Tax & License Fees 115.075 126.202 129.818 134.354 Video Gambling Tax 83.385 84.897 86.903 89.186 **Largest Seven Sources Subtotal** 2.961.150 2.898.948 3,036.800 3,113.850



1

2

3

4

Other I	Business	Taxes
---------	----------	-------

Driver's License Fee	5.772	5.772	5.826	5.880
Investment License Fee	21.042	21.696	22.309	22.849
Lodging Taxes	44.750	46.711	48.108	50.080
Public Contractors Tax	9.125	5.163	4.812	4.231
Railroad Car Tax	3.645	3.920	3.931	4.054
Rental Car Sales Tax	6.972	7.827	8.007	8.049
Telecommunications Excise Tax	8.139	7.960	7.755	7.550
Other Business Taxes Subtotal	99.444	99.050	100.748	102.693
Other Natural Resource Taxes				
Coal Severance Tax	18.181	15.530	14.345	13.366
Electrical Energy Tax	4.090	5.603	5.543	5.512
Metalliferous Mines Tax	6.573	7.378	6.935	6.968
US Mineral Royalty	15.655	14.832	14.133	13.446
Wholesale Energy Tax	3.545	3.320	3.292	3.317
Other Natural Resource Taxes Subtotal	48.044	46.665	44.249	42.609
Other Interest Earnings				
Coal Trust Interest	19.139	19.681	19.827	20.289
Treasury Cash Account Interest	-	-	104.283	79.005



Other Interest Earnings Subtotal	19.139	19.681	124.111	99.294
Other Consumption Taxes				
Beer Tax	2.971	2.980	2.851	2.709
Cigarette Tax	20.919	19.658	19.231	18.188
Liquor Excise & License Tax	35.443	35.016	36.185	37.974
Liquor Profits	7.000	20.900	21.800	23.000
Lottery Profits	19.313	20.928	20.152	20.709
Marijuana Tax	31.804	32.903	34.380	35.858
Tobacco Tax	5.114	5.665	5.390	5.187
Wine Tax	2.504	2.558	2.575	2.582
Other Consumption Taxes Subtotal	125.069	140.608	142.562	146.207
Other Sources				
All Other Revenue	54.615	45.569	67.199	46.901
Highway Patrol Fines	3.474	3.531	3.531	3.512
Nursing Facilities Fee	3.535	3.558	3.609	3.644
Public Institution Reimbursements	4.903	5.919	5.927	5.936
Tobacco Settlement	2.999	2.910	2.776	2.622
Other Sources Subtotal	69.527	61.487	83.043	62.615

# One-Time-Only Revenue



SIGNIFICANT ASSUMPTIONS FOR GENERAL FUND REVENUE ESTIMATES

One-Time-Only Subtotal			68.752	22.229
Transfer from Income Tax Rebate Fund	-	-	21.246	-
TCA Interest	-	-	47.507	22.229

**Total General Fund** \$3,322.371 \$3,266.437 \$3,531.512 \$3,567.268

1

Year	Assumption	2024	2025	2026	2027
	Largest Seven Sources				
	Individual Income Tax				
CY	Wage & salary income growth	6.7%	4.5%	4.6%	4.2%
CY	Interest income growth	16.2%	4.0%	7.3%	8.5%
CY	Dividend income growth	4.5%	10.0%	1.9%	0.7%
CY	Taxable refunds growth	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CY	Alimony received growth	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CY	Net business growth	6.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%
CY	Capital gains income growth	41.0%	4.2%	-25.2%	-9.6%
CY	Supplemental gains income growth	-1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CY	Rents, royalties & partnership income growth	16.4%	3.4%	-1.0%	-0.6%
CY	IRA income growth	8.4%	5.3%	1.7%	1.6%



