
HOUSE BILL No. 1176

AM117607 has been incorporated into January 8, 2026 printing.

Synopsis: Education matters.

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January 8, 2026

Second Regular Session of the 124th General Assembly (2026)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2025 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

HOUSE BILL No. 1176

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning education.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

1 SECTION 1. IC 4-29.5-18-1, AS ADDED BY P.L.171-2021,
2 SECTION 1, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
3 JULY 1, 2027]: Sec. 1. For so long as the Band makes payments in
4 accordance with IC 4-29.5-17, the Band shall allocate a portion of the
5 annual payment to provide funding for public **or private** postsecondary
6 and vocational education for Band citizens (the "Pokagon Indiana
7 Education Fund").

8 SECTION 2. IC 4-29.5-18-2, AS ADDED BY P.L.171-2021,
9 SECTION 1, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
10 JULY 1, 2027]: Sec. 2. The Pokagon Indiana Education Fund shall be
11 used solely to make payments directly to Indiana public **or private**
12 institutions of higher learning or workforce development and training
13 programs approved by the Indiana Department of Workforce
14 Development for eligible Band citizens for direct costs and expenses,
15 such as tuition, on-campus room and board, and other direct education
16 expenses. To be eligible, a Band citizen must (i) be enrolled in the
17 Band prior to benefitting from any payment, and (ii) meet the education

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1 or workforce provider admission requirements. Priority shall be given
2 to Band citizens who are legal residents of the State of Indiana as of the
3 date of their application for benefits.

4 SECTION 3. IC 6-1.1-17-3.1, AS AMENDED BY P.L.136-2024,
5 SECTION 20, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
6 JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3.1. (a) This section:

7 (1) applies only to an operating referendum tax levy under
8 IC 20-46-1 approved by the voters before January 1, 2023, that
9 is imposed by a school corporation for taxes first due and
10 payable in 2024 and 2025;

11 (2) does not apply to an operating referendum tax levy under
12 IC 20-46-1:

13 (A) approved by the voters during a time that the school
14 corporation imposing the levy was designated as a
15 distressed political subdivision; or

16 (B) approved by the voters after December 31, 2022, and
17 before January 1, 2025, that is imposed by a school
18 corporation for taxes first due and payable in 2024 or 2025;
19 and

20 (3) does not apply to any other tax year.

21 (b) As used in this section, "ADM" refers to the school
22 corporation's average daily membership used to determine the state
23 tuition support distribution under IC 20-43. In the case of a school
24 corporation that has entered into an agreement with one (1) or more
25 charter schools to participate as an innovation network charter school
26 under IC 20-25.7-5, the term includes the average daily membership of
27 **students described in IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2)** of any innovation network
28 charter school that is treated as a school operated by the school
29 corporation **with regard to students described in**
30 **IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2)** when calculating the total amount of state tuition
31 support to be distributed to the school corporation.

32 (c) Notwithstanding any increase in the assessed value of property
33 from the previous assessment date, for taxes first due and payable in
34 2024, the total amount of operating referendum tax that may be levied
35 by a school corporation may not exceed the lesser of:

36 (1) the maximum operating referendum tax that could have been
37 levied by the school corporation if the maximum referendum rate
38 was imposed for taxes first due and payable in 2023 multiplied
39 by one and three-hundredths (1.03); or

40 (2) the maximum operating referendum tax that could otherwise
41 be levied by the school corporation for taxes first due and
42 payable in 2024.

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1 The tax rate for an operating referendum tax levy shall be decreased,
 2 if necessary, to comply with this limitation.

3 (d) Notwithstanding any increase in the assessed value of property
 4 from the previous assessment date, for taxes first due and payable in
 5 2025, the total amount of operating referendum tax that may be levied
 6 by a school corporation may not exceed the lesser of the following:

7 (1) The maximum operating referendum tax that could have
 8 been levied by the school corporation if the maximum
 9 referendum rate was imposed for taxes first due and payable in
 10 the immediately preceding calendar year, as adjusted by this
 11 section, multiplied by the result determined under STEP SEVEN
 12 of the following formula:

13 STEP ONE: Subtract:

14 (i) the school corporation's spring count of ADM made
 15 in the calendar year preceding by five (5) years the
 16 calendar year in which the property taxes are first due
 17 and payable; from

18 (ii) the school corporation's spring count of ADM
 19 made in the immediately preceding calendar year.

20 STEP TWO: Divide the STEP ONE result by four (4).

21 STEP THREE: Divide the STEP TWO result by the school
 22 corporation's spring count of ADM made in the calendar
 23 year preceding by five (5) years the calendar year in which
 24 the property taxes are first due and payable.

25 STEP FOUR: Multiply the STEP THREE amount by one
 26 and five-tenths (1.5).

27 STEP FIVE: Add the STEP FOUR result and one and
 28 six-hundredths (1.06).

29 STEP SIX: Determine the greater of the STEP FIVE result
 30 or one and six-hundredths (1.06).

31 STEP SEVEN: Determine the lesser of the STEP SIX result
 32 or one and twelve-hundredths (1.12).

33 (2) The maximum operating referendum tax that could otherwise
 34 be levied by the school corporation for taxes first due and
 35 payable in the current calendar year.

