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HOUSE BILL No. 1016

Proposed Changes to January 19, 2023 printing by AM101604

DIGEST OF PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Police and fire merit systems. Removes provisions that would establish a merit system for certain police and fire departments on January 1, 2025. Requires a unit's legislative body or the governing board of a district or territory to hold a public meeting not later than October 31, 2023, to consider and vote on a resolution proposing to establish a merit system for each eligible department. Provides that if a resolution is adopted and a majority of the active members of the department vote to approve the resolution, the merit system is established on January 1 following the vote. Provides that if the legislative body or governing board holds a public meeting and does not adopt a resolution approving the establishment of a merit system, the active members of the department may, not later than October 31, 2024, hold a meeting to vote on whether the members recommend the establishment of a merit system. Provides that if the members vote to recommend the establishment of a merit system, the legislative body or governing board shall hold a public meeting not later than April 30, 2025, to consider whether to establish a merit system for each eligible department. Makes technical corrections.

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning local government.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

SECTION 1. IC 36-8-2.2-1, AS ADDED BY P.L.140-2017, SECTION 1, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 1. (a) This chapter applies only to a firefighter who is a full-time, paid, nonprobationary member of a fire department.

- (b) This chapter does not apply to any of the following:
 - (1) A member of the fire department who holds an upper level policy making position.
 - (2) A member of the fire department who holds a position in the fire department:
 - (A) that is not an upper level policy making position; and

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1	(B) to which the member was appointed by the chief.	
2	(3) A fire department, fire protection district, or fire	
3	protection territory having a merit system established under	
4	IC 36-8-3.5. SECTION 2. IC 36-8-3.5-0.1 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
5		
6	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
7	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 0.1. This chapter applies to the	
8	following:	
9	(1) A municipality or township that has a full-time paid	
.0	police or fire department.	
.1	(2) A fire protection district established under IC 36-8-11.(3) A fire protection territory established under IC 36-8-19.	
3	SECTION 3. IC 36-8-3.5-0.2 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
.4	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
5	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 0.2. As used in this chapter,	
.6	"commission" refers to the merit commission for a merit system	
.7	established under this chapter.	
.8	SECTION 4. IC 36-8-3.5-0.3 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
.9	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
20	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 0.3. As used in this chapter,	
21	"department" refers to:	
22	(1) the police department of a unit;	
23	(2) the fire department of a unit;	
24	(3) a district; or	
25	(4) a territory.	
26	SECTION 5. IC 36-8-3.5-0.4 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
27	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
28	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 0.4. As used in this chapter,	
29	"district" refers to a fire protection district established under	
30	IC 36-8-11.	
31	SECTION 6. IC 36-8-3.5-0.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
32	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
33	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 0.5. As used in this chapter,	
34	"governing board" refers to the following:	
35	(1) In the case of a fire protection district, the board of fire	
36	trustees appointed under IC 36-8-11-12.	
37	(2) In the case of a fire protection territory, the body or	
88	board delegated the responsibilities for overseeing the hiring,	
39	promotion, conduct, and discipline of the members of the	
10	department by the terms of the interlocal agreement entered	
1	into by the participating units of the fire protection territory.	
12	SECTION 7. IC 36-8-3.5-0.6 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	0



1 2	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 0.6. As used in this chapter,	
3	"territory" refers to a fire protection territory established under	
4	IC 36-8-19.	
5	SECTION 8. IC 36-8-3.5-1, AS AMENDED BY P.L.13-2010,	
6	SECTION 3, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE	
7	JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 1. (a) This chapter section applies only to each a	
8	municipality or township that has a full-time paid police or fire	
9	department.	
10	(b) A municipality may exercise the power of establishing a merit	
11	system for its police or fire department under this chapter or by	
12	ordinance adopted under IC 36-1-4-14. A township may exercise the	
13	power of establishing a merit system for its fire department under this	
14	chapter or by resolution under IC 36-1-4-14. This chapter does not	
15	affect merit systems established:	
16	(1) by ordinance under IC 36-1-4-14, except as provided by	
17	subsection (e) (f) and section 19.3 of this chapter;	
18	(2) by resolution under IC 36-1-4-14, except as provided by	
19	subsection (f) (g) and section 19.3 of this chapter; or	
20	(3) by a prior statute, except as provided by subsection (b) (c)	
21	and section 19.3 of this chapter.	
22	(b) (c) If a city had a merit system for its police or fire department	
23	under the former IC 18-4-12, IC 19-1-7, IC 19-1-14, IC 19-1-14.2,	
24	IC 19-1-14.3, IC 19-1-14.5, IC 19-1-20, IC 19-1-21, IC 19-1-29,	
25	IC 19-1-29.5, IC 19-1-31, IC 19-1-31.5, or IC 19-1-37.5, it may retain	
26	that system by ordinance of the city legislative body passed before	
27	January 1, 1983. The ordinance must initially incorporate all the	
28	provisions of the prior statute but may be amended by the legislative	
29	body after December 31, 1984. The ordinance retaining the system	
30	must be amended, if necessary, to include a provision under which the	
31	commission (or governing board of the merit system) has at least	
32	one-third (1/3) of its members elected by the active members of the	
33	department as prescribed by section 8 of this chapter. Each elected	
34	commission member must:	
35	(1) be a person of good moral character; and	
36	(2) except for a member of a fire department having a merit	
37	system established under IC 19-1-37.5, not be an active member	
38	of a police or fire department or agency.	
39	(c) (d) After December 31, 1984, the legislative body also may	
40	repeal the ordinance described in subsection (b), (c), but the legislative	



