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# HOUSE BILL No. 1176

Proposed Changes to January 8, 2026 printing by AM117607

## DIGEST OF PROPOSED AMENDMENT

School scholarship tax credit. Reduces the amount of a taxpayer's credit from 50% to 10% of the amount of the contribution made to a scholarship granting organization for a school scholarship program.

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A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning education.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:*

1 SECTION 1. IC 4-29.5-18-1, AS ADDED BY P.L.171-2021,  
2 SECTION 1, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
3 JULY 1, 2027]: Sec. 1. For so long as the Band makes payments in  
4 accordance with IC 4-29.5-17, the Band shall allocate a portion of the  
5 annual payment to provide funding for public **or private** postsecondary  
6 and vocational education for Band citizens (the "Pokagon Indiana  
7 Education Fund").

8 SECTION 2. IC 4-29.5-18-2, AS ADDED BY P.L.171-2021,  
9 SECTION 1, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
10 JULY 1, 2027]: Sec. 2. The Pokagon Indiana Education Fund shall be  
11 used solely to make payments directly to Indiana public **or private**  
12 institutions of higher learning or workforce development and training  
13 programs approved by the Indiana Department of Workforce  
14 Development for eligible Band citizens for direct costs and expenses,  
15 such as tuition, on-campus room and board, and other direct education  
16 expenses. To be eligible, a Band citizen must (i) be enrolled in the  
17 Band prior to benefitting from any payment, and (ii) meet the education  
18 or workforce provider admission requirements. Priority shall be given  
19 to Band citizens who are legal residents of the State of Indiana as of the  
20 date of their application for benefits.

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1 SECTION 3. IC 6-1.1-17-3.1, AS AMENDED BY P.L.136-2024,  
 2 SECTION 20, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 3 JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3.1. (a) This section:

4 (1) applies only to an operating referendum tax levy under  
 5 IC 20-46-1 approved by the voters before January 1, 2023, that  
 6 is imposed by a school corporation for taxes first due and  
 7 payable in 2024 and 2025;  
 8 (2) does not apply to an operating referendum tax levy under  
 9 IC 20-46-1:

10 (A) approved by the voters during a time that the school  
 11 corporation imposing the levy was designated as a  
 12 distressed political subdivision; or  
 13 (B) approved by the voters after December 31, 2022, and  
 14 before January 1, 2025, that is imposed by a school  
 15 corporation for taxes first due and payable in 2024 or 2025;  
 16 and

17 (3) does not apply to any other tax year.

18 (b) As used in this section, "ADM" refers to the school  
 19 corporation's average daily membership used to determine the state  
 20 tuition support distribution under IC 20-43. In the case of a school  
 21 corporation that has entered into an agreement with one (1) or more  
 22 charter schools to participate as an innovation network charter school  
 23 under IC 20-25.7-5, the term includes the average daily membership of  
 24 **students described in IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2)** of any innovation network  
 25 charter school that is treated as a school operated by the school  
 26 corporation **with regard to students described in**  
 27 **IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2)** when calculating the total amount of state tuition  
 28 support to be distributed to the school corporation.

29 (c) Notwithstanding any increase in the assessed value of property  
 30 from the previous assessment date, for taxes first due and payable in  
 31 2024, the total amount of operating referendum tax that may be levied  
 32 by a school corporation may not exceed the lesser of:

33 (1) the maximum operating referendum tax that could have been  
 34 levied by the school corporation if the maximum referendum rate  
 35 was imposed for taxes first due and payable in 2023 multiplied  
 36 by one and three-hundredths (1.03); or  
 37 (2) the maximum operating referendum tax that could otherwise  
 38 be levied by the school corporation for taxes first due and  
 39 payable in 2024.

40 The tax rate for an operating referendum tax levy shall be decreased,  
 41 if necessary, to comply with this limitation.

42 (d) Notwithstanding any increase in the assessed value of property

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1 from the previous assessment date, for taxes first due and payable in  
 2 2025, the total amount of operating referendum tax that may be levied  
 3 by a school corporation may not exceed the lesser of the following:

4 (1) The maximum operating referendum tax that could have  
 5 been levied by the school corporation if the maximum  
 6 referendum rate was imposed for taxes first due and payable in  
 7 the immediately preceding calendar year, as adjusted by this  
 8 section, multiplied by the result determined under STEP SEVEN  
 9 of the following formula:

10 STEP ONE: Subtract:

11 (i) the school corporation's spring count of ADM made  
 12 in the calendar year preceding by five (5) years the  
 13 calendar year in which the property taxes are first due  
 14 and payable; from  
 15 (ii) the school corporation's spring count of ADM  
 16 made in the immediately preceding calendar year.

17 STEP TWO: Divide the STEP ONE result by four (4).

18 STEP THREE: Divide the STEP TWO result by the school  
 19 corporation's spring count of ADM made in the calendar  
 20 year preceding by five (5) years the calendar year in which  
 21 the property taxes are first due and payable.