36 The tax rate for an operating referendum tax levy shall be decreased,
 37 if necessary, to comply with this limitation.

38 (e) The department of education shall provide to the department
 39 of local government finance each school corporation's applicable ADM
 40 counts as needed to make the determinations under this section.

41 SECTION 4. IC 6-3.1-30.5-8, AS ADDED BY P.L.182-2009(ss),
 42 SECTION 205, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS

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1 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 8. The amount of a taxpayer's credit
 2 is equal to ~~fifty percent (50%)~~ **ten percent (10%)** of the amount of the
 3 contribution made to the scholarship granting organization for a school
 4 scholarship program.

5 SECTION 5. IC 20-24-11-5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
 6 CODE AS A **NEW SECTION** TO READ AS FOLLOWS
 7 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: **Sec. 5.** **(a)** **An existing public**
 8 **elementary or secondary school may be converted into a charter**
 9 **school if the governing body of the school corporation:**

10 **(1) votes to convert the school within the school corporation;**
 11 **and**

12 **(2) submits to an authorizer a proposal described in**
 13 **IC 20-24-3-4 to convert the school within the school**
 14 **corporation to a charter school.**

15 **(b) The governing body of the school corporation described in**
 16 **subsection (a) may not serve as the authorizer of the charter school**
 17 **converted in accordance with this section.**

18 **(c) The organizer of a conversion charter school described in**
 19 **this section may be:**

20 **(1) the school corporation; or**

21 **(2) a nonprofit corporation that:**

22 **(A) is established by the school corporation;**

23 **(B) is incorporated or registered in Indiana;**

24 **(C) has been recognized by the Internal Revenue Service**
 25 **to be tax exempt and maintains such tax exempt status;**
 26 **and**

27 **(D) has an independent board whose members have**
 28 **been elected or selected under the organizer's**
 29 **application and that has entered into a contract under**
 30 **this article to operate a charter school.**

31 **(d) The governing body of a school corporation may convert**
 32 **more than one (1) existing public elementary or secondary school**
 33 **within the school corporation under this section. The school**
 34 **corporation or an organizer that is a nonprofit corporation**
 35 **established by the school corporation under subsection (c)(2) may:**

36 **(1) submit a separate proposal for each school to an**
 37 **authorizer; or**

38 **(2) with the approval of the authorizer, operate two (2) or**
 39 **more schools under a single charter, provided that each**
 40 **school site:**

41 **(A) is identified in the charter application and charter;**
 42 **and**

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(B) is subject to the performance conditions, accountability measures, and renewal determinations established in the charter.

(e) A conversion charter school described in this section shall comply with the following:

(1) All legal requirements described in section 1(d) of this chapter.

(2) Except as provided in this section, all requirements for charter schools under this article.

10 SECTION 6. IC 20-25.7-5-1.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
11 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
12 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: **Sec. 1.5. A board may not at the same**
13 **time both:**

(1) be an authorizer of a charter school; and

(2) enter into or have an agreement under this chapter with the charter school.

17 SECTION 7. IC 20-25.7-5-2, AS AMENDED BY P.L.213-2025,
18 SECTION 169, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS
19 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2. (a) The A board may enter into
20 an agreement with an organizer to:

(1) reconstitute an eligible school as a participating innovation network charter school; or to

(2) establish a participating innovation network charter school at a location:

(A) selected by the board; within the boundary of the school corporation; or

(B) within the geographic boundaries of any school corporation with which the organizer enters into an agreement under this chapter.

30 Notwithstanding IC 20-26-7.1, a participating innovation network
31 charter school may be established within a vacant school building.

(b) The terms of the agreement entered into between the ~~a~~ board of a school corporation and an organizer must specify the following:

(1) A statement that the organizer authorizes the department to include the charter school's performance assessment results under IC 20-31-8 **for students who reside within the geographic boundaries of the school corporation** when calculating the school corporation's performance assessment under rules adopted by the state board.

(2) Subject to an administrative fee as described in subsection (g), a statement that the school corporation will distribute at least one hundred percent (100%) of state tuition support dollars that

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1 the school corporation receives ~~from student enrollment for~~
2 ~~students who:~~

3 (A) **reside within the geographic boundaries of the**
4 **school corporation; and**

5 (B) **are enrolled** in the participating innovation network
6 charter school;

7 in accordance with the school funding formula to the
8 participating innovation network charter school (if the
9 participating innovation network charter school is, **with regard**
10 **to students described in this subsection**, treated in the same
11 manner as a school operated by the school corporation under
12 subsection (d)(2)).

13 (3) The performance goals and accountability metrics agreed
14 upon for the charter school in the charter agreement between the
15 organizer and the authorizer and a statement that the school
16 corporation is prohibited from setting additional performance
17 goals or accountability metrics.

18 (4) For an agreement entered into or renewed after June 30,
19 2023, the process the board is required to follow in determining
20 whether to renew the agreement.

