69th Legislature 2025

HB0200.001.001 Drafter: Megan Moore,

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 200
2	INTRODUCED BY K. SEEKINS-CROWE
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING THE LIMIT ON REVISING THE MONTANA
5	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INDUSTRY ADVANCEMENT ACT FILM TAX CREDITS; REVISING ELIGIBLE
6	PRODUCTIONS AND POSTPRODUCTION ACTIVITY; REVISING THE BASE INVESTMENT REQUIRED
7	FOR CREDIT ELIGIBILITY; EXTENDING THE CREDITS THROUGH 2035; INCREASING THE AGGREGATE
8	CREDIT LIMIT; AMENDING SECTION-SECTIONS 15-31-1003, 15-31-1004, 15-31-1005, 15-31-1007, 15-31-
9	1009, AND 15-31-1010, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN
10	APPLICABILITY DATE."
11	
12	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
13	
14	Section 1. Section 15-31-1003, MCA, is amended to read:
15	"15-31-1003. Definitions. As used in this part, unless the context requires otherwise, the following
16	definitions apply:
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17	(1) "Affiliate" means a subsidiary of which more than 50% of the voting stock is owned directly by
	(1) "Affiliate" means a subsidiary of which more than 50% of the voting stock is owned directly by the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group.
17	
17 18 19	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group.
17 18 19 20	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group. (2) "Base investment" means the amount expended by a production company as production
17 18 19 20 21	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group. (2) "Base investment" means the amount expended by a production company as production expenditures and compensation incurred in this state that are directly used in a state-certified production.
17 18	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group. (2) "Base investment" means the amount expended by a production company as production expenditures and compensation incurred in this state that are directly used in a state-certified production. (3) (a) "Compensation" means Montana wages, salaries, commissions, payments to a loan-out
17 18 19 20 21	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group. (2) "Base investment" means the amount expended by a production company as production expenditures and compensation incurred in this state that are directly used in a state-certified production. (3) (a) "Compensation" means Montana wages, salaries, commissions, payments to a loan-out company subject to the provisions of subsection (3)(c), union benefits, fringe benefits, and any other form of
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group. (2) "Base investment" means the amount expended by a production company as production expenditures and compensation incurred in this state that are directly used in a state-certified production. (3) (a) "Compensation" means Montana wages, salaries, commissions, payments to a loan-out company subject to the provisions of subsection (3)(c), union benefits, fringe benefits, and any other form of remuneration paid to employees for personal services performed in this state.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group. (2) "Base investment" means the amount expended by a production company as production expenditures and compensation incurred in this state that are directly used in a state-certified production. (3) (a) "Compensation" means Montana wages, salaries, commissions, payments to a loan-out company subject to the provisions of subsection (3)(c), union benefits, fringe benefits, and any other form of remuneration paid to employees for personal services performed in this state. (b) The term does not include compensation paid that is less than the minimum wage described in
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	the parent corporation or another member of the Montana combined group. (2) "Base investment" means the amount expended by a production company as production expenditures and compensation incurred in this state that are directly used in a state-certified production. (3) (a) "Compensation" means Montana wages, salaries, commissions, payments to a loan-out company subject to the provisions of subsection (3)(c), union benefits, fringe benefits, and any other form of remuneration paid to employees for personal services performed in this state. (b) The term does not include compensation paid that is less than the minimum wage described in 39-3-409.



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have been withheld by the loan-out company on wages paid to its employees for services performed in this state. The amounts withheld must be allocated to the loan-out company's employees based on the payments made to the loan-out company's employees for services performed in Montana. For purposes of this chapter, loan-out company nonresident employees performing services in this state must be considered taxable nonresidents and the loan-out company is subject to income taxation in the tax year in which the loan-out company's employees perform services in this state, notwithstanding any other provisions of Title 15. The withholding liability is subject to penalties and interest as provided in 15-1-216. (d) With respect to a single crew member or production staff member, excluding an actor, director, producer, or writer, the portion of any compensation that exceeds \$500,000 for a single production is not included when calculating the base investment. (e) All payments to a single employee and any legal entity in which the employee has any direct or indirect ownership interest are considered as having been paid to the employee and must be aggregated regardless of the means of payment or distribution. (4) "Game platform" means the electronic delivery system used to launch or play an interactive game. (5) "Game seguel" means an interactive game that builds on the theme of a previously released interactive game, is distinguished by a new title, and features objectives or characters that are recognizably