22 STEP FOUR: Multiply the STEP THREE amount by one  
 23 and five-tenths (1.5).

24 STEP FIVE: Add the STEP FOUR result and one and  
 25 six-hundredths (1.06).

26 STEP SIX: Determine the greater of the STEP FIVE result  
 27 or one and six-hundredths (1.06).

28 STEP SEVEN: Determine the lesser of the STEP SIX result  
 29 or one and twelve-hundredths (1.12).

30 (2) The maximum operating referendum tax that could otherwise  
 31 be levied by the school corporation for taxes first due and  
 32 payable in the current calendar year.

33 The tax rate for an operating referendum tax levy shall be decreased,  
 34 if necessary, to comply with this limitation.

35 (e) The department of education shall provide to the department  
 36 of local government finance each school corporation's applicable ADM  
 37 counts as needed to make the determinations under this section.

38 [ SECTION 4. IC 6-3.1-30.5-8, AS ADDED BY P.L.182-2009(ss),  
 39 SECTION 205, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
 40 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 8. The amount of a taxpayer's credit  
 41 is equal to fifty percent (50%) ten percent (10%) of the amount of the  
 42 contribution made to the scholarship granting organization for a school

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1        scholarship program.

2        1 SECTION ~~4~~<sup>5</sup> IC 20-24-11-5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA  
 3        CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
 4        [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 5. (a) An existing public  
 5        elementary or secondary school may be converted into a charter  
 6        school if the governing body of the school corporation:

7                (1) votes to convert the school within the school corporation;  
 8                and

9                (2) submits to an authorizer a proposal described in  
 10          IC 20-24-3-4 to convert the school within the school  
 11          corporation to a charter school.

12          (b) The governing body of the school corporation described in  
 13          subsection (a) may not serve as the authorizer of the charter school  
 14          converted in accordance with this section.

15          (c) The organizer of a conversion charter school described in  
 16          this section may be:

17                (1) the school corporation; or

18                (2) a nonprofit corporation that:

19                        (A) is established by the school corporation;

20                        (B) is incorporated or registered in Indiana;

21                        (C) has been recognized by the Internal Revenue Service  
 22          to be tax exempt and maintains such tax exempt status;  
 23          and

24                        (D) has an independent board whose members have  
 25          been elected or selected under the organizer's  
 26          application and that has entered into a contract under  
 27          this article to operate a charter school.

28          (d) The governing body of a school corporation may convert  
 29          more than one (1) existing public elementary or secondary school  
 30          within the school corporation under this section. The school  
 31          corporation or an organizer that is a nonprofit corporation  
 32          established by the school corporation under subsection (c)(2) may:

33                (1) submit a separate proposal for each school to an  
 34          authorizer; or

35                (2) with the approval of the authorizer, operate two (2) or  
 36          more schools under a single charter, provided that each  
 37          school site:

38                        (A) is identified in the charter application and charter;  
 39                        and

40                        (B) is subject to the performance conditions,  
 41          accountability measures, and renewal determinations  
 42          established in the charter.

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**(e) A conversion charter school described in this section shall comply with the following:**

**(1) All legal requirements described in section 1(d) of this chapter.**

**(2) Except as provided in this section, all requirements for charter schools under this article.**

SECTION ~~6~~<sup>6</sup> IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: **Sec. 1.5. A board may not at the same time both:**

**(1) be an authorizer of a charter school; and**

**(2) enter into or have an agreement under this chapter with the charter school.**

SECTION ~~6~~<sup>7</sup>. IC 20-25.7-5-2, AS AMENDED BY P.L.213-2025, SECTION 169, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2. (a) The A board may enter into an agreement with an organizer to:

(1) reconstitute an eligible school as a participating innovation network charter school; or to

(2) establish a participating innovation network charter school at a location:

(A) selected by the board; within the boundary of the school corporation; or

(B) within the geographic boundaries of any school corporation with which the organizer enters into an agreement under this chapter.

Notwithstanding IC 20-26-7.1, a participating innovation network charter school may be established within a vacant school building.

(b) The terms of the agreement entered into between the a board of a school corporation and an organizer must specify the following:

(1) A statement that the organizer authorizes the department to

(c) Provide that the regular annual report of the department to include the charter school's performance assessment results under IC 20-31-8 for students who reside within the geographic boundaries of the school corporation when calculating the school corporation's performance assessment under rules adopted by the state board.

(2) Subject to an administrative fee as described in subsection (g), a statement that the school corporation will distribute at least one hundred percent (100%) of state tuition support dollars that the school corporation receives from student enrollment for students who:

(A) reside within the geographic boundaries of the

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**school corporation; and**

**(B) are enrolled** in the participating innovation network charter school;

in accordance with the school funding formula to the participating innovation network charter school (if the participating innovation network charter school is, **with regard to students described in this subsection**, treated in the same manner as a school operated by the school corporation under subsection (d)(2)).

(3) The performance goals and accountability metrics agreed upon for the charter school in the charter agreement between the organizer and the authorizer and a statement that the school corporation is prohibited from setting additional performance goals or accountability metrics.

(4) For an agreement entered into or renewed after June 30, 2023, the process the board is required to follow in determining whether to renew the agreement.

(5) The amount of money levied as property taxes that will be distributed by the school corporation to the organizer.

(6) Subject to section 5 of this chapter, the participating innovation network charter school's enrollment and discipline policies, including defined attendance areas and enrollment zones.

