

**LEGISLATIVE SERVICES AGENCY
OFFICE OF FISCAL AND MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS
FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT**

LS 6944
BILL NUMBER: HB 1251

NOTE PREPARED: Jan 29, 2026
BILL AMENDED: Jan 27, 2026

SUBJECT: Emergency Ambulance Services.

FIRST AUTHOR: Rep. O'Brien
FIRST SPONSOR:

BILL STATUS: 2nd Reading - 1st House

FUNDS AFFECTED: ☒ **GENERAL**
DEDICATED
FEDERAL

IMPACT: State & Local

Summary of Legislation: This bill specifies that emergency medical services, including emergency ambulance services, are essential services in Indiana. It specifies that the provision of emergency medical services is an essential purpose of political subdivisions.

This bill also requires the county commissioners of each county to: (1) identify areas that are unserved by emergency ambulance services; and (2) provide emergency ambulance services to those areas by establishing a county emergency ambulance service, contracting with a public, private, or nonprofit provider of emergency ambulance services, or by any other available means. It allows a governing body to opt out of the requirement to provide emergency ambulance services to unserved areas in certain cases.

Effective Date: July 1, 2026.

Explanation of State Expenditures: The bill's requirements will increase workload for the Department of Homeland Security to accept and maintain ordinances from counties, but should be able to be implemented using existing staffing and resources.

Explanation of State Revenues:

Explanation of Local Expenditures: The bill may increase expenditures and workload for a county to the extent the county commissioners identify areas of the county that are unserved by emergency ambulance services and determine how to establish the service to the unserved area, if the county does not opt out as set forth in the bill. Expenditures will vary depending on the county's decision on contracting, establishing, or entering into an interlocal cooperation agreement for ambulance service. The county is not required to appropriate county revenues to provide the service if it can be provided through other means.

Explanation of Local Revenues:

State Agencies Affected: Department of Homeland Security.

Local Agencies Affected: Counties.

Information Sources:

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