- different from those in the original game.
- (6) (a) "Loan-out company" means a personal service company contracted with and retained by a production company to provide individual personnel who are not employees of the production company, including actors, directors, producers, writers, production designers, production managers, costume designers, directors of photography, editors, casting directors, first assistant directors, second unit directors, stunt coordinators, and similar personnel, for performance of services used directly in a qualified production activity.
- (b) The term does not include persons retained by a production company to provide tangible property or outside independent contractor services, such as catering, construction, trailers, equipment, and transportation.
- "Multimarket commercial distribution" means paid commercial distribution that extends to (7) markets outside the state.



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1	(8)	(a) "Postproduction company" means a company that:
2	(i)	maintains a business location physically located in this state;
3	(ii)	is engaged in qualified postproduction activities;
4	(iii)	meets the requirements of 15-31-1005(4); and
5	(iv)	has been approved by the department of commerce to claim the credit provided for in 15-31-
6	1009.	
7	(b)	The term does not include any form of business owned, affiliated, or controlled, in whole or in
8	part, by a comp	pany or person that is in default on a tax obligation of the state, a loan made by the state, or a
9	loan guarantee	ed by the state.
10	(9)	"Prereleased interactive game" means a new game, the offering of an existing game on a new
11	game platform	or a game sequel that is in the developmental stages of production and that may be available to
12	individuals for	testing purposes but is not generally made available or distributed to consumers or to the general
13	public.	
14	(10)	(a) "Production company" means a company primarily engaged in qualified production activities
15	that have been	approved by the department of commerce.
16	(b)	The term does not include any form of business owned, affiliated, or controlled, in whole or in
17	part, by a comp	pany or person that is in default on a tax obligation of the state, a loan made by the state, or a
18	loan guarantee	ed by the state.
19	(11)	(a) "Production expenditure" means a preproduction or production expenditure incurred in
20	Montana that is	s directly used for a qualified production activity including:
21	(i)	set construction and operation;
22	(ii)	wardrobes, makeup, accessories, and related services;
23	(iii)	costs associated with photography and sound synchronization expenditures, excluding license
24	fees, incurred	with Montana companies for sound recordings and musical compositions, lighting, or related
25	services and m	naterials;
26	(iv)	editing and related services;
27	(v)	rental of facilities and equipment;



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1	materials;	
2	(vii)	lodging costs, including hotel rooms and private housing rentals paid for by the production
3	company;	
4	(viii)	per diem and living allowance paid to staff, cast, and crew members;
5	(ix)	digital, film, or tape editing, film processing, transfers of film to tape or digital format, sound
6	mixing, compu	ter graphics services, special effects services, visual effects services, and animation services;
7	(x)	airfare, if purchased through a Montana travel agency or travel company;
8	(xi)	insurance costs and bonding, if purchased through a Montana insurance agency; and
9	(xii)	other direct costs of producing the project in accordance with generally accepted entertainment
10	industry praction	ces and generally accepted accounting principles.
11	(b)	The term does not include:
12	(i)	compensation, which qualifies for the credit provided for in 15-31-1007(3)(b)(i) through
13	(3)(b)(iv);	
14	(ii)	production expenditures for footage shot outside the state;
15	(iii)	marketing;
16	(iv)	story rights;
17	(v)	distribution; or
18	(vi)	postproduction expenditures.
19	(12)	"Qualified Montana promotion" means a promotion of this state approved by the department of
20	commerce and	I consisting of:
21	(a)	a qualified movie production that includes a 5-second static or animated logo that promotes
22	Montana in the	e end credits for the life of the project and that includes a link to the official state of Montana
23	website on the	project's website;
24	(b)	a qualified television production that includes an embedded 5-second Montana promotion
25	during each br	oadcast worldwide for the life of the project and that includes a link to the official state of
26	Montana webs	ite on the project's website;
27	(c)	a qualified music video that includes the Montana logo at the end of each video and within
28	online promotion	ons;



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(d) a qualified interactive game that includes a 15-second Montana advertisement in units sold and embedded in online promotions; or