21 (5) The amount of money levied as property taxes that will be
22 distributed by the school corporation to the organizer.

23 (6) Subject to section 5 of this chapter, the participating
24 innovation network charter school's enrollment and discipline
25 policies, including defined attendance areas and enrollment
26 zones.

27 (7) A statement that the innovation agreement shall not create an
28 obligation that would cause the organizer to be in violation of its
29 charter agreement (as described in IC 20-24-1-3).

30 (c) If an organizer and ~~the~~ a board enter into an agreement under
31 subsection (a), the organizer and the board shall notify the department
32 that the agreement has been made under this section within thirty (30)
33 days after the agreement is entered into.

34 (d) Upon receipt of the notification under subsection (c), for
35 school years starting after the date of the agreement:

36 (1) the department shall include the participating innovation
37 network charter school's performance assessment results under
38 IC 20-31-8 **for students who reside within the geographic**
39 **boundaries of the school corporation** when calculating the
40 school corporation's performance assessment under rules
41 adopted by the state board;

42 (2) the department shall:

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(A) treat the participating innovation network charter school in the same manner as a school operated by the school corporation **with regard to students residing within the geographic boundaries of the school corporation** when calculating the total amount of state funding to be distributed to the school corporation unless subsection (e) applies; and

(B) in determining the school corporation's enrollment, include only eligible pupils enrolled in the participating innovation network charter school who reside within the geographic boundaries of the school corporation.

(3) if requested by a participating innovation network charter school that reconstitutes an eligible school, the department may use student growth as the state board's exclusive means to determine the innovation network charter school's category or designation of school improvement under 511 IAC 6.2-10-10 for a period of three (3) years. Beginning with the 2019-2020 school year, the department may not use student growth as the state board's exclusive means to determine an innovation network charter school's category or designation of school improvement. This subdivision expires July 1, 2023.

(e) If a participating innovation network school was established before January 1, 2016, and for the current school year has a complexity index that is greater than the complexity index for the school corporation that the innovation network school has contracted with, the innovation network school shall be treated as a charter school for purposes of determining tuition support. This subsection expires June 30, 2027.

(f) If the board or organizer fails to follow the process described in subsection (b)(4), the board or organizer may appeal to the state board. The state board shall hear the appeal in a public meeting and ensure that the board or organizer follows the renewal process specified in the agreement. The board may not terminate an agreement until the board has provided evidence to the state board that the board has complied with the renewal process specified in the agreement. The state board shall issue a decision on an appeal under this subsection not later than sixty (60) days after the date the board or organizer submitted the appeal to the state board.

(g) If an administrative fee is included in an agreement entered into or renewed **under this chapter** after June 30, 2023, 2026, under this section, the fee may not exceed one percent (1%) of the total amount of state tuition support that is distributed to the school

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1 corporation based on the participating innovation network charter
2 school's student enrollment. each school corporation with which an
3 organizer of a participating innovation network charter school has
4 entered into an agreement may assess an administrative fee of not
5 more than one percent (1%) of the tuition support dollars that the
6 school corporation receives for students who:

- 7 (1) reside within the geographic boundaries of the school
8 corporation; and
9 (2) are enrolled in the participating innovation network
10 charter school.

11 (h) An agreement entered into between the board and an organizer
12 under this section may not be altered without written approval from the
13 organizer.

14 SECTION 8. IC 20-25.7-5-2.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
15 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
16 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2.5. In addition to any state
17 tuition support dollars a participating innovation network charter
18 school receives from a school corporation under this chapter, the
19 department shall treat the participating innovation network
20 charter school as a charter school when calculating the tuition
21 support to be distributed to the innovation network charter school
22 for students of the innovation network charter school who do not
23 reside within the geographic boundaries of a school corporation
24 with which the innovation network charter school has an
25 agreement under this chapter.

26 SECTION 9. IC 20-25.7-5-5, AS AMENDED BY P.L.220-2021,
27 SECTION 9, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
28 JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 5. (a) IC 20-24-5-5 (with the exception of
29 IC 20-24-5-5(g)) does not apply to a participating innovation network
30 charter school that enters into an agreement with the board to
31 reconstitute or establish an eligible school.

32 (b) Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d), a participating
33 innovation network charter school must enroll any eligible student who
34 submits a timely application for enrollment.