Taxable pension income growth

CY

4.3%

5.4%

4.5%

2.5%

CY	Taxable social security income growth	5.6%	5.1%	4.3%	4.1%
CY	Farm income growth	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CY	Unemployment compensation growth	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CY	Other income growth	500.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CY	Federal inflation factor	5.5%	2.8%	2.3%	2.0%
CY	State inflation factor	5.4%	2.9%	2.8%	2.3%
CY	Full year resident adjustment	102.3%	103.6%	104.0%	104.3%
CY	Non-resident adjustment	106.1%	106.1%	106.1%	106.1%
FY	Earned income tax credit (Millions)	\$18.397	\$18.816	\$19.043	\$19.062
CY	Elderly homeowner/renter credits (Millions)	\$10.241	\$10.241	\$10.241	\$10.241
CY	All other credits (Millions)	\$101.491	\$104.728	\$104.099	\$103.821
FY	Audit, penalty & interest collections (Millions)		\$79.575	\$83.334	\$83.769
FY	Adjustment for 3.55% Missing Filers (Millions)		-\$35	-\$36	-\$37
	Corporate Income Tax				
CY	WTI price (\$/bbl)	\$76.43	\$68.83	\$74.74	\$77.92
CY	Montana retail sales (Millions)	\$24,570	\$25,399	\$26,396	\$27,386
CY	Montana median home price	\$442,433	\$451,813	\$459,736	\$469,825
CY	Wholesale employment (Thousands)	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.5
CY	Professional Employment (Thousands)	52.7	24.5	55.2	54.9
CY	Montana GSP (Transportation) (Millions)	\$2,331	\$2,407	\$2,488	\$2,555



Audit, penalty & interest collections (Millions)		\$16.795	\$16.008	\$16.410
Refunds (Millions)		-\$26.605	-\$27.920	-\$28.146
Vehicle Taxes & Fees				
Montana new vehicle sales (Thousands)		61.108	60.638	60.661
US new vehicle sales (Millions)		15.999	16.367	16.598
US total vehicle stock (Millions)		298.961	301.874	304.607
Montana Population Growth	0.84%	0.89%	0.88%	0.80%
Oil & Natural Gas Production Tax				
WTI price (\$/bbl)	\$76.43	\$68.83	\$74.74	\$77.92
Montana oil price ratio	0.963	0.959	0.961	0.960
Total oil production (Million barrels)	23.729	26.520	28.377	30.210
Holiday oil production (Million barrels)	7.018	5.846	3.050	2.310
Henry Hub price (\$/Mcf)	\$2.136	\$4.332	\$5.000	\$4.806
Montana natural gas price ratio	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648
Total natural gas production (Million MCFs)	45.594	41.728	40.551	40.893
Holiday natural gas production (Million MCFs)	2.712	2.482	2.412	2.432
	Refunds (Millions)  Vehicle Taxes & Fees  Montana new vehicle sales (Thousands)  US new vehicle sales (Millions)  US total vehicle stock (Millions)  Montana Population Growth  Oil & Natural Gas Production Tax  WTI price (\$/bbI)  Montana oil price ratio  Total oil production (Million barrels)  Henry Hub price (\$/Mcf)  Montana natural gas price ratio  Total natural gas production (Million MCFs)	Refunds (Millions)  Vehicle Taxes & Fees  Montana new vehicle sales (Thousands)  US new vehicle sales (Millions)  US total vehicle stock (Millions)  Montana Population Growth  Oil & Natural Gas Production Tax  WTI price (\$/bbl)  \$76.43  Montana oil price ratio  0.963  Total oil production (Million barrels)  Holiday oil production (Million barrels)  7.018  Henry Hub price (\$/Mcf)  \$2.136  Montana natural gas price ratio  0.648  Total natural gas production (Million MCFs)  45.594	Refunds (Millions)  Vehicle Taxes & Fees  Montana new vehicle sales (Thousands)  US new vehicle sales (Millions)  US total vehicle stock (Millions)  Montana Population Growth  Oil & Natural Gas Production Tax  WTI price (\$/bbl)  Montana oil price ratio  Total oil production (Million barrels)  Henry Hub price (\$/Mcf)  Montana natural gas production (Million MCFs)  -\$26.605  61.108  61.108  61.108  61.208  61.208  62.999  48.83  0.89%  0.89%  7.018  5.846  84.332  Montana natural gas price ratio  0.648  0.648  7.018	Refunds (Millions)       -\$26.605       -\$27.920         Vehicle Taxes & Fees       -\$26.605       -\$27.920         Montana new vehicle sales (Thousands)       61.108       60.638         US new vehicle sales (Millions)       15.999       16.367         US total vehicle stock (Millions)       298.961       301.874         Montana Population Growth       0.84%       0.89%       0.88%         Oil & Natural Gas Production Tax         WTI price (\$/bbl)       \$76.43       \$68.83       \$74.74         Montana oil price ratio       0.963       0.959       0.961         Total oil production (Million barrels)       23.729       26.520       28.377         Holiday oil production (Million barrels)       7.018       5.846       3.050         Henry Hub price (\$/Mcf)       \$2.136       \$4.332       \$5.000         Montana natural gas price ratio       0.648       0.648       0.648         Total natural gas production (Million MCFs)       45.594       41.728       40.551