- (e) a qualified television special or sports event for which the network provides complimentary placement of two 30-second spots per 30 minutes of qualifying television special or sports event programming promoting Montana destinations and provided by the department of commerce as provided for in 15-31-1004(7)(6).
- (13) "Qualified postproduction activity" means an activity performed in this state on a qualified production employing traditional, emerging, and new workflow techniques used in postproduction for picture, sound, and music editing, rerecording and mixing, visual effects, graphic design, original scoring, animation, musical composition, and other activities performed after initial production and including activities performed on previously produced and edited content.
- (14) "Qualified postproduction wage" means wages incurred in this state directly in qualified postproduction activities for footage shot inside or outside this state.
- (15) (a) "Qualified production" means a new film, video, or digital project including only feature films, series for theaters, television, or streaming, pilots, movies and scripted shows made for television or streaming, nonscripted television programs, documentaries, televised commercial advertisements, music videos, corporate videos, industrial films, production for website creation, television specials, sports events, video games, interactive entertainment, prereleased interactive games, and sound recording projects used in a feature film, series, pilot, or movie for television.
- (b) The term includes projects shot, recorded, or originally created in short or long form, animation, and music, fixed on a delivery system, including film, videotape, computer disc, laser disc, and any element of the digital domain, from which the program is viewed or reproduced and which is intended for multimarket commercial distribution via a theater, video on demand, digital or fiber optic distribution platforms, digital video recording, a digital platform designed for distribution of interactive games, licensing for exhibition by individual television stations, groups of stations, networks, advertiser-supported sites, cable television stations, streaming services, or public broadcasting stations.
- (c) The term does not include the coverage of news, local interest programming, instructional videos, commercials distributed only on the internet, infomercials, solicitation-based productions, nonscripted



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television programs, feature films consisting primarily of stock footage not originally recorded in Montana, or projects containing obscenity as defined in 45-8-201(2).

- (16) (a) "Qualified production activity" means the production of a new film, video, or digital project in this state and approved by the department of commerce, including only feature films, series for theaters, television, or streaming, pilots, movies and scripted shows made for television or streaming, nonscripted television programs, documentaries, televised commercial advertisements, music videos, corporate videos, industrial films, production for website creation, television specials, sports events, video games, interactive entertainment, prereleased interactive games, and sound recording projects used in a feature film, series, pilot, or movie for television.
- (b) The term includes the production of projects filmed or recorded in this state, in whole or in part and in short or long form, animation and music, fixed on a delivery system, including film, videotape, computer disc, laser disc, and any element of the digital domain, from which the program is viewed or reproduced and which is intended for multimarket commercial distribution via a theater, video on demand, digital or fiber optic distribution platforms, digital video recording, a digital platform designed for distribution of interactive games, licensing for exhibition by individual television stations, groups of stations, networks, advertiser-supported sites, cable television stations, streaming services, or public broadcasting stations.
- (c) The term does not include the coverage of news, local interest programming, instructional videos, commercials distributed only on the internet, infomercials, solicitation-based productions, nonscripted television programs, or feature films consisting primarily of stock footage not originally recorded in Montana, projects containing obscenity as defined in 45-8-201(2), or projects not shot, recorded, or originally created in Montana.
 - (17) "Resident" has the meaning provided in 15-30-2101.
- (18) "State-certified production" means a production engaged in qualified production activities and certified by the department of commerce as provided in 15-31-1004.
- (19) "Underserved area" means a county in this state in which 14% or more people of all ages are in poverty as determined by the U.S. bureau of the census estimates for the most current year available."

Section 2. Section 15-31-1004, MCA, is amended to read:



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1 "15-31-1004. Application for state certification. (1) (a) A production company may not receive the 2 tax credit provided for in 15-31-1007 unless the production has been certified by the department of commerce 3 as provided in this section. 4 (b) A postproduction company may not receive the tax credit provided for in 15-31-1009 unless the 5 postproduction company has been certified by the department of commerce. The postproduction company shall 6 submit an application that includes the information provided for in subsection (2)(a) for the postproduction 7 company. The application must be submitted in the year in which the postproduction plans to claim the credit 8 and must be accompanied by a \$500 application fee. For the purposes of allocating the credit pursuant to 15-9 31-1010, the application must contain an estimate of the amount of credit the postproduction company will 10 claim. A postproduction company that plans to claim the credit in more than 1 tax year must apply for the credit 11 each year, but the application fee is only required in the first year of application. The department of commerce 12 shall notify the applicant whether the postproduction company qualifies for the credit within 30 days of receipt of 13 the application. 14 (2) An application, on a form provided by the department of commerce, must be submitted by the 15 production company to the department of commerce before the start of principal photography. The application 16 must be accompanied by a \$500 fee and must include: 17 (a) the production company's name, primary business address, telephone and fax numbers, 18 incorporation information, federal tax identification number, and the name of at least one principal company 19 officer or manager; 20 (b) the address and telephone and fax numbers of the production company's Montana office; 21 (c) the name of the line producer, unit production manager, or production accountant; 22 (d) a statement that the applicant meets the definition of production company in 15-31-1003; 23 (e) the title of the production; 24 (f) the type of production; 25 (g) the proposed dates of production from preproduction to the start and completion of principal 26 photography; 27 a copy or synopsis of the production script; (h) 28 a list of production locations; (i)