(7) A statement that the innovation agreement shall not create an obligation that would cause the organizer to be in violation of its charter agreement (as described in IC 20-24-1-3).

(c) If an organizer and the a board enter into an agreement under subsection (a), the organizer and the board shall notify the department that the agreement has been made under this section within thirty (30) days after the agreement is entered into.

(d) Upon receipt of the notification under subsection (c), for school years starting after the date of the agreement:

(1) the department shall include the participating innovation network charter school's performance assessment results under IC 20-31-8 **for students who reside within the geographic boundaries of the school corporation** when calculating the school corporation's performance assessment under rules adopted by the state board;

(2) the department shall:

(A) treat the participating innovation network charter school in the same manner as a school operated by the school corporation **with regard to students residing within the**

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**geographic boundaries of the school corporation** when calculating the total amount of state funding to be distributed to the school corporation unless subsection (e) applies; and

**(B) in determining the school corporation's enrollment, include only eligible pupils enrolled in the participating innovation network charter school who reside within the geographic boundaries of the school corporation.**

(3) if requested by a participating innovation network charter school that reconstitutes an eligible school, the department may use student growth as the state board's exclusive means to determine the innovation network charter school's category or designation of school improvement under 511 IAC 6.2-10-10 for a period of three (3) years. Beginning with the 2019-2020 school year, the department may not use student growth as the state board's exclusive means to determine an innovation network charter school's category or designation of school improvement. This subdivision expires July 1, 2023.

19 (e) If a participating innovation network school was established  
20 before January 1, 2016, and for the current school year has a  
21 complexity index that is greater than the complexity index for the  
22 school corporation that the innovation network school has contracted  
23 with, the innovation network school shall be treated as a charter school  
24 for purposes of determining tuition support. This subsection expires  
25 June 30, 2027.

36 (g) If an administrative fee is included in an agreement entered  
37 into or renewed **under this chapter** after June 30, 2023, 2026, under  
38 this section, the fee may not exceed one percent (1%) of the total  
39 amount of state tuition support that is distributed to the school  
40 corporation based on the participating innovation network charter  
41 school's student enrollment. **each school corporation with which an**  
42 **organizer of a participating innovation network charter school has**

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1       **entered into an agreement may assess an administrative fee of not**  
 2       **more than one percent (1%) of the tuition support dollars that the**  
 3       **school corporation receives for students who:**

4       **(1) reside within the geographic boundaries of the school**  
 5       **corporation; and**  
 6       **(2) are enrolled in the participating innovation network**  
 7       **charter school.**

8       (h) An agreement entered into between the board and an organizer  
 9       under this section may not be altered without written approval from the  
 10      organizer.

11      SECTION ~~↔~~<sup>8</sup>[8]. IC 20-25.7-5-2.5 IS ADDED TO THE  
 12      INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
 13      [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: **Sec. 2.5. In addition to any state**  
 14      **tuition support dollars a participating innovation network charter**  
 15      **school receives from a school corporation under this chapter, the**  
 16      **department shall treat the participating innovation network**  
 17      **charter school as a charter school when calculating the tuition**  
 18      **support to be distributed to the innovation network charter school**  
 19      **for students of the innovation network charter school who do not**  
 20      **reside within the geographic boundaries of a school corporation**  
 21      **with which the innovation network charter school has an**  
 22      **agreement under this chapter.**

23      SECTION ~~↔~~<sup>8</sup>[9]. IC 20-25.7-5-5, AS AMENDED BY  
 24      P.L.220-2021, SECTION 9, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
 25      [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 5. (a) IC 20-24-5-5 (with the  
 26      exception of IC 20-24-5-5(g)) does not apply to a participating  
 27      innovation network charter school that enters into an agreement with  
 28      the board to reconstitute or establish an eligible school.

29      (b) Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d), a participating  
 30      innovation network charter school must enroll any eligible student who  
 31      submits a timely application for enrollment.

32      (c) A participating innovation network charter school that  
 33      reconstitutes or establishes an eligible school may limit new  
 34      admissions to the participating innovation network charter school to:

35       **(1) ensure that any student with legal settlement in the**  
 36       **attendance area, or in the school corporation any school**  
 37       **corporation with which the participating innovation network**  
 38       **charter school has entered into an agreement under this**  
 39       **chapter if the school does not have a defined attendance area,**  
 40       **may attend the charter school;**  
 41       **(2) ensure that a student who attends the participating innovation**  
 42       **network charter school during a school year may continue to**

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1 attend the charter school in subsequent years;

2 (3) allow the siblings of a student alumnus or a current student

3 who attends the participating innovation network charter school

4 to attend the charter school;

5 (4) allow preschool students who attend a Level 3 or Level 4

6 Paths to QUALITY program preschool to attend kindergarten at

7 the participating innovation network charter school if the

8 participating innovation network charter school and the school

9 corporation or preschool provider have entered into an

10 agreement to share services or facilities;

11 (5) allow each student who qualifies for free or reduced price

12 lunch under the national school lunch program to receive

13 preference for admission to the participating innovation network

14 charter school if the preference is specifically provided for in the

15 charter and is approved by the authorizer; and

16 (6) allow each student who attended a turnaround academy or

17 attends a school that is located in the same school building as the

18 participating innovation network charter school to receive

19 preference for admission to the participating innovation network

20 charter school if the preference is specifically provided for in the

21 participating innovation network charter school's charter and is

22 approved by the authorizer of the participating innovation

23 network charter school.