35 (c) A participating innovation network charter school that
36 reconstitutes or establishes an eligible school may limit new
37 admissions to the participating innovation network charter school to:

38 (1) ensure that any student with legal settlement in the
39 attendance area, or in the school corporation any school
40 corporation with which the participating innovation network
41 charter school has entered into an agreement under this
42 chapter if the school does not have a defined attendance area,



1 may attend the charter school;

2 (2) ensure that a student who attends the participating innovation

3 network charter school during a school year may continue to

4 attend the charter school in subsequent years;

5 (3) allow the siblings of a student alumnus or a current student

6 who attends the participating innovation network charter school

7 to attend the charter school;

8 (4) allow preschool students who attend a Level 3 or Level 4

9 Paths to QUALITY program preschool to attend kindergarten at

10 the participating innovation network charter school if the

11 participating innovation network charter school and the school

12 corporation or preschool provider have entered into an

13 agreement to share services or facilities;

14 (5) allow each student who qualifies for free or reduced price

15 lunch under the national school lunch program to receive

16 preference for admission to the participating innovation network

17 charter school if the preference is specifically provided for in the

18 charter and is approved by the authorizer; and

19 (6) allow each student who attended a turnaround academy or

20 attends a school that is located in the same school building as the

21 participating innovation network charter school to receive

22 preference for admission to the participating innovation network

23 charter school if the preference is specifically provided for in the

24 participating innovation network charter school's charter and is

25 approved by the authorizer of the participating innovation

26 network charter school.

27 (d) A participating innovation network charter school with a

28 curriculum that includes study in a foreign country may deny admission

29 to a student if:

30 (1) the student:

31 (A) has completed fewer than twenty-two (22) academic

32 credits required for graduation; and

33 (B) will be in the grade 11 cohort during the school year in

34 which the student seeks to enroll in the participating

35 innovation network charter school; or

36 (2) the student has been suspended (as defined in IC 20-33-8-7)

37 or expelled (as defined in IC 20-33-8-3) during the twelve (12)

38 months immediately preceding the student's application for

39 enrollment for:

40 (A) ten (10) or more school days;

41 (B) a violation under IC 20-33-8-16;

42 (C) causing physical injury to a student, a school employee,



or a visitor to the school; or

(D) a violation of a school corporation's drug or alcohol rules.

For purposes of subdivision (2)(A), student discipline received under IC 20-33-8-25(b)(7) for a violation described in subdivision (2)(B) through (2)(D) must be included in the calculation of the number of school days that a student has been suspended.

(e) A participating innovation network charter school may give enrollment preferences to children of the participating innovation network charter school's founders, governing board members, and participating innovation network charter school employees, as long as the enrollment preference under this subsection is not given to more than ten percent (10%) of the participating innovation charter school's total population and there is sufficient capacity for a program, class, grade level, or building to ensure that any student with legal settlement in the attendance area may attend the school.

(f) This subsection applies to an existing charter school that enters into an innovation network agreement with the a board. During the charter school's first year of operation as a participating innovation network charter school, the charter school may limit admission to:

- (1) those students who were enrolled in the charter school on the date it entered into the innovation network agreement; and
- (2) siblings of students described in subdivision (1).

(g) This subsection applies if the number of applications for a program, class, grade level, or building exceeds the capacity of the program, class, grade level, or building. If a participating innovation network charter school receives a greater number of applications than there are spaces for students, each timely applicant must be given an equal chance of admission. The participating innovation network charter school that is not in a county containing a consolidated city must determine which of the applicants will be admitted to the participating innovation network charter school or the program, class, grade level, or building by random drawing in a public meeting with each timely applicant limited to one (1) entry in the drawing. However, the participating innovation network charter school located in a county with a consolidated city shall determine which of the applicants will be admitted to the participating innovation network charter school or the program, class, grade level, or building by using a publicly verifiable random selection process.

SECTION 10. IC 20-25.7-5-6, AS ADDED BY P.L.162-2024, SECTION 11, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 6. (a) Subject to an administrative fee as described

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1 in section 2(g) of this chapter, a school corporation that enters into an
 2 agreement with an organizer under this chapter shall distribute at least
 3 one hundred percent (100%) of state tuition support dollars that the
 4 school corporation receives from ~~student enrollment~~ **students who:**

5 **(1) reside in the geographic boundaries of the school**
 6 **corporation; and**

7 **(2) are enrolled** in the participating innovation network charter
 8 school;

9 in accordance with the school funding formula to the participating
 10 innovation network charter school.

11 (b) Unless an agreement entered into before July 1, 2024, between
 12 a board and an organizer provides otherwise, all participating
 13 innovation network charter schools operating under existing
 14 agreements with boards as of July 1, 2024, will receive funds as
 15 required under subsection (a).

16 SECTION 11. IC 20-32-6.5-3, AS ADDED BY P.L.180-2025,
 17 SECTION 4, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
 18 JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3. (a) Beginning with the 2026-2027 school year,
 19 if a school determines that a student in kindergarten through grade 8 is
 20 at risk of not achieving grade level proficiency in mathematics as
 21 determined by an analysis of the student's data from:

22 (1) a grade level screener approved by the department; or
 23 (2) a through-year statewide assessment;

24 the school must provide intervention that meets the requirements under
 25 subsection (b).

26 (b) A school shall provide intervention to a student described in
 27 subsection (a) that meets the following conditions:

28 (1) The intervention includes a multitiered system of support that
 29 progresses from less to more intensive support based on the
 30 student's individual needs.

31 (2) The intervention is aligned to daily Tier I instruction and
 32 standard level learning progressions.

33 (3) The intervention is:

34 (A) targeted;
 35 (B) differentiated; and
 36 (C) supplemental to Tier I instruction.

