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HOUSE BILL NO. 791

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INTRODUCED BY A. NICASTRO

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4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING NUISANCE LAWS; REVISING THE
5 DEFINITION OF "PUBLIC NUISANCE"; ~~PROVIDING FOR PREEMPTION~~; REVISING LAWS RELATING TO
6 LIABILITIES FOR PUBLIC NUISANCES; PROVIDING FOR PUBLIC NUISANCE ACTIONS BY THE
7 GOVERNMENT; PROVIDING FOR A PRIVATE CAUSE OF ACTION FOR A PUBLIC NUISANCE;
8 PROVIDING FOR ABATEMENT OF A PUBLIC NUISANCE BY THE GOVERNMENT; PROVIDING FOR
9 PRIVATE NUISANCES, FOR LIABILITIES OF PRIVATE NUISANCES, AND FOR REMEDIES FOR PRIVATE
10 NUISANCES; PROVIDING FOR EMERGENCY ABATEMENT OF PRIVATE NUISANCES BY INJURED
11 PERSONS; AMENDING SECTIONS 27-30-101 AND 27-30-204, MCA; REPEALING SECTIONS 27-30-102,
12 27-30-103, 27-30-104, 27-30-105, 27-30-201, 27-30-202, 27-30-203, 27-30-301, AND 27-30-302, MCA; AND
13 PROVIDING APPLICABILITY DATES."

14

15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

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17 **Section 1.** Section 27-30-101, MCA, is amended to read:

18 **"27-30-101. Definition of public nuisance.** (1) Anything that is injurious to health, indecent or
19 offensive to the senses, or an obstruction to the free use of property, so as to interfere with the comfortable
20 enjoyment of life or property, or that unlawfully obstructs the free passage or use, in the customary manner, of
21 any navigable lake, river, bay, stream, canal, or basin or any public park, square, street, or highway is a
22 nuisance.

23 (2) Nothing that is done or maintained under the express authority of a statute may be deemed a
24 public or private nuisance.

25 (1) A public nuisance is:

26 (a) a condition arising out of the use of real property that unlawfully interferes with a public right by
27 endangering communal safety, being indecent to the community, or being offensive to the community; or

28 (b) a condition that unlawfully obstructs the public right to free passage or use, in the customary

1 (a) is injurious to health or safety, indecent or offensive to the senses of an individual on an
2 adjacent or neighboring property, or

3 (b) obstructs the free use of an adjacent or neighboring property so as to interfere with the
4 comfortable enjoyment of life or property.

5 (2) The following may not be considered a private nuisance or be the basis for a private nuisance
6 cause of action:

7 (a) an action or condition that is authorized, approved, licensed, or mandated by statute,
8 ordinance, regulation, permit, license, order, rule, or other similar measure issued, adopted, promulgated, or
9 approved by a federal, state, or local governmental entity or agency. This includes conditions or actions that are
10 subject to an order, notice, or decree issued under 75-10-711 or 75-10-712; or

11 (b) noises resulting from the shooting activities on a shooting range during established hours of
12 operation.

13 (3) An agricultural or farming operation, a place, an establishment, or a facility or any of its
14 appurtenances or the operation of those things is not or does not become a private nuisance because of its
15 normal operation as a result of changed residential or commercial conditions in or around its locality if the
16 agricultural or farming operation, place, establishment, or facility has been in operation longer than the
17 complaining resident has been in possession or commercial establishment has been in operation.

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19 **NEW SECTION. Section 3. Preemption.** This chapter abrogates the common law of public nuisance
20 and private nuisance in this state and supersedes any other state statute to the extent there is a conflict.

22 **NEW SECTION. Section 3. Liability for a public nuisance.** (1) A person may be liable under a
23 public nuisance cause of action only if that person proximately caused the public nuisance at the time the public
24 nuisance was created, which includes controlling the unlawful activity that proximately caused the public
25 nuisance. Public nuisance is not a strict liability offense.

26 (2) Every successive owner of property who neglects to abate a continuing public nuisance upon
27 or in the use of the property that was created by a former owner is liable for the public nuisance in the same
28 manner as the one who first created it.

1 27-30-301. Remedies for private nuisances.

2 27-30-302. Abatement of private nuisance by injured party.

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4 **NEW SECTION. Section 12. Codification instruction.** (1) ~~[Sections Section 2-and-3] are-is~~ intended
5 to be codified as an integral part of Title 27, chapter 30, part 1, and the provisions of Title 27, chapter 30, part 1,
6 apply to ~~[sections-section 2-and-3]~~.

7 (2) ~~[Sections 4-3 through-6-5]~~ are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 27, chapter 30,
8 part 2, and the provisions of Title 27, chapter 30, part 2, apply to ~~[sections 4-3 through-6-5]~~.

9 (3) ~~[Sections 8-7 through-11-10]~~ are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 27, chapter
10 30, part 3, and the provisions of Title 27, chapter 30, part 3, apply to ~~[sections 8-7 through-11-10]~~.

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12 **NEW SECTION. Section 13. Applicability -- nonapplicability.** (1) ~~[This act]~~ applies to a cause of
13 action that accrues on or after October 1, 2025. A cause of action that accrued prior to October 1, 2025, is
14 governed by the law applicable immediately before October 1, 2025, and that law is continued in effect for that
15 purpose;

16 (2) Nothing in ~~[this act]~~ applies to an action filed by the Montana department of justice within 4
17 years from October 1, 2025.

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