24 (d) A participating innovation network charter school with a

25 curriculum that includes study in a foreign country may deny admission

26 to a student if:

27 (1) the student:

28 (A) has completed fewer than twenty-two (22) academic

29 credits required for graduation; and

30 (B) will be in the grade 11 cohort during the school year in

31 which the student seeks to enroll in the participating

32 innovation network charter school; or

33 (2) the student has been suspended (as defined in IC 20-33-8-7)

34 or expelled (as defined in IC 20-33-8-3) during the twelve (12)

35 months immediately preceding the student's application for

36 enrollment for:

37 (A) ten (10) or more school days;

38 (B) a violation under IC 20-33-8-16;

39 (C) causing physical injury to a student, a school employee,

40 or a visitor to the school; or

41 (D) a violation of a school corporation's drug or alcohol

42 rules.

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1 For purposes of subdivision (2)(A), student discipline received under  
 2 IC 20-33-8-25(b)(7) for a violation described in subdivision (2)(B)  
 3 through (2)(D) must be included in the calculation of the number of  
 4 school days that a student has been suspended.

5 (e) A participating innovation network charter school may give  
 6 enrollment preferences to children of the participating innovation  
 7 network charter school's founders, governing board members, and  
 8 participating innovation network charter school employees, as long as  
 9 the enrollment preference under this subsection is not given to more  
 10 than ten percent (10%) of the participating innovation charter school's  
 11 total population and there is sufficient capacity for a program, class,  
 12 grade level, or building to ensure that any student with legal settlement  
 13 in the attendance area may attend the school.

14 (f) This subsection applies to an existing charter school that enters  
 15 into an innovation network agreement with ~~the~~ a board. During the  
 16 charter school's first year of operation as a participating innovation  
 17 network charter school, the charter school may limit admission to:

18 (1) those students who were enrolled in the charter school on the  
 19 date it entered into the innovation network agreement; and  
 20 (2) siblings of students described in subdivision (1).

21 (g) This subsection applies if the number of applications for a  
 22 program, class, grade level, or building exceeds the capacity of the  
 23 program, class, grade level, or building. If a participating innovation  
 24 network charter school receives a greater number of applications than  
 25 there are spaces for students, each timely applicant must be given an  
 26 equal chance of admission. The participating innovation network  
 27 charter school that is not in a county containing a consolidated city  
 28 must determine which of the applicants will be admitted to the  
 29 participating innovation network charter school or the program, class,  
 30 grade level, or building by random drawing in a public meeting with  
 31 each timely applicant limited to one (1) entry in the drawing. However,  
 32 the participating innovation network charter school located in a county  
 33 with a consolidated city shall determine which of the applicants will be  
 34 admitted to the participating innovation network charter school or the  
 35 program, class, grade level, or building by using a publicly verifiable  
 36 random selection process.

37 SECTION ~~↔~~[\[10\]](#). IC 20-25.7-5-6, AS ADDED BY  
 38 P.L.162-2024, SECTION 11, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 39 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 6. (a) Subject to an  
 40 administrative fee as described in section 2(g) of this chapter, a school  
 41 corporation that enters into an agreement with an organizer under this  
 42 chapter shall distribute at least one hundred percent (100%) of state

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1       tuition support dollars that the school corporation receives from **student**  
 2       **enrollment students who:**

3           **(1) reside in the geographic boundaries of the school**  
 4           **corporation; and**

5           **(2) are enrolled** in the participating innovation network charter  
 6           school;

7       in accordance with the school funding formula to the participating  
 8       innovation network charter school.

9           (b) Unless an agreement entered into before July 1, 2024, between  
 10          a board and an organizer provides otherwise, all participating  
 11          innovation network charter schools operating under existing  
 12          agreements with boards as of July 1, 2024, will receive funds as  
 13          required under subsection (a).

14          SECTION 1~~⑩~~**[11]**. IC 20-32-6.5-3, AS ADDED BY  
 15          P.L.180-2025, SECTION 4, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS  
 16          [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3. (a) Beginning with the  
 17          2026-2027 school year, if a school determines that a student in  
 18          kindergarten through grade 8 is at risk of not achieving grade level  
 19          proficiency in mathematics as determined by an analysis of the  
 20          student's data from:

21           (1) a grade level screener approved by the department; or  
 22           (2) a through-year statewide assessment;

23          the school must provide intervention that meets the requirements under  
 24          subsection (b).

25          (b) A school shall provide intervention to a student described in  
 26          subsection (a) that meets the following conditions:

27           (1) The intervention includes a multtiered system of support that  
 28           progresses from less to more intensive support based on the  
 29           student's individual needs.

30           (2) The intervention is aligned to daily Tier I instruction and  
 31           standard level learning progressions.

32           (3) The intervention is:

33              (A) targeted;  
 34              (B) differentiated; and  
 35              (C) supplemental to Tier I instruction.