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1 (j) a statement that the proposed production does not contain any material or performance that 2 would be considered obscene under 45-8-201(2); 3 a statement that the production will include a qualified Montana promotion; and (k) 4 **(l)** a statement that the production company plans to make a base investment of \$350,000 or 5 more or, if subsection (5) applies, that the production company plans to make a base investment of \$50,000 or 6 more. 7 (3) The application must be signed by the manager, agent, president, vice president, or other 8 person authorized to represent the production company. 9 (4) (a) The department of commerce shall notify the applicant within 30 days of receipt of the 10 application as to whether the production qualifies as a state-certified production. 11 (b) If the department of commerce approves the application, the department of commerce shall 12 provide a certification number to the applicant. 13 The department of commerce may approve on a case-by-case basis an application for a 14 commercial, music video, production for website creation, video game, interactive entertainment, or 15 experimental or low-budget project that plans a base investment of less than \$350,000 but more than \$50,000. 16 (a) If the department of commerce determines that the production company has violated the 17 provisions of subsection (2)(j) or (2)(k), the department of commerce may revoke the state certification of the 18 production. If the department of commerce revokes the state certification, the department of commerce shall 19 notify the department of revenue. The production company has the right to a hearing before the department of 20 commerce on the revocation of the state certification as provided in Title 2, chapter 4, part 6. 21 (b) The department of revenue shall recapture any tax credit claimed by a production company for 22 which the state certification has been revoked. The recapture is subject to penalties and interest as provided in 23 15-1-216. 24 (c) If the production company transferred the tax credit, the recapture provisions of 15-31-1008(7) 25 apply. 26 (7)(6)The department of commerce shall design and furnish the Montana screen credit needed to 27 qualify for the additional tax credit provided for in 15-31-1007(3)(b)(viii) and the programming promoting 28 Montana destinations provided for in 15-31-1003(12)(e).



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(8)(7) The application fee must be deposited in an account in the state special revenue fund. The fee is statutorily appropriated to the department of commerce, as provided in 17-7-502, to administer the provisions of 15-31-1004 through 15-31-1012.

(9)(8) The department of commerce shall prescribe rules necessary to carry out the provisions of this section, including a procedure for review of the department of commerce's denial or revocation of state certification, and the department's policies on the types of productions that may include the Montana screen credit, and the criteria for approving projects with a base investment of less than \$350,000."

Section 3. Section 15-31-1005, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-31-1005. Submission of costs -- fee. (1) Prior to claiming the media production tax credit provided for in 15-31-1007 or the tax credit for postproduction wages provided for in 15-31-1009, a production company or postproduction company must be approved to claim the credit by the department of commerce and shall submit costs to the department of revenue as provided in this section. A taxpayer may not claim a credit provided for in 15-31-1007 or 15-31-1009 unless the costs have been approved as provided in this section. The submission of cost information must be accompanied by a fee as follows:

- (a) for a production company with a base investment of less than \$350,000, \$500;
- (b) for a production company with a base investment of \$350,000 or more, \$1,000;
- (c) for a postproduction company claiming the credit provided for in 15-31-1009, \$1,000.
- (2) (a) A production company wishing to claim or transfer the tax credit for media production provided for in 15-31-1007 shall submit to the department of revenue detailed information on production expenditures and compensation paid in connection with the state-certified production. Production expenditures and compensation paid must be submitted:
 - (i) by the last day of the third year following the year in which principal photography ended; or
 - (ii) for a state-certified production for which expenditures will be claimed for multiple tax years:
- (A) annually, if the production company chooses to submit production expenditures and compensation paid within each year; or
 - (B) by the last day of the third year following the year in which principal photography ended.
 - (b) The fee provided for in subsection (1) must be paid with each submission of production



