
SENATE BILL No. 285

AM028505 has been incorporated into January 27, 2026 printing.

Synopsis: Housing matters.

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SB 285—LS 7097/DI 147



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Reprinted
January 27, 2026

Second Regular Session of the 124th General Assembly (2026)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2025 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

SENATE BILL No. 285

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning
local government.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

- 1 SECTION 1. IC 5-20-1-28 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE
2 AS A **NEW** SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY
3 1, 2026]: **Sec. 28. (a) The authority shall establish eligibility**
4 **criteria, in accordance with federal law, for a potential recipient to**
5 **be included in the authority's application for funding under the**
6 **federal Continuum of Care program (24 CFR Part 578).**
7 **(b) On an annual basis and in a manner prescribed by the**
8 **authority, each recipient of funds distributed by the authority**
9 **under the federal Continuum of Care program (24 CFR Part 578)**
10 **shall submit a report to the authority summarizing:**
11 **(1) information concerning the recipient's efforts to address**
12 **unsheltered homelessness; and**
13 **(2) whether the recipient reduced unsheltered homelessness.**
14 SECTION 2. IC 10-11-2-36 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
15 CODE AS A **NEW** SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
16 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: **Sec. 36. Not later than July 1 of each**
17 **year, the state police department shall provide to the Indiana**

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housing and community development authority the information received under IC 36-1-31.5-4.

SECTION 3. IC 35-52-36-0.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: **Sec. 0.5. IC 36-1-31.5-1 defines a crime concerning the unauthorized use of land owned by the state or a political subdivision to camp, sleep, or use for long term shelter.**

SECTION 4. IC 36-1-31.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]:

Chapter 31.5. Prohibition of Street Camping

Sec. 1. (a) A person may not camp, sleep, or use for long term shelter land owned by the state or a political subdivision, unless the land has been authorized for that use by law.

(b) If:

(1) a person violates subsection (a); and

(2) the person has not previously violated subsection (a);

the law enforcement officer who discovers the violation shall first give the person a warning and provide the person with information regarding locations authorized by law to provide services or shelter.

(c) A person who knowingly or intentionally violates subsection (a) commits street camping, a Class C misdemeanor, if:

(1) the person has received a warning under subsection (b);

(2) at least forty-eight (48) hours have elapsed since the warning was issued; and

(3) the person is camping or sleeping on, or using for long term shelter, land owned by the state or a political subdivision that is located within a three hundred (300) foot radius of the location where the warning under subsection (b) was issued.

(d) A person charged with an offense under subsection (c) is eligible to participate in a diversion program, including:

(1) a prosecutorial diversion program under IC 33-39-1-8; or

(2) a forensic diversion program under IC 11-12-3.7.

(e) If a law enforcement officer has reasonable grounds to believe that a person is either dangerous or gravely disabled, and is in immediate need of hospitalization and treatment, an officer may initiate emergency detention procedures under IC 12-26-5.

Sec. 2. The court may refer a person charged with an offense under section 1 of this chapter for evaluation and treatment under

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1 IC 33-23-18-6.

2 Sec. 3. (a) A political subdivision shall not adopt or enforce any
3 policy under which the political subdivision prohibits or
4 discourages the enforcement of aggressive harassment
5 (IC 35-45-17.1-2) or of any order or ordinance prohibiting public
6 camping, sleeping, or other obstruction of a sidewalk.

7 (b) In compliance with subsection (a), a political subdivision
8 shall not prohibit or discourage a law enforcement officer who is
9 employed by or otherwise under the direction or control of the
10 political subdivision from enforcing aggressive harassment
11 (IC 35-45-17.1-2) or any order or ordinance prohibiting public
12 camping, sleeping, or other obstruction of a sidewalk.

13 (c) A resident of the political subdivision, an owner of a
14 business located in the political subdivision, or the attorney general
15 may bring a civil action in any court with jurisdiction against any
16 political subdivision to enjoin the political subdivision from
17 violating this section.

18 (d) The attorney general may recover reasonable expenses
19 incurred in any civil action brought under this section, including
20 court costs, reasonable attorney's fees, investigative costs, witness
21 fees, and deposition costs.

22 Sec. 4. Not later than March 1 of each year, each local law
23 enforcement agency shall provide to the state police department
24 the number of citations issued and arrests made for violations of
25 section 1 of this chapter by the law enforcement agency during the
26 preceding calendar year.

27 Sec. 5. (a) Subject to subsection (b), this chapter does not
28 prohibit a policy, program, or order of a political subdivision that:

- 29 (1) encourages a diversion program; or
- 30 (2) encourages or requires providing housing or shelter
31 services in lieu of a citation or arrest.

32 (b) A policy, program, or order described in subsection (a)
33 may not allow a person to remain in the area described in section
34 (1)(c)(3) of this chapter beyond the forty-eight (48) hour period of
35 time after receiving a warning under section (1)(b) of this chapter.



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