36           (4) The intervention:

37              (A) is aligned with evidence based instructional strategies  
 38              to promote conceptual understanding, procedural fluency,  
 39              and real world problem solving; and

40              (B) allows a student opportunities to interact, show  
 41              progress, and demonstrate understanding through rigorous  
 42              grade level content.

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(5) The intervention includes continual assessment and in depth analysis of each student's data to inform the flexible movement in and out of Tiers II and III.

(c) Not later than fifteen (15) days after a school makes a determination under subsection (a) that a student is at risk, the school shall provide notice to a parent of the student regarding the determination. The notification may contain the following:

- (1) Specific information about how the student is performing.**
- (2) Information about the intervention the student will receive from the school.**

(3) A list or description of any recommended resources available for use at home to support the student's academic growth in mathematics.

(c) (d) The department shall provide guidance on the multtiered system that a school is required to provide under subsection (b).

SECTION 1~~2~~[2]. IC 20-43-13-4, AS AMENDED BY P.L.213-2025, SECTION 197, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 4. (a) Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d), the complexity index is the percentage of the school corporation's students who were receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) benefits, or foster care services as of October 1 in the school year ending in the later of:

(1) 2025; or

(2) the first year of operation of the school corporation.

(b) For a conversion charter school, the percentage determined under this section is the percentage of the sponsor school corporation.

(c) Except as provided in subsection (d), the complexity index for a school corporation that has entered into an agreement with one (1) or more charter schools to participate as an innovation network charter school under IC 20-25.7-5 for a state fiscal year is equal to the result using the following formula:

### STEP ONE: Determine:

(A) the school corporation's enrollment; minus

(B) the enrollment of students described in IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2) of each participating innovation network charter school.

STEP TWO: Determine the number of students in the school corporation who were receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) benefits, or foster care services as of October 1 in the school year ending in 2025, not including

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1 students enrolled in each participating innovation network  
 2 charter school.

3 STEP THREE: Divide the result of STEP TWO by the result of  
 4 STEP ONE.

5 STEP FOUR: Determine the enrollment **of students described**  
 6 **in IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2)** of each participating innovation network  
 7 charter school.

8 STEP FIVE: Determine the number of students **described in**  
 9 **IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2)** in each participating innovation network  
 10 charter school who were receiving Supplemental Nutrition  
 11 Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, Temporary Assistance for  
 12 Needy Families (TANF) benefits, or foster care services as of  
 13 October 1 in the school year ending in the later of:

14 (A) 2025; or

15 (B) the first year of operation of the participating innovation  
 16 network charter school.

17 STEP SIX: Divide the result of STEP FIVE by the result of  
 18 STEP FOUR.

19 STEP SEVEN: For each participating innovation network charter  
 20 school, determine the greater of:

21 (A) the result of STEP THREE; or

22 (B) the result of STEP SIX.

23 STEP EIGHT: For each participating innovation network charter  
 24 school, multiply the result of STEP SEVEN by the result of  
 25 STEP FOUR.

26 STEP NINE: Determine the sum of:

27 (A) the result of STEP TWO; plus

28 (B) the results of STEP EIGHT, for each participating  
 29 innovation network charter school.

30 STEP TEN: Determine the sum of:

31 (A) the result of STEP ONE; plus

32 (B) the results of STEP FOUR for each participating  
 33 innovation network charter school.

34 STEP ELEVEN: Divide the STEP NINE result by the STEP  
 35 TEN result.

36 (d) If the complexity index of a participating innovation network  
 37 charter school that was established before January 1, 2016, is, for the  
 38 current school year, greater than the complexity index for the school  
 39 corporation with which the innovation network charter school has  
 40 contracted, the complexity index of the participating innovation  
 41 network charter school is determined as described in IC 20-25.7-5-2(e).

42 SECTION 1~~2~~3. IC 20-51-1-5, AS AMENDED BY

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1 P.L.162-2024, SECTION 27, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 2 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 5. "Eligible student"  
 3 refers to an individual who:

4 (1) has legal settlement in Indiana;  
 5 (2) is at least four (4) years of age and less than twenty-two (22)  
 6 years of age on October 1 of the applicable school year; **and**  
 7 (3) either has been or is currently enrolled in a participating  
 8 school. **and**  
 9 (4) is a member of a household with an annual income of not  
 10 more than four hundred percent (400%) of the amount required  
 11 for the individual to qualify for the federal free or reduced price  
 12 lunch program:

13 SECTION 1~~(3)~~<sup>[4]</sup>. IC 20-51.4-4-1, AS AMENDED BY  
 14 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 211, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 15 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 1. (a) After June 30,  
 16 2022, a parent of an eligible student or an emancipated eligible student  
 17 may establish an Indiana education scholarship account for the eligible  
 18 student by entering into a written agreement with the department on a  
 19 form prepared by the department. The department shall establish a date  
 20 by which an application to establish an ESA account for the upcoming  
 21 school year must be submitted. However, for a school year beginning  
 22 after July 1, 2022, applications must be submitted for an eligible  
 23 student not later than September 1 for the immediately following  
 24 school year. The ESA account of an eligible student shall be made in  
 25 the name of the eligible student. The department shall make the  
 26 agreement available on the website of the department. To be eligible,  
 27 a parent of an eligible student or an emancipated eligible student  
 28 wishing to participate in the ESA program must agree that:

29 (1) subject to subsection (i), a grant deposited in the eligible  
 30 student's ESA account under section 2 of this chapter and any  
 31 interest that may accrue in the ESA account will be used only for  
 32 the eligible student's ESA qualified expenses;  
 33 (2) if the eligible student participates in the CSA program, a  
 34 grant deposited in the eligible student's ESA account under  
 35 IC 20-51.4-4.5-3 and any interest that may accrue in the ESA  
 36 account will be used only for the eligible student's ESA qualified  
 37 expenses;  
 38 (3) money in the ESA account when the ESA account is  
 39 terminated **reverts does not revert** to the state general fund **and**  
 40 **remains available to provide grants to eligible students under**  
 41 **this chapter;**  
 42 (4) the parent of the eligible student or the emancipated eligible

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student will use part of the money in the ESA account:

(A) for the eligible student's study in the subject of reading, grammar, mathematics, social studies, or science; or

(B) for use in accordance with the eligible student's:

(i) individualized education program;

(ii) service plan developed under 511 IAC 7-34;

(iii) choice special education plan developed under 511 IAC 7-49; or

(iv) plan developed under Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 794;

(5) the eligible student will not be enrolled in a school that receives tuition support under IC 20-43; and

(6) the eligible student will take the statewide summative assessment, as applicable based on the eligible student's grade level, as provided under IC 20-32-5.1, or the assessment specified in the eligible student's:

(A) individualized education program developed under IC 20-35;

(B) service plan developed under 511 IAC 7-34;

(C) choice special education plan developed under 511 IAC 7-49; or

(D) plan developed under Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 794.

(b) A parent of an eligible student may enter into a separate agreement under subsection (a) for each child of the parent. However, not more than one (1) ESA account may be established for each eligible student.

(c) The ESA account must be established under subsection (a) by a parent of an eligible student or an emancipated eligible student for a school year on or before a date established by the department which must be at least thirty (30) days before the fall count day of ADM established under IC 20-43-4-3. A parent of an eligible student or an emancipated eligible student may not enter into an agreement under this section or maintain an ESA account under this chapter if the eligible student receives a choice scholarship under IC 20-51-4 for the same school year. An eligible student may not receive a grant under section 2 of this chapter if the eligible student is currently included in a school corporation's ADM count under IC 20-43-4.

(d) Except as provided in subsections (e) and (f), an agreement made under this section is valid for one (1) school year while the eligible student is in kindergarten through grade 12 and may be renewed annually. Upon graduation, or receipt of a certificate of



1 completion under the eligible student's individualized education  
 2 program, the eligible student's ESA account is terminated.

3 (e) An agreement entered into under this section terminates  
 4 automatically for an eligible student if:

5 (1) the eligible student no longer resides in Indiana while the  
 6 eligible student is eligible to receive grants under section 2 of  
 7 this chapter; or

8 (2) the ESA account is not renewed within three hundred  
 9 ninety-five (395) days after the date the ESA account was either  
 10 established or last renewed.

11 If an ESA account is terminated under this section, money in the  
 12 eligible student's ESA account, including any interest accrued, ~~reverts~~  
 13 **does not revert** to the state general fund **and remains available to**  
 14 **provide grants to eligible students under this chapter.**

15 (f) An agreement made under this section for an eligible student  
 16 while the eligible student is in kindergarten through grade 12 may be  
 17 terminated before the end of the school year if the parent of the eligible  
 18 student or the emancipated eligible student notifies the department in  
 19 a manner specified by the department.

20 (g) A distribution made to an ESA account under section 2 of this  
 21 chapter is considered tax exempt as long as the distribution is used for  
 22 an ESA qualified expense. The amount is subtracted from the  
 23 definition of adjusted federal gross income under IC 6-3-1-3.5 to the  
 24 extent the distribution used for the ESA qualified expense is included  
 25 in the taxpayer's adjusted federal gross income under the Internal  
 26 Revenue Code.

27 (h) The department shall establish a student test number as  
 28 described in IC 20-19-3-9.4 for each eligible student.

29 (i) A student described in IC 20-51.4-2-4(3)(B) may not use the  
 30 money deposited into the eligible student's ESA account for ESA  
 31 qualified expenses described in IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(3),  
 32 IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(6), IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(7), or IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(9).

33 SECTION 1~~4~~[5]. IC 20-51.4-4-2, AS AMENDED BY  
 34 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 212, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 35 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2. (a) An eligible  
 36 student who currently maintains an ESA account is entitled to an ESA  
 37 annual grant amount for each school year until the student graduates or  
 38 obtains a certificate of completion under the student's individualized  
 39 education program. An eligible student may not receive a grant under  
 40 this section after graduating or obtaining a certificate of completion.  
 41 The ESA annual grant amount shall be paid from the ESA program  
 42 fund. The department shall deposit the ESA annual grant amount under

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1 this section, in quarterly deposits, into an eligible student's ESA  
 2 account.