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1 expenditures and compensation paid filed under subsection (2)(a). 2 The information submitted by the production company must include: (c) 3 (i) the certification number of the state-certified production, as provided for in 15-31-1004(4); 4 (ii) a description of the qualified production activities and the production expenditures, including 5 information that demonstrates a base investment of \$350,000 or more or, if 15-31-1004(5) applies, a base 6 investment of \$50,000 or more; and 7 (iii) if compensation is included in the production expenditures, a detailed listing of employee 8 names, social security numbers. Montana wages, state of residence, and whether the employee is an enrolled 9 student. 10 (3) (a) The department of revenue shall review the costs submitted pursuant to subsection (2) and 11 provide to the department of commerce the amount of the media production tax credit calculated pursuant to 12 15-31-1007 that may be claimed or transferred and the federal tax identification number of the production 13 company. 14 (b) (i) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b)(ii), the The department of revenue shall approve the 15 media production tax credit if the state-certified production's base investment is \$350,000 \$50,000 or more. 16 The department of revenue shall approve the credit for a commercial, music video, production 17 for website creation, video game, interactive entertainment, or experimental or low-budget project certified by 18 the department of commerce pursuant to 15-31-1004(5) if the production's base investment is \$50,000 or more. 19 (c) A credit may be approved as provided in this subsection (3) only if principal photography began 20 within 1 year of the date the department of commerce certified the production pursuant to 15-31-1004. 21 (4) A postproduction company wishing to claim the tax credit for qualified postproduction wages provided for in 15-31-1009 shall submit to the department of revenue a detailed listing of employee names. 22 23 social security numbers, and Montana wages by the last day of the third year following the year the 24 postproduction company paid the qualified postproduction wages. 25 The identity and social security number or federal tax identification number of the employees (5) 26 for which compensation information is submitted pursuant to this section are subject to the provisions of 15-30-



2618 and 15-31-511.

(6)

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The fee provided for in subsection (1) must be deposited in the state special revenue fund. The

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fee is statutorily appropriated, as provided in 17-7-502, to the department of revenue to administer the provisions of 15-31-1007 through 15-31-1009."

Section 4. Section 15-31-1007, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-31-1007. Tax credit for media production. (1) Subject to 15-31-1010 and through the tax year ending December 31, 2029 2035, a production company and its affiliates are allowed a credit against the taxes imposed by chapter 30 and this chapter for investments in a state-certified production approved by the department of commerce as provided in 15-31-1004 and 15-31-1005. The credit is for the base investment made up to 6 months before state certification through completion of the project. The credit must be claimed for the period July 1, 2019, through December 31, 2020, in which the production expenditures were incurred or the compensation was paid unless the credit is transferred to the next tax year because the limits provided for in 15-31-1010 have been met. For periods after December 31, 2020, the credit must be claimed for the year in which the production expenditures were incurred or the compensation was paid unless the credit is transferred to the next tax year because the limits provided for in 15-31-1010 have been met.

- (2) To claim the credit provided for in this section:
- (a) the production company or its affiliate must have applied to the department of commerce as provided in 15-31-1005 and been approved to claim or transfer the credit; or
- (b) the taxpayer must be the entity to which a credit approved pursuant to 15-31-1005 and this section was transferred.
- (3) (a) The credit is equal to 20% of the production expenditures in the state in the tax year, plus the additional amounts provided for in subsection (3)(b), but may not in the aggregate exceed 35% of the production company's base investment in the tax year.
 - (b) Additional amounts for which the credit may be claimed are:
- (i) 25% of the compensation paid per production or season of a television series to each crew member or production staff member who is a resident, not to exceed a \$150,000 credit per person;
- (ii) 15% of the compensation paid per production or season of a television series to each crew member or production staff member who is not a resident but for whom Montana income taxes have been withheld, not to exceed a \$150,000 credit per person;