37 (4) The intervention:

38 (A) is aligned with evidence based instructional strategies
 39 to promote conceptual understanding, procedural fluency,
 40 and real world problem solving; and

41 (B) allows a student opportunities to interact, show
 42 progress, and demonstrate understanding through rigorous



grade level content.

(5) The intervention includes continual assessment and in depth analysis of each student's data to inform the flexible movement in and out of Tiers II and III.

(c) Not later than fifteen (15) days after a school makes a determination under subsection (a) that a student is at risk, the school shall provide notice to a parent of the student regarding the determination. The notification may contain the following:

- (1) Specific information about how the student is performing.**
- (2) Information about the intervention the student will receive from the school.**

(3) A list or description of any recommended resources available for use at home to support the student's academic growth in mathematics.

(e) (d) The department shall provide guidance on the multitiered system that a school is required to provide under subsection (b).

SECTION 12. IC 20-43-13-4, AS AMENDED BY P.L.213-2025, SECTION 197, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 4. (a) Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d), the complexity index is the percentage of the school corporation's students who were receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) benefits, or foster care services as of October 1 in the school year ending in the later of:

(1) 2025; or

(2) the first year of operation of the school corporation.

(b) For a conversion charter school, the percentage determined under this section is the percentage of the sponsor school corporation.

(c) Except as provided in subsection (d), the complexity index for a school corporation that has entered into an agreement with one (1) or more charter schools to participate as an innovation network charter school under IC 20-25.7-5 for a state fiscal year is equal to the result using the following formula:

STEP ONE: Determine:

(A) the school corporation's enrollment: minus

(B) the enrollment of students described in IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2) of each participating innovation network charter school.

STEP TWO: Determine the number of students in the school corporation who were receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) benefits, or foster care services as of

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4 STEP THREE: Divide the result of STEP TWO by the result of
5 STEP ONE.

6 STEP FOUR: Determine the enrollment of students described
7 in IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2) of each participating innovation network
8 charter school.

9 STEP FIVE: Determine the number of students **described in**
10 **IC 20-25.7-5-2(b)(2)** in each participating innovation network
11 charter school who were receiving Supplemental Nutrition
12 Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, Temporary Assistance for
13 Needy Families (TANF) benefits, or foster care services as of
14 October 1 in the school year ending in the later of:

- 15 (A) 2025; or
16 (B) the first year of operation of the participating innovation
17 network charter school.

18 STEP SIX: Divide the result of STEP FIVE by the result of
19 STEP FOUR.

20 STEP SEVEN: For each participating innovation network charter
21 school, determine the greater of:

- 22 (A) the result of STEP THREE; or
23 (B) the result of STEP SIX.

24 STEP EIGHT: For each participating innovation network charter
25 school, multiply the result of STEP SEVEN by the result of
26 STEP FOUR.

27 STEP NINE: Determine the sum of:

- 28 (A) the result of STEP TWO; plus
29 (B) the results of STEP EIGHT, for each participating
30 innovation network charter school.

31 STEP TEN: Determine the sum of:

- 32 (A) the result of STEP ONE; plus
33 (B) the results of STEP FOUR for each participating
34 innovation network charter school.

35 STEP ELEVEN: Divide the STEP NINE result by the STEP
36 TEN result.

37 (d) If the complexity index of a participating innovation network
38 charter school that was established before January 1, 2016, is, for the
39 current school year, greater than the complexity index for the school
40 corporation with which the innovation network charter school has
41 contracted, the complexity index of the participating innovation
42 network charter school is determined as described in IC 20-25.7-5-2(e).

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1 SECTION 13. IC 20-51-1-5, AS AMENDED BY P.L.162-2024,
 2 SECTION 27, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
 3 JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 5. "Eligible student" refers to an individual who:

- 4 (1) has legal settlement in Indiana;
- 5 (2) is at least four (4) years of age and less than twenty-two (22)
 6 years of age on October 1 of the applicable school year; **and**
- 7 (3) either has been or is currently enrolled in a participating
 8 school. **and**
- 9 (4) is a member of a household with an annual income of not
 10 more than four hundred percent (400%) of the amount required
 11 for the individual to qualify for the federal free or reduced price
 12 lunch program;

13 SECTION 14. IC 20-51.4-4-1, AS AMENDED BY P.L.213-2025,
 14 SECTION 211, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS
 15 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 1. (a) After June 30, 2022, a parent
 16 of an eligible student or an emancipated eligible student may establish
 17 an Indiana education scholarship account for the eligible student by
 18 entering into a written agreement with the department on a form
 19 prepared by the department. The department shall establish a date by
 20 which an application to establish an ESA account for the upcoming
 21 school year must be submitted. However, for a school year beginning
 22 after July 1, 2022, applications must be submitted for an eligible
 23 student not later than September 1 for the immediately following
 24 school year. The ESA account of an eligible student shall be made in
 25 the name of the eligible student. The department shall make the
 26 agreement available on the website of the department. To be eligible,
 27 a parent of an eligible student or an emancipated eligible student
 28 wishing to participate in the ESA program must agree that:

- 29 (1) subject to subsection (i), a grant deposited in the eligible
 30 student's ESA account under section 2 of this chapter and any
 31 interest that may accrue in the ESA account will be used only for
 32 the eligible student's ESA qualified expenses;
- 33 (2) if the eligible student participates in the CSA program, a
 34 grant deposited in the eligible student's ESA account under
 35 IC 20-51.4-4.5-3 and any interest that may accrue in the ESA
 36 account will be used only for the eligible student's ESA qualified
 37 expenses;
- 38 (3) money in the ESA account when the ESA account is
 39 terminated **reverts does not revert** to the state general fund **and**
 40 **remains available to provide grants to eligible students under**
 41 **this chapter;**
- 42 (4) the parent of the eligible student or the emancipated eligible

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1 student will use part of the money in the ESA account:

2 (A) for the eligible student's study in the subject of reading,

3 grammar, mathematics, social studies, or science; or

4 (B) for use in accordance with the eligible student's:

5 (i) individualized education program;

6 (ii) service plan developed under 511 IAC 7-34;

7 (iii) choice special education plan developed under 511

8 IAC 7-49; or

9 (iv) plan developed under Section 504 of the federal

10 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 794;

11 (5) the eligible student will not be enrolled in a school that

12 receives tuition support under IC 20-43; and

13 (6) the eligible student will take the statewide summative

14 assessment, as applicable based on the eligible student's grade

15 level, as provided under IC 20-32-5.1, or the assessment

16 specified in the eligible student's:

17 (A) individualized education program developed under

18 IC 20-35;

19 (B) service plan developed under 511 IAC 7-34;

20 (C) choice special education plan developed under 511

21 IAC 7-49; or

22 (D) plan developed under Section 504 of the federal

23 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 794.

24 (b) A parent of an eligible student may enter into a separate

25 agreement under subsection (a) for each child of the parent. However,

26 not more than one (1) ESA account may be established for each

27 eligible student.

28 (c) The ESA account must be established under subsection (a) by

29 a parent of an eligible student or an emancipated eligible student for a

30 school year on or before a date established by the department which

31 must be at least thirty (30) days before the fall count day of ADM

32 established under IC 20-43-4-3. A parent of an eligible student or an

33 emancipated eligible student may not enter into an agreement under

34 this section or maintain an ESA account under this chapter if the

35 eligible student receives a choice scholarship under IC 20-51-4 for the

36 same school year. An eligible student may not receive a grant under

37 section 2 of this chapter if the eligible student is currently included in

38 a school corporation's ADM count under IC 20-43-4.

39 (d) Except as provided in subsections (e) and (f), an agreement

40 made under this section is valid for one (1) school year while the

41 eligible student is in kindergarten through grade 12 and may be

42 renewed annually. Upon graduation, or receipt of a certificate of



1 completion under the eligible student's individualized education
 2 program, the eligible student's ESA account is terminated.

3 (e) An agreement entered into under this section terminates
 4 automatically for an eligible student if:

5 (1) the eligible student no longer resides in Indiana while the
 6 eligible student is eligible to receive grants under section 2 of
 7 this chapter; or

8 (2) the ESA account is not renewed within three hundred
 9 ninety-five (395) days after the date the ESA account was either
 10 established or last renewed.

11 If an ESA account is terminated under this section, money in the
 12 eligible student's ESA account, including any interest accrued, ~~reverts~~
 13 **does not revert to the state general fund and remains available to**
 14 **provide grants to eligible students under this chapter.**

15 (f) An agreement made under this section for an eligible student
 16 while the eligible student is in kindergarten through grade 12 may be
 17 terminated before the end of the school year if the parent of the eligible
 18 student or the emancipated eligible student notifies the department in
 19 a manner specified by the department.

20 (g) A distribution made to an ESA account under section 2 of this
 21 chapter is considered tax exempt as long as the distribution is used for
 22 an ESA qualified expense. The amount is subtracted from the
 23 definition of adjusted federal gross income under IC 6-3-1-3.5 to the
 24 extent the distribution used for the ESA qualified expense is included
 25 in the taxpayer's adjusted federal gross income under the Internal
 26 Revenue Code.

27 (h) The department shall establish a student test number as
 28 described in IC 20-19-3-9.4 for each eligible student.

29 (i) A student described in IC 20-51.4-2-4(3)(B) may not use the
 30 money deposited into the eligible student's ESA account for ESA
 31 qualified expenses described in IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(3),
 32 IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(6), IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(7), or IC 20-51.4-2-9(a)(9).

33 SECTION 15. IC 20-51.4-4-2, AS AMENDED BY P.L.213-2025,
 34 SECTION 212, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS
 35 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2. (a) An eligible student who
 36 currently maintains an ESA account is entitled to an ESA annual grant
 37 amount for each school year until the student graduates or obtains a
 38 certificate of completion under the student's individualized education
 39 program. An eligible student may not receive a grant under this section
 40 after graduating or obtaining a certificate of completion. The ESA
 41 annual grant amount shall be paid from the ESA program fund. The
 42 department shall deposit the ESA annual grant amount under this

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1 section, in quarterly deposits, into an eligible student's ESA account.