### **Other Business Taxes**



	ilisarance rax & Electise rees				
FY	Montana PCE Finance & Insurance (Millions)	\$4,352	\$4,582	\$4,633	\$4,727
	Driver's License Fee				
CY	Montana population age 16 and over (Millions)	0.939	0.950	0.960	0.969
	Investment License Fee				
FY	Montana PCE Finance & Insurance (Millions)	\$4,352	\$4,582	\$4,633	\$4,727
	Lodging Taxes				
FY	Gross State Product (Tourism) Growth	6.49%	3.17%	2.99%	4.10%
	Public Contractors Tax				
FY	Highway payments (Millions)	\$521	\$384	\$398	\$407
FY	Other payments (Millions)	\$1,382	\$881	\$761	\$582
	Railroad Car Tax				
FY	Montana retail sales (Millions)	\$23,448	\$24,201	\$24,263	\$24,952
	Rental Car Sales Tax				
FY	Montana PCE Transportation (Millions)	\$2,455	\$2,654	\$2,707	\$2,720
	Telecommunications Excise Tax				



Insurance Tax & License Fees

FY	Montana population age 16 and over (Millions)	0.934	0.945	0.955	0.965
	Other Natural Resource Taxes				
	Coal Severance Tax				
CY	Price (\$/ton)	\$30.58	\$27.56	\$25.33	\$23.48
CY	Production (Million Tons)	23.467	22.294	21.179	20.120
FY	Electrical Energy Tax  Taxable Production (KWH)	20,437	20,128	20,347	20,304
1 1	raxable r roduction (RWIT)	20,437	20,120	20,547	20,304
	Metalliferous Mines Tax				
CY	Price: Copper (\$/oz)	\$0.25	\$0.25	\$0.25	\$0.25
CY	Price: Silver (\$/oz)	\$28	\$28	\$28	\$28
CY	Price: Gold (\$/oz)	\$1,850	\$1,869	\$1,888	\$1,869
CY	Price: Moly (\$/oz)	\$1.27	\$1.12	\$1.24	\$1.27
CY	Price: Palladium (\$/oz)	\$1,100	\$1,212	\$1,156	\$1,184
CY	Price: Platinum (\$/oz)	\$1,011	\$987	\$1,006	\$989
	US Mineral Royalty				
FFY	Oil price (\$/bbl)	\$76.43	\$68.83	\$74.74	\$77.92
FFY	Oil production (Million barrels)	2.735	2.682	2.628	2.575
FFY	Coal price (\$/ton)	\$77.15	\$64.50	\$59.54	\$55.44



FFY	Coal production (Million Tons)	10.637	9.886	9.392	8.922
FFY	Natural gas price (\$/MCF)	\$2.14	\$4.33	\$5.00	\$4.81
FFY	Natural gas production (Million MCFs)	8.129	7.527	6.848	6.322
FFY	Rent and bonus payments (Millions)	\$0.395	\$0.371	\$0.383	\$0.405
FY	Wholesale Energy Tax Production (KWH)	23,490	22,763	22,571	22,752
	Other Interest Earnings				
	Coal Trust Interest				
FY	Short term interest rates		4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
FY	Long term interest rates		3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
	Treasury Cash Account Interest				
FY	Short term interest rates	5.39%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
FY	Average balance (Millions)	\$3,040	\$2,565	\$2,448	\$2,172
	Other Consumption Taxes				
	Beer Tax				
FY	Montana PCE food (Millions)	\$5,971	\$6,184	\$6,454	\$6,777
FY	Montana population age 21 and above (Millions)	0.867	0.877	0.887	0.896