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1 (iii) 20% of the first \$7.5 million of compensation paid per production or season of a television 2 series to each actor, director, producer, or writer for whom Montana income taxes have been withheld; 3 (iv) 30% of compensation paid per production or season of a television series to a student enrolled 4 in a Montana college or university who works on the production for college credit. The credit may not exceed 5 \$50,000 per student. If a credit provided for in this subsection (3)(b)(iv) is claimed for an enrolled student, the 6 credits provided for in subsections (3)(b)(i) through (3)(b)(iii) may not be claimed for the same enrolled student. 7 (v) an additional 10% of payments made to a Montana college or university for stage rentals, 8 equipment rentals, or location fees for filming on campus; 9 (vi) an additional 10% of all in-studio facility and equipment rental expenditures incurred in this 10 state for a production that rents a studio for 20 days or more; 11 (vii) an additional 5% for production expenditures made in an underserved area; and 12 (viii) an additional 5% of the base investment in the state if the state-certified production includes a 13 Montana screen credit furnished by the state as provided in 15-31-1004(7)(6). 14 (4) If one production company makes a production expenditure to hire another production 15 company to produce a project or contribute elements of a project for pay, the hired production company is 16 considered a service provider for the hiring company and the hiring company is entitled to claim the credit for all 17 expenditures that are incurred in the state. 18 Any unused credit may be carried forward for 5 years or may be transferred as provided in 15-(5) 19 31-1008. The credit allowed by this section, including a transferred credit, may not be refunded if the taxpayer 20 has a tax liability less than the amount of the credit. 21 (6) A taxpayer claiming a credit shall include with the tax return the following information: 22 (a) the amount of tax credit claimed and transferred for the tax year: 23 (b) the amount of the tax credit previously claimed or transferred; 24 (c) the amount of the tax credit carried over from a previous tax year; and 25 (d) the amount of the tax credit to be carried over to a subsequent tax year. 26 (7) (a) A taxpayer claiming the credit provided for in this section must claim the credit as provided 27 in subsection (7)(b). 28 (i) An entity taxed as a corporation for Montana income tax purposes shall claim the credit on (b)



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1	its corporate inc	come tax return.		
2	(ii)	Individuals, estates, and trusts shall claim a credit allowed under this section on their individual		
3	income tax return.			
4	(iii)	An entity not taxed as a corporation shall claim the credit allowed under this section on member		
5	or partner return	ns as follows:		
6	(A)	corporate partners or members shall claim their share of the credit on their corporate income		
7	tax returns;			
8	(B)	individual partners or members shall claim their share of the credit on their individual income		
9	tax returns; and			
10	(C)	partners or members that are estates or trusts shall claim their share of the credit on their		
11	fiduciary income	e tax returns.		
12	(c)	In order to prevent disguised sales of the credit provided for in this section, allocations of		
13	credits through	partnership and membership agreements may not be recognized unless they have a substantial		
14	economic effec	t as that term is defined in 26 U.S.C. 704 and applicable federal regulations.		
15	(8)	The credit allowed under this section may not be claimed by a taxpayer if the taxpayer has		
16	included the am	nount of the production expenditure or compensation on which the amount of the credit was		
17	computed in de	termining Montana taxable income under 15-30-2120 or as a deduction under 15-31-114."		
18				
19	Section	5. Section 15-31-1009, MCA, is amended to read:		
20	"15-31-	1009. Tax credit for postproduction wages. (1) Through the tax year ending December 31,		
21	2029 <u>2035</u> , a po	ostproduction company that has incurred qualified postproduction wages in the tax year is		
22	allowed a credit	t against the taxes imposed by chapter 30 and this chapter if the taxpayer applies to the		
23	department of o	commerce as provided in 15-31-1004 and to the department of revenue as provided in 15-31-		
24	1005 and is app	proved to claim the credit.		

- (2) The tax credit is equal to 25% of qualified postproduction wages incurred in the state.
- (3) A tax credit claimed under this section may not exceed the postproduction company's total compensation paid to employees working in this state for the tax year in which the credit is claimed.
 - (4) The tax credit allowed by this section may not be refunded if the taxpayer has no tax liability.



