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**SENATE BILL No. 176**

**AM017603 has been incorporated into January 21, 2026 printing.**

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**Synopsis:** Regulation of firearms and shooting ranges.

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SB 176—LS 6652/DI 87



January 21, 2026

Second Regular Session of the 124th General Assembly (2026)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2025 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

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## SENATE BILL No. 176

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning criminal law and procedure.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:*

- 1 SECTION 1. IC 14-22-31.5-5, AS AMENDED BY P.L.152-2011,
- 2 SECTION 1, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
- 3 JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 5. Except as specifically prohibited by this chapter
- 4 and subject to IC 35-47-11.1 **and IC 36-7-4.2**, a local unit of
- 5 government may regulate the location, use, operation, safety, and
- 6 construction of a shooting range.
- 7 SECTION 2. IC 14-22-31.5-8 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
- 8 CODE AS A **NEW** SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
- 9 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: **Sec. 8. (a) The maintenance, repair,**
- 10 **renovation, modernization, or expansion of buildings, structures,**
- 11 **or facilities used in connection with a shooting range, including**
- 12 **improvements to safety, security accessibility, or environmental**
- 13 **controls, is a continuation of a permitted use and may not be**
- 14 **treated by a local unit of government as:**
- 15 (1) **an expansion of a nonconforming use; or**
- 16 (2) **a basis to deny, delay, or condition approval of any**
- 17 **permit that is otherwise required under applicable building**

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1 codes or safety regulations.

2 (b) A local unit of government shall review and act upon any

3 application for a permit described in subsection (a) using the same

4 objective standards and procedures that apply to similarly situated

5 commercial, industrial, or agricultural properties, without regard

6 to the:

7 (1) type of goods or services offered by the shooting range;

8 or

9 (2) status of the property with respect to annexation.

10 (c) A local unit of government may not condition, explicitly or

11 implicitly, the approval, issuance, or timely processing of a permit

12 described in subsection (a) on the:

13 (1) owner's or operator's consent to annexation by a

14 municipality (as defined in IC 36-1-2-11); or

15 (2) waiver of any right granted to the owner or operator

16 under this chapter or any other law.

17 (d) Nothing in this section prohibits a local unit of government

18 from enforcing generally applicable building, fire, or safety codes

19 that are:

20 (1) neutral and of general applicability; and

21 (2) not adopted or applied for the purpose of restricting,

22 hindering, or causing the closure of a shooting range.

23 SECTION 3. IC 35-47-16-1, AS AMENDED BY P.L.186-2025,

24 SECTION 247, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 1. A judicial officer **or retired**

25 **judicial officer:**

26

27 (1) may possess and use a firearm in the same locations that a

28 law enforcement officer who is authorized to carry a firearm

29 under IC 5-2-1 may possess a firearm while the law enforcement

30 officer is engaged in the execution of the law enforcement

31 officer's official duties; and

32 (2) may not be prohibited from possessing a firearm on land or

33 in buildings and other structures owned or leased by:

34 (A) the state or any agency of state government; or

35 (B) a political subdivision (as defined in IC 3-5-2.1-79).

36 SECTION 4. IC 35-47-16-2, AS ADDED BY P.L.147-2014,

37 SECTION 4, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE

38 JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2. A judicial officer **or retired judicial officer**

39 who possesses a firearm as described in section 1 of this chapter has

40 the same civil and criminal immunities and defenses concerning

41 possession and use of the firearm that a law enforcement officer has

42 when the law enforcement officer:

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1 (1) possesses and uses a firearm; and  
 2 (2) is engaged in the execution of the law enforcement officer's  
 3 official duties.  
 4 SECTION 5. IC 36-7-4.2 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE  
 5 AS A NEW CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 6 JULY 1, 2026]:  
 7 **Chapter 4.2. Permitted Uses; Indoor Shooting Ranges;**  
 8 **Sporting Goods Stores**  
 9 **Sec. 1. The definitions in IC 36-1-2 and IC 36-7-1 apply**  
 10 **throughout this chapter.**  
 11 **Sec. 2. (a) This chapter does not apply to property within:**  
 12 **(1) a historic area or historic zoning district created under:**  
 13 **(A) IC 36-7-11;**  
 14 **(B) IC 36-7-11.1;**  
 15 **(C) IC 36-7-11.2; or**  
 16 **(D) IC 36-7-11.3;**  
 17 **(2) a flood plain (as defined in IC 14-8-2-99); or**  
 18 **(3) subject to subsection (b), an area zoned for commercial**  
 19 **use that authorizes mixed use residential projects.**  
 20 **(b) Subsection (a)(3) does not include areas that contain a**  
 21 **shooting range (as defined in IC 14-22-31.5-3) that:**  
 22 **(1) was lawfully established and in operation before July 1,**  
 23 **2026;**  
 24 **(2) was located on property zoned for commercial use on or**  
 25 **before July 1, 2026; and**  
 26 **(3) seeks to develop an indoor shooting range after June 30,**  
 27 **2026, within the geographic boundaries of the shooting range**  
 28 **as it existed on July 1, 2026.**  
 29 **Sec. 3. As used in this chapter, "indoor shooting range" means**  
 30 **a fully enclosed facility designed and operated for the discharge of**  
 31 **firearms, equipped with a bullet resistant backstop, ventilation**  
 32 **system, and sound attenuation measures to prevent the escape of**  
 33 **projectiles, excessive noise, or airborne contaminants.**  
 34 **Sec. 4. As used in this chapter, "mixed use residential" means**  
 35 **a development project that provides within a shared building or**  
 36 **development area:**  
 37 **(1) residential uses, including multiple dwelling units; and**  
 38 **(2) nonresidential uses that:**  
 39 **(A) comprise less than fifty percent (50%) of the total**  
 40 **square footage of the development; and**  
 41 **(B) are restricted to the first floor of any building**  
 42 **consisting of at least two (2) stories.**

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1           **Sec. 5. As used in this chapter, "permitted use" means a use**  
2 **that is approved by a unit in a zoning district without the**  
3 **requirement of:**

- 4           **(1) a public hearing;**
- 5           **(2) a variance, special exception, contingent use, or**  
6 **conditional use; or**
- 7           **(3) other discretionary zoning action, other than a**  
8 **determination that a site plan conforms with applicable**  
9 **zoning regulations.**

10           **Sec. 6. As used in this chapter, "retail sporting goods store"**  
11 **means a commercial retail store that is primarily engaged in**  
12 **retailing new sporting goods classified under the North American**  
13 **Industry Classification Code 451110 (sporting goods stores),**  
14 **including items such as:**

- 15           **(1) bicycles and bicycle parts;**
- 16           **(2) camping equipment;**
- 17           **(3) exercise and fitness equipment;**
- 18           **(4) athletic uniforms;**
- 19           **(5) specialty sports footwear;**
- 20           **(6) firearms; and**
- 21           **(7) other sporting goods, equipment, and accessories.**

22           **Sec. 7. As used in this chapter, "will-serve letter" means a**  
23 **written document:**

- 24           **(1) issued by a water and sewer service provider to an owner**  
25 **or developer of a project or dwelling; and**
- 26           **(2) that states the provider is able and willing to provide**  
27 **water and sewer service to the project or dwelling subject to**  
28 **the conditions, if any, set forth in the document.**

29           **Sec. 8. (a) Notwithstanding IC 36-7-4 or any other law, the**  
30 **following are permitted uses:**

- 31           **(1) A retail sporting goods store within an area zoned for**  
32 **commercial use under section 9 of this chapter.**
- 33           **(2) An indoor shooting range within an area zoned for**  
34 **commercial, industrial, or agricultural use under section 10**  
35 **of this chapter.**

36           **(b) Notwithstanding IC 36-7-4 or any other law, a unit may not**  
37 **adopt or enforce restrictions regarding indoor shooting ranges or**  
38 **retail sporting goods stores that violate this chapter.**

39           **Sec. 9. (a) If a property is zoned for commercial use, a retail**  
40 **sporting goods store is a permitted use on each lot or parcel.**

41           **(b) A unit may require:**

- 42           **(1) a will-serve letter for a retail sporting goods store under**

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1 subsection (a); and  
 2 (2) an application fee.  
 3 Sec. 10. (a) If a property is zoned for commercial, industrial,  
 4 or agricultural use, an indoor shooting range is permitted on any  
 5 lot or parcel if the following conditions are satisfied:  
 6 (1) The walls, ceilings, floors, and backstops must be  
 7 constructed with materials capable of containing all  
 8 projectiles fired within the facility.  
 9 (2) Reasonable effort is made in the design, construction, and  
 10 maintenance of the indoor shooting range to limit noise that  
 11 could significantly impact adjacent properties.  
 12 (b) A unit may require:  
 13 (1) a will-serve letter for an indoor shooting range under  
 14 subsection (a); and  
 15 (2) an application fee.  
 16 (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the scope  
 17 of federal and state law governing firearm safety, environmental  
 18 controls, and occupational health.  
 19 Sec. 11. A zoning ordinance adopted before July 1, 2026, is  
 20 void to the extent the ordinance conflicts with this chapter.  
 21 However, this chapter does not apply to or affect any application  
 22 for a permit under IC 36-7-4 submitted to a unit before July 1,  
 23 2026.

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