2 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c), at the end of the year in
 3 which an ESA account is established, the parent of an eligible student
 4 or the emancipated eligible student may roll over for use in a
 5 subsequent year a maximum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000).
 6 However, for each year thereafter, the parent of the eligible student or
 7 the emancipated eligible student may roll over one thousand dollars
 8 (\$1,000) plus any amount rolled over in a previous year.

9 (c) An eligible student's ESA account shall terminate the later of:

- 10 (1) the date the student graduates high school; or
 11 (2) July 1 of the year in the year which the student graduates
 12 high school.

13 Any money, including interest that remains in the eligible student's
 14 ESA account when it terminates under this subsection ~~reverts does not~~
 15 **revert to the state general fund and remains available to provide**
 16 **grants to eligible students under this chapter.**

17 SECTION 16. IC 20-51.4-4-3, AS AMENDED BY P.L.213-2025,
 18 SECTION 213, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS
 19 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3. (a) The Indiana education
 20 scholarship account program fund is established for the purpose of
 21 providing grants to eligible students under the ESA program. Money
 22 appropriated to the fund may be used to provide grants under this
 23 chapter in the manner prescribed in section 2 of this chapter.

24 (b) The department shall administer the ESA program fund.

25 (c) The ESA program fund consists of the following:

- 26 (1) Appropriations by the general assembly.
 27 (2) Interest deposited in the ESA program fund under subsection
 28 (d).

29 (d) The treasurer of state shall invest money in the ESA program
 30 fund not currently needed to meet the obligations of the ESA program
 31 fund in the same manner as other public money may be invested.
 32 Interest that accrues from these investments shall be deposited in the
 33 ESA program fund.

34 (e) Money in the ESA program fund at the end of a state fiscal year
 35 ~~reverts does not revert~~ to the state general fund **and remains in the**
 36 **fund for the purposes of the fund.**

37 SECTION 17. IC 20-51.4-4-3.5, AS AMENDED BY
 38 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 214, IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 39 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3.5. (a) The Indiana
 40 education scholarship account administration fund is established for the
 41 purpose of accepting money for the Indiana education scholarship
 42 account to support administration of the ESA program.

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12 SECTION 18. IC 20-51.4-4.5-1, AS AMENDED BY
13 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 220, IS AMENDED TO READ AS
14 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 1. (a) After June 30,
15 2023, a parent of a career scholarship student or an emancipated career
16 scholarship student may establish a career scholarship account for the
17 career scholarship student by entering into a written agreement with the
18 department on a form prepared by the department. An application to
19 establish a CSA account, or an application to participate in the CSA
20 program with an ESA account, must be submitted not later than
21 October 1 for the school year. Subject to subsection (f), the CSA
22 account of a career scholarship student must be made in the name of
23 the career scholarship student. The department shall make the
24 agreement available on the website of the department.

25 (b) To be eligible to participate in the CSA program, a parent of
26 a career scholarship student or an emancipated career scholarship
27 student must agree that:

28 (1) a grant deposited in the career scholarship student's CSA
29 account under section 3 of this chapter and any interest that may
30 accrue in the CSA account will be used only for the CSA
31 qualified expenses:

(2) money in the CSA account when the CSA account is terminated ~~reverts~~ **does not revert** to the state general fund **and remains available to provide grants to career scholarship students under this chapter;** and

36 (3) the parent of the career scholarship student or the
37 emancipated career scholarship student will use the money in the
38 CSA account for the career scholarship student to attend one (1)
39 or more of the sequences, courses, apprenticeships, or programs
40 of study designated and approved under section 6(a) of this
41 chapter.

42 (c) A parent of a career scholarship student may enter into a

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1 separate agreement under subsection (a) for each child of the parent.
 2 However, not more than one (1) CSA account may be established for
 3 each career scholarship student.

4 (d) Except as provided under subsection (f), a CSA account must
 5 be established under subsection (a) by a parent of a career scholarship
 6 student or an emancipated career scholarship student for a school year
 7 not later than thirty (30) days after the date that the department
 8 approves an application submitted under subsection (a).

9 (e) Except as provided in section 2 of this chapter, an agreement
 10 made under this section is valid for one (1) school year while the career
 11 scholarship student is in grades 10 through 12 and may be renewed
 12 annually. Upon graduation, or receipt of:

13 (1) a certificate of completion under the career scholarship
 14 student's individualized education program; or
 15 (2) an Indiana high school equivalency diploma under
 16 IC 22-4.1-18;

17 the career scholarship student's CSA account is terminated.

18 (f) If:

19 (1) a parent of a career scholarship student or an emancipated
 20 career scholarship student enters into a written agreement with
 21 the department on a form under subsection (a); and
 22 (2) the career scholarship student participates in the ESA
 23 program under this article;

24 the parent or emancipated career scholarship student must participate
 25 in the CSA program using the student's ESA account instead of
 26 establishing a CSA account. However, if the student ceases to
 27 participate in the ESA program, the parent of the student or the
 28 emancipated student must establish a CSA account to participate in the
 29 CSA program.