	Cigarette Tax				
FY	Consumer spending on tobacco (Millions)	\$117	\$116	\$114	\$111
FY	CPI for tobacco	145	154	163	172
FY	Montana population age 18 and above (Millions)	0.911	0.921	0.931	0.940
	Liquor Excise & License Tax				
FY	Montana PCE food (Millions)	\$5,971	\$6,184	\$6,454	\$6,777
	Liquor Profits				
FY	Montana PCE food (Millions)	\$5,972	\$6,184	\$6,454	\$6,777
FY	Montana population age 18 and above (Millions)	0.911	0.921	0.931	0.940
FY	Short term interest rates	5.10%	4.89%	4.14%	3.13%
	Marijuana Tax				
FY	Montana Population Growth	0.86%	0.89%	0.84%	0.76%
FY	Consumer Price Index (CPI)	3.31%	2.06%	2.72%	2.68%
	Tobacco Tax				
FY	Montana population age 18 and above (Millions)	0.911	0.921	0.931	0.940
FY	Montana PCE (Millions)	\$91,767	\$96,007	\$100,464	\$105,092
	Wine Tax				
FY	Montana population age 21 and above (Millions)	0.867	0.877	0.887	0.896

#### **Other Sources**

	All Other Revenue				
FY	Time series		2024	2025	2026
	Highway Patrol Fines				
FY	Time series		2024	2025	2026
	Nursing Facilities Fee				
FY	Time series		2024	2025	2026
	Public Institution Reimbursements				
FY	Montana nursing facility residents	3,220	3,225	3,233	3,241
	Tobacco Settlement				
FY	Volume (Millions)	134,990	120,795	108,093	96,726
FY	Inflation	3.0%	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%
	SI	ELECTED NONG	ENERAL FU	IND REVEN	UE

The estimates for selected nongeneral fund revenue for fiscal year 2025 and the 2026-2027 biennium are based on the assumptions of a continuation of Montana law as it existed on January 1, 2025. The revenue estimates contained in the following tables are based on the



1 assumptions listed in the tables that follow the nongeneral fund estimates and the assumptions for each nongeneral fund revenue source

2 contained in the "Legislative Budget Analysis, 2025 Biennium, Volume 2 -- Revenue Estimates" prepared by the Legislative Fiscal Division.

3 Current Law

Selected Nongeneral Fund Revenue Estimates

(In Millions of Dollars)

	Actual	Estimated	Estimated	Estimated
Source of Revenue	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
Property Taxes				
Property Tax: 95 Mill	\$430.813	\$441.624	\$511.558	\$516.397
Property Tax: 6 Mill	29.643	29.925	34.087	34.336
Property Taxes Subtotal	460.456	471.549	545.645	550.733
Natural Resource Taxes				
Federal Forest Receipts	13.397	4.682	4.802	4.958
Resource Indemnity Tax	5.198	4.425	3.562	3.132
Natural Resource Taxes Subtotal	18.594	9.108	8.364	8.090
Interest Earnings				
Capital Land Grant Interest and Income	4.343	1.649	1.507	1.446
Common School Interest and Income	59.473	55.032	57.702	60.635
Conservation Districts Trust	0.303	1.262	2.055	2.899
Cultural Trust Interest	0.648	0.652	0.682	0.717



4

Deaf & Blind Interest and Income	0.327	0.363	0.387	0.424
Economic Development Trust	6.176	6.460	6.775	7.156
Montana Coal Endowment Trust	12.036	11.550	11.854	12.223
Montana Coal Endowment Regional Water Trust	4.018	3.628	3.801	3.990
Parks Trust Interest	1.206	1.203	1.248	1.304
Pine Hills Interest and Income	0.455	0.442	0.464	0.475
Resource Indemnity Trust Interest	4.096	3.811	4.011	4.221
School Facilities Trust Interest	8.066	8.733	9.076	9.598
TCA Interest Earnings	163.738	138.908	-	-
Tobacco Trust Interest	12.445	12.585	13.721	14.970
Interest Earnings Subtotal	277.331	246.279	113.283	120.057
Consumption Taxes				
Diesel Tax	91.432	93.908	94.980	96.675
Gasoline Tax	195.654	195.796	199.208	202.815
GVW and Other Fees	41.604	41.599	42.794	43.968
Consumption Taxes Subtotal	328.690	331.302	336.981	343.458
Total of Selected Nongeneral Fund Sources	\$1,085.071	\$1,058.238	\$1,004.273	\$1,022.338
Guarantee Fund	\$64.463	\$57.756	\$59.021	\$59.590