3 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c), at the end of the year in  
 4 which an ESA account is established, the parent of an eligible student  
 5 or the emancipated eligible student may roll over for use in a  
 6 subsequent year a maximum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000).  
 7 However, for each year thereafter, the parent of the eligible student or  
 8 the emancipated eligible student may roll over one thousand dollars  
 9 (\$1,000) plus any amount rolled over in a previous year.

10 (c) An eligible student's ESA account shall terminate the later of:  
 11 (1) the date the student graduates high school; or  
 12 (2) July 1 of the year in the year which the student graduates  
 13 high school.

14 Any money, including interest that remains in the eligible student's  
 15 ESA account when it terminates under this subsection ~~reverts does not~~  
 16 **revert** to the state general fund **and remains available to provide**  
 17 **grants to eligible students under this chapter.**

18 SECTION 1~~5~~[6]. IC 20-51.4-4-3, AS AMENDED BY  
 19 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 213, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 20 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3. (a) The Indiana  
 21 education scholarship account program fund is established for the  
 22 purpose of providing grants to eligible students under the ESA  
 23 program. Money appropriated to the fund may be used to provide  
 24 grants under this chapter in the manner prescribed in section 2 of this  
 25 chapter.

26 (b) The department shall administer the ESA program fund.  
 27 (c) The ESA program fund consists of the following:

28 (1) Appropriations by the general assembly.  
 29 (2) Interest deposited in the ESA program fund under subsection  
 30 (d).

31 (d) The treasurer of state shall invest money in the ESA program  
 32 fund not currently needed to meet the obligations of the ESA program  
 33 fund in the same manner as other public money may be invested.  
 34 Interest that accrues from these investments shall be deposited in the  
 35 ESA program fund.

36 (e) Money in the ESA program fund at the end of a state fiscal  
 37 year~~reverts does not revert~~ to the state general fund **and remains in**  
 38 **the fund for the purposes of the fund.**

39 SECTION 1~~6~~[7]. IC 20-51.4-4-3.5, AS AMENDED BY  
 40 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 214, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 41 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3.5. (a) The Indiana  
 42 education scholarship account administration fund is established for the

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1 purpose of accepting money for the Indiana education scholarship  
 2 account program to support administration of the ESA program.

3 (b) The department shall administer the fund.

4 (c) The fund consists of the following:

5 (1) Appropriations by the general assembly.

6 (2) Interest deposited in the fund under subsection (d).

7 (d) The treasurer of state shall invest money in the fund not  
 8 currently needed to meet the obligations of the fund in the same  
 9 manner as other public money may be invested. Interest that accrues  
 10 from these investments shall be deposited in the fund.

11 (e) Money in the fund at the end of a state fiscal year ~~reverts does~~  
 12 **not revert to the state general fund and remains in the fund for the**  
 13 **purposes of the fund.**

14 SECTION 1~~7~~<sup>8</sup>, IC 20-51.4-4.5-1, AS AMENDED BY  
 15 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 220, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 16 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 1. (a) After June 30,  
 17 2023, a parent of a career scholarship student or an emancipated career  
 18 scholarship student may establish a career scholarship account for the  
 19 career scholarship student by entering into a written agreement with the  
 20 department on a form prepared by the department. An application to  
 21 establish a CSA account, or an application to participate in the CSA  
 22 program with an ESA account, must be submitted not later than  
 23 October 1 for the school year. Subject to subsection (f), the CSA  
 24 account of a career scholarship student must be made in the name of  
 25 the career scholarship student. The department shall make the  
 26 agreement available on the website of the department.

27 (b) To be eligible to participate in the CSA program, a parent of  
 28 a career scholarship student or an emancipated career scholarship  
 29 student must agree that:

30 (1) a grant deposited in the career scholarship student's CSA  
 31 account under section 3 of this chapter and any interest that may  
 32 accrue in the CSA account will be used only for the CSA  
 33 qualified expenses;

34 (2) money in the CSA account when the CSA account is  
 35 terminated ~~reverts does not revert~~ to the state general fund **and**  
 36 **remains available to provide grants to career scholarship**  
 37 **students under this chapter;** and

38 (3) the parent of the career scholarship student or the  
 39 emancipated career scholarship student will use the money in the  
 40 CSA account for the career scholarship student to attend one (1)  
 41 or more of the sequences, courses, apprenticeships, or programs  
 42 of study designated and approved under section 6(a) of this

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## chapter.

(c) A parent of a career scholarship student may enter into a separate agreement under subsection (a) for each child of the parent. However, not more than one (1) CSA account may be established for each career scholarship student.

(d) Except as provided under subsection (f), a CSA account must be established under subsection (a) by a parent of a career scholarship student or an emancipated career scholarship student for a school year not later than thirty (30) days after the date that the department approves an application submitted under subsection (a).

(e) Except as provided in section 2 of this chapter, an agreement made under this section is valid for one (1) school year while the career scholarship student is in grades 10 through 12 and may be renewed annually. Upon graduation, or receipt of:

(1) a certificate of completion under the career scholarship student's individualized education program; or

(2) an Indiana high school equivalency diploma under IC 22-4.1-18;

19 the career scholarship student's CSA account is terminated.