30 SECTION 19. IC 20-51.4-4.5-2, AS AMENDED BY
 31 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 221, IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 32 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 2. (a) An agreement
 33 entered into under section 1 of this chapter terminates automatically for
 34 a career scholarship student if:

35 (1) the career scholarship student no longer resides in Indiana
 36 while the career scholarship student is eligible to receive grants
 37 under section 3 of this chapter; or
 38 (2) the CSA account is not renewed within three hundred
 39 ninety-five (395) days after the date the CSA account was either
 40 established or last renewed.

41 If a CSA account is terminated under this section, money in the career
 42 scholarship student's CSA account, including any interest accrued,

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1 **reverts does not revert** to the state general fund **and remains**
 2 **available to provide grants to career scholarship students under**
 3 **this chapter.**

4 (b) An agreement made under section 1 of this chapter for a career
 5 scholarship student while the career scholarship student is in grades 10
 6 through 12 may be terminated before the end of the school year if the
 7 parent of the career scholarship student or the emancipated career
 8 scholarship student notifies the department in a manner specified by
 9 the department.

10 (c) A distribution made to a CSA account or ESA account, as
 11 applicable, under section 3 of this chapter is considered tax exempt as
 12 long as the distribution is used for:

- 13 (1) a CSA qualified expense; or
 14 (2) an ESA qualified expense if the career scholarship student is
 15 participating in the ESA program.

16 The amount is subtracted from the definition of "adjusted gross
 17 income" under IC 6-3-1-3.5 to the extent the distribution used for the
 18 CSA qualified expense or ESA qualified expense, as applicable, is
 19 included in the taxpayer's adjusted federal gross income under the
 20 Internal Revenue Code.

21 (d) If a career scholarship student does not have a student test
 22 number, the department shall establish a student test number as
 23 described in IC 20-19-3-9.4 for the career scholarship student. The
 24 department shall provide the department information necessary for the
 25 department to comply with this subsection.

26 SECTION 20. IC 20-51.4-4.5-3, AS AMENDED BY
 27 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 222, IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 28 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 3. (a) A career
 29 scholarship student who currently maintains a CSA account or an ESA
 30 account and participates in the CSA program is entitled to an annual
 31 grant amount for each school year until the student:

- 32 (1) graduates; or
 33 (2) obtains:
 34 (A) a certificate of completion under the student's
 35 individualized education program; or
 36 (B) an Indiana high school equivalency diploma under
 37 IC 22-4.1-18.

38 (b) A career scholarship student may not receive a grant under this
 39 section after graduating, receiving an Indiana high school equivalency
 40 diploma, or obtaining a certificate of completion. The CSA annual
 41 grant amount shall be paid from the CSA program fund. The
 42 department shall deposit the CSA annual grant amount under this

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1 section, in quarterly deposits, into a career scholarship student's:
 2 (1) CSA account; or
 3 (2) ESA account if the student participates in the ESA program;
 4 in a manner established by the department.

5 (c) Except as provided in subsection (d), at the end of the year in
 6 which a CSA account is established, the parent of a career scholarship
 7 student or the emancipated career scholarship student may roll over for
 8 use in a subsequent year a maximum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000).
 9 However, for each year thereafter, the parent of the career scholarship
 10 student or emancipated eligible student may roll over one thousand
 11 dollars (\$1,000) plus any amount rolled over in a previous year.

12 (d) A career scholarship student's CSA account shall terminate the
 13 later of:

14 (1) the date the student graduates high school or obtains an
 15 Indiana high school equivalency diploma; or
 16 (2) July 1 of the year in which the student graduates high school
 17 or obtains an Indiana high school equivalency diploma.

18 Any money, including interest that remains in the career scholarship
 19 student's CSA account when it terminates under this subsection, ~~reverts~~
 20 **does not revert** to the state general fund **and remains available to**
 21 **provide grants to career scholarship students under this chapter.**

22 SECTION 21. IC 20-51.4-4.5-4, AS AMENDED BY
 23 P.L.213-2025, SECTION 223, IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 24 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026]: Sec. 4. (a) The career
 25 scholarship account program fund is established for the purpose of
 26 providing grants to career scholarship students under the CSA program.

27 (b) The department shall administer the CSA program fund.
 28 (c) The CSA program fund consists of the following:

29 (1) Appropriations by the general assembly.
 30 (2) Interest deposited in the CSA program fund under subsection
 31 (d).

32 (d) The treasurer of state shall invest money in the CSA program
 33 fund not currently needed to meet the obligations of the CSA program
 34 fund in the same manner as other public money may be invested.
 35 Interest that accrues from these investments shall be deposited in the
 36 CSA program fund.

37 (e) Money in the CSA program fund at the end of a state fiscal
 38 year ~~reverts~~ **does not revert** to the state general fund **and remains in**
 39 **the fund for the purposes of the fund.**