### SELECTED ASSUMPTIONS FOR NONGENERAL FUND REVENUE ESTIMATES

Year	Assumption	2024	2025	2026	2027
	Property Tax				
	Property Tax: 95 Mill				
FY	Class 1 taxable value (Millions)		\$5.621	\$5.762	\$5.446
FY	Class 2 taxable value (Millions)		\$26.584	\$30.489	\$28.816
FY	Class 3 taxable value (Millions)		\$153.099	\$161.351	\$162.964
FY	Class 4 taxable value (Millions)		\$3,424.878	\$4,104.848	\$4,134.309
FY	Class 5 taxable value (Millions)		\$57.705	\$59.593	\$61.543
FY	Class 7 taxable value (Millions)		\$0.018	\$0.017	\$0.015
FY	Class 8 taxable value (Millions)		\$209.398	\$231.307	\$238.241
FY	Class 9 taxable value (Millions)		\$615.404	\$637.794	\$660.999
FY	Class 10 taxable value (Millions)		\$4.764	\$4.764	\$4.764
FY	Class 12 taxable value (Millions)		\$87.057	\$87.634	\$88.326
FY	Class 13 taxable value (Millions)		\$129.914	\$126.486	\$123.148
FY	Class 14 taxable value (Millions)		\$37.230	\$38.719	\$38.719
FY	Class 15 taxable value (Millions)		\$2.775	\$2.775	\$2.775
FY	Class 17 taxable value (Millions)		\$0.561	\$0.561	\$0.561
FY	TIF Value (Millions)		\$100.524	\$101.462	\$109.055



	Property Tax: 6 Mill				
FY	Taxable Value (Millions)		\$4.755	\$5.492	\$5.550
	Natural Resource Taxes				
	Federal Forest Receipts				
FY	Total Montana Receipts (Millions)		\$4.682	\$4.802	\$4.958
	Resource Indemnity Tax				
FY	Coal Receipts (Millions)	\$4.404	\$3.626	\$2.664	\$2.302
FY	Other Receipts (Millions)	\$0.793	\$0.799	\$0.898	\$0.830
	Interest Earnings				
	Interest Earnings  Capital Land Grant Interest and Income				
FY	-	\$0.866	\$0.779	\$0.765	\$0.784
FY FY	Capital Land Grant Interest and Income	\$0.866 \$3.270	\$0.779 \$1.831	\$0.765 \$1.736	\$0.784 \$1.698
	Capital Land Grant Interest and Income Lease Total (Millions)	•		•	
FY	Capital Land Grant Interest and Income Lease Total (Millions) Permanent Fund Total (Millions)	\$3.270	\$1.831	\$1.736	\$1.698
FY	Capital Land Grant Interest and Income Lease Total (Millions) Permanent Fund Total (Millions) Administration Costs	\$3.270	\$1.831	\$1.736	\$1.698
FY FY	Capital Land Grant Interest and Income Lease Total (Millions) Permanent Fund Total (Millions) Administration Costs  Common School Interest and Income	\$3.270 -\$1.153	\$1.831 -\$0.960	\$1.736 -\$0.994	\$1.698 -\$1.036



FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Cultural Trust Interest				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Deaf & Blind Interest and Income				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Economic Development Trust				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Montana Coal Endowment Regional Water	Trust Intere	est		
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Montana Coal Endowment Trust Interest				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%



	Parks Trust Interest				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Direct little latenest and language				
	Pine Hills Interest and Income				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Resource Indemnity Trust Interest				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	School Facilities Trust Interest				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%
	Tobacco Trust Interest				
FY	TFBP Long Term Interest Rate	3.92%	3.81%	4.01%	4.22%
FY	Short Term Interest Rate	4.80%	4.99%	3.79%	3.08%

## **Consumption Taxes**

Diesel Tax



	FY	Time Series Trend	2025	2026	2027
		Gasoline Tax			
	FY	Time Series Trend	2025	2026	2027
		GVW and Other Fees			
	FY	Time Series Trend	2025	2026	2027
1					
2			- END -		