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1	Any unused credit may be carried forward for 5 years.		
2	(5)	A taxpayer claiming a credit shall include with the tax return the following information:	
3	(a)	the amount of tax credit claimed for the tax year;	
4	(b)	the amount of the tax credit previously claimed;	
5	(c)	the amount of the tax credit carried over from a previous tax year; and	
6	(d)	the amount of the tax credit to be carried over to a subsequent tax year.	
7	(6)	(a) A taxpayer claiming the credit provided for in this section must claim the credit as provided	
8	in subsection (6)(b).		
9	(b)	(i) An entity taxed as a corporation for Montana income tax purposes shall claim the credit on	
10	its corporate in	come tax return.	
11	(ii)	Individuals, estates, and trusts shall claim a credit allowed under this section on their individual	
12	income tax retu	ırn.	
13	(iii)	An entity not taxed as a corporation shall claim the credit allowed under this section on member	
14	or partner retur	ns as follows:	
15	(A)	corporate partners or members shall claim their share of the credit on their corporate income	
16	tax returns;		
17	(B)	individual partners or members shall claim their share of the credit on their individual income	
18	tax returns; and		
19	(C)	partners or members that are estates or trusts shall claim their share of the credit on their	
20	fiduciary incom	e tax returns.	
21	(c)	In order to prevent disguised sales of the credit provided for in this section, allocations of	
22	credits through	partnership and membership agreements may not be recognized unless they have a substantial	
23	economic effec	t as that term is defined in 26 U.S.C. 704 and applicable federal regulations.	
24	(7)	A postproduction company may not claim a credit under this section for production	
25	expenditures fo	or which the media production credit provided for in 15-31-1007 is claimed."	
26			

Section 6. Section 15-31-1010, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-31-1010. (Temporary) Limitation of tax credits. (1) (a) The department of commerce may



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1	grant to applicants pursuant to 15-31-1004 the authority to apply for the tax credits provided for in 15-		
2	31-1007 and 15-31-1009.		
3	(b) The authorization by the department of commerce to apply for a credit does not guarantee the		
4	credit. A taxpayer authorized to apply for a credit pursuant to 15-31-1004 and this section must meet the		
5	requirements of 15-31-1005 through 15-31-1009 and subsection (2) of this section.		
6	(c) The department of commerce shall make reasonable efforts to post on its website the amount		
7	of tax credits available and not yet allocated.		
8	(2) (a) Total claims for the tax credits provided for in 15-31-1007 and 15-31-1009 may not exceed		
9	[\$12 million] per calendar year.		
10	(b) Claims must be allowed on a first-come, first-served basis. A taxpayer whose claim for a credit		
11	is disallowed because the calendar year limit has been reached may use the credit in the next calendar year		
12	but the transfer of the credit to the next calendar year does not extend the carry forward periods provided for in		
13	15-31-1007(5) or 15-31-1009(4).		
14	(c) If a claim is disallowed because the calendar year limit has been reached, the department of		
15	revenue may waive penalties and interest pursuant to 15-1-216.		
16	(d) The department of revenue shall make reasonable efforts to post on its website the amount of		
17	credits available and not yet claimed. (Bracketed language is temporarily amended to "\$10 million" on		
18	occurrence of contingency for income tax years 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025 until July 1, 2025-secs. 7(6), 9,		
19	Ch. 509, L. 2021see compiler's comment.)		
20	15-31-1010. (Effective July 1, 2025) Limitation of tax credits. (1) (a) The department of commerce		
21	may grant to applicants pursuant to 15-31-1004 the authority to apply for the tax credits provided for in 15-31-		
22	1007 and 15-31-1009.		
23	(b) The authorization by the department of commerce to apply for a credit does not guarantee the		
24	credit. A taxpayer authorized to apply for a credit pursuant to 15-31-1004 and this section must meet the		
25	requirements of 15-31-1005 through 15-31-1009 and subsection (2) of this section.		
26	(c) The department of commerce shall make reasonable efforts to post on its website the amount		
27	of tax credits available and not yet allocated.		
28	(2) (a) Total claims for the tax credits provided for in 15-31-1007 and 15-31-1009 may not exceed		



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\$12 \$350 \$250 million per in a calendar year.

- (b) Claims must be allowed on a first-come, first-served basis. A taxpayer whose claim for a credit is disallowed because the calendar year limit has been reached may use the credit in the next calendar year but the transfer of the credit to the next calendar year does not extend the carry forward periods provided for in 15-31-1007(5) or 15-31-1009(4).
- (c) If a claim is disallowed because the calendar year limit has been reached, the department of revenue may waive penalties and interest pursuant to 15-1-216.
- (d) The department of revenue shall make reasonable efforts to post on its website the amount of credits available and not yet claimed."

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Section 7. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Applicability. [This act] applies to income tax years beginning after
December 31, 2024.

15 - END -