(f) If:

(1) a parent of a career scholarship student or an emancipated career scholarship student enters into a written agreement with the department on a form under subsection (a); and

(2) the career scholarship student participates in the ESA program under this article:

the parent or emancipated career scholarship student must participate in the CSA program using the student's ESA account instead of establishing a CSA account. However, if the student ceases to participate in the ESA program, the parent of the student or the emancipated student must establish a CSA account to participate in the CSA program.

32 SECTION 1~~8~~9. IC 20-51.4-4.5-2, AS AMENDED BY  
33 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 221, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
34 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2. (a) An agreement  
35 entered into under section 1 of this chapter terminates automatically for  
36 a career scholarship student if:

(1) the career scholarship student no longer resides in Indiana while the career scholarship student is eligible to receive grants under section 3 of this chapter; or

(2) the CSA account is not renewed within three hundred ninety-five (395) days after the date the CSA account was either established or last renewed.

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1       If a CSA account is terminated under this section, money in the career  
 2       scholarship student's CSA account, including any interest accrued, **[reverts does not revert to the state general fund and remains available to provide grants to career scholarship students under this chapter.]**

6       (b) An agreement made under section 1 of this chapter for a career  
 7       scholarship student while the career scholarship student is in grades 10  
 8       through 12 may be terminated before the end of the school year if the  
 9       parent of the career scholarship student or the emancipated career  
 10      scholarship student notifies the department in a manner specified by  
 11      the department.

12      (c) A distribution made to a CSA account or ESA account, as  
 13      applicable, under section 3 of this chapter is considered tax exempt as  
 14      long as the distribution is used for:

15       (1) a CSA qualified expense; or  
 16       (2) an ESA qualified expense if the career scholarship student is  
 17       participating in the ESA program.

18      The amount is subtracted from the definition of "adjusted gross  
 19      income" under IC 6-3-1-3.5 to the extent the distribution used for the  
 20      CSA qualified expense or ESA qualified expense, as applicable, is  
 21      included in the taxpayer's adjusted federal gross income under the  
 22      Internal Revenue Code.

23      (d) If a career scholarship student does not have a student test  
 24      number, the department shall establish a student test number as  
 25      described in IC 20-19-3-9.4 for the career scholarship student. The  
 26      department shall provide the department information necessary for the  
 27      department to comply with this subsection.

28      SECTION ~~19~~**[20]**. IC 20-51.4-4.5-3, AS AMENDED BY  
 29      P.L.213-2025, SECTION 222, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 30      FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3. (a) A career  
 31      scholarship student who currently maintains a CSA account or an ESA  
 32      account and participates in the CSA program is entitled to an annual  
 33      grant amount for each school year until the student:

34       (1) graduates; or  
 35       (2) obtains:  
 36           (A) a certificate of completion under the student's  
 37           individualized education program; or  
 38           (B) an Indiana high school equivalency diploma under  
 39           IC 22-4.1-18.

40      (b) A career scholarship student may not receive a grant under this  
 41      section after graduating, receiving an Indiana high school equivalency  
 42      diploma, or obtaining a certificate of completion. The CSA annual

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1 grant amount shall be paid from the CSA program fund. The  
 2 department shall deposit the CSA annual grant amount under this  
 3 section, in quarterly deposits, into a career scholarship student's:

4 (1) CSA account; or

5 (2) ESA account if the student participates in the ESA program;  
 6 in a manner established by the department.

7 (c) Except as provided in subsection (d), at the end of the year in  
 8 which a CSA account is established, the parent of a career scholarship  
 9 student or the emancipated career scholarship student may roll over for  
 10 use in a subsequent year a maximum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000).  
 11 However, for each year thereafter, the parent of the career scholarship  
 12 student or emancipated eligible student may roll over one thousand  
 13 dollars (\$1,000) plus any amount rolled over in a previous year.

14 (d) A career scholarship student's CSA account shall terminate the  
 15 later of:

16 (1) the date the student graduates high school or obtains an  
 17 Indiana high school equivalency diploma; or

18 (2) July 1 of the year in which the student graduates high school  
 19 or obtains an Indiana high school equivalency diploma.

20 Any money, including interest that remains in the career scholarship  
 21 student's CSA account when it terminates under this subsection, ~~reverts~~  
 22 **does not revert** to the state general fund **and remains available to**  
 23 **provide grants to career scholarship students under this chapter.**

24 SECTION 2~~↔~~<sup>1</sup>1. IC 20-51.4-4.5-4, AS AMENDED BY  
 25 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 223, IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 26 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 4. (a) The career  
 27 scholarship account program fund is established for the purpose of  
 28 providing grants to career scholarship students under the CSA program.

29 (b) The department shall administer the CSA program fund.

30 (c) The CSA program fund consists of the following:

31 (1) Appropriations by the general assembly.

32 (2) Interest deposited in the CSA program fund under subsection

33 (d).

34 (d) The treasurer of state shall invest money in the CSA program  
 35 fund not currently needed to meet the obligations of the CSA program  
 36 fund in the same manner as other public money may be invested.  
 37 Interest that accrues from these investments shall be deposited in the  
 38 CSA program fund.

39 (e) Money in the CSA program fund at the end of a state fiscal  
 40 year~~H~~<sup>H</sup>reverts does not revert to the state general fund **and remains in**  
 41 **the fund for the purposes of the fund.**