41 42 body shall in the repealing ordinance concurrently establish a new

merit system under section 3 of this chapter. (This subsection does not

require the legislative body to establish a new merit system when it exercises its power to amend the ordinance under subsection (b).) (c).) After the new merit system takes effect, all members of the department are entitled to the same ranks and pay grades the members held under the prior system, subject to changes made in accordance with this chapter.

(d) (e) If a city had a merit system for its police or fire department under a prior statute but fails to retain that system under subsection (b), (c), the city legislative body shall, before July 1, 1983, pass an ordinance to establish a new merit system under section 3 of this chapter. If the new merit system is approved as provided by section 4 of this chapter, it takes effect as provided by that section. However, if the new merit system is rejected under section 4 of this chapter, within thirty (30) days the city legislative body shall adopt an ordinance to retain the prior merit system. The prior merit system remains in effect until the new merit system takes effect, after which time all members of the department are entitled to the same ranks and pay grades the members held under the prior system, subject to changes made in accordance with this chapter.

(e) (f) An ordinance adopted under IC 36-1-4-14 to establish a police or fire merit system must include a provision under which the commission, or governing board of the merit system, has at least one-third (1/3) of its members elected by the active members of the department as prescribed by section 8 of this chapter. Each elected commission member must be a person of good moral character who is not an active member of a police or fire department or agency. If an ordinance was adopted under IC 36-1-4-14 before July 1, 1988, the ordinance must be amended to include this requirement.

(f) (g) This chapter does not prevent a township or other unit that has adopted a merit system under section 3 of this chapter from later amending or deleting any provisions of the merit system contained in this chapter. However, the merit system must include a provision under which the commission has at least one-third (1/3) of its members elected by the active members of the department, as set forth in section 8 of this chapter and a provision that incorporates the requirements of section 6(a) 6(b) of this chapter. This subsection does not require the legislative body to establish a new merit system when it exercises its power to amend under this subsection.

SECTION 9. IC 36-8-3.5-1.1 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A **NEW** SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: **Sec. 1.1. (a) This section applies only to a district or territory.**

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(b) The governing board may, by resolution, establish a merit	
system under this chapter. Before the merit system takes effect,	
however, the merit system must be approved by a majority of the	
active members of the department in a referendum as provided in	
section 4 of this chapter. The governing board shall specify in the	
adopting resolution which provisions of this chapter are being	
adopted that are:	
(1) applicable to the district or territory; and	
(2) left to the governing board's discretion;	
under this chapter.	
(c) This chapter does not prevent a district or territory that	
has adopted a merit system under this chapter from later	
amending or deleting any provisions of the merit system contained	
in this chapter. However, the merit system must include a	
provision under which the commission has at least one-third (1/3)	
of its members elected by the active full-time members of the department, as set forth in section 8 of this chapter and a provision	
that incorporates the requirements of section 6(c) of this chapter.	
This subsection does not require the governing board under	
subsection (b) to establish a new merit system when the governing	
board exercises its power to amend under this subsection.	
SECTION 10. IC 36-8-3.5-2 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY	
1, 2023]. Sec. 2. As used in this chapter:	
"Commission" refers to the merit commission for a merit system	
established under this chapter.	
"Department" refers to the police or fire department of a unit.	
SECTION 11. IC 36-8-3.5-4, AS AMENDED BY P.L.127-2017,	
SECTION 227, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 4. (a) Within sixty (60) days after	
the adoption of an ordinance or resolution establishing a merit system,	
the safety board or governing board shall give at least three (3) weeks'	
notice to all active members of the department that a meeting will be	
held to approve or reject the merit system. The notice shall be given by	
posting it in prominent places in all stations of the department. The	
notice must designate the time, place, and purpose of the meeting.	
(b) A copy of the ordinance or resolution shall be distributed to	
each active member of the department at least one (1) week before the	
date of the meeting.	
(c) Only active members of the department may attend the	
meeting, and at the meeting one (1) of them shall be selected as chair.	
All voting must be by secret written ballot. The other procedures for	



holding the meeting may be determined by the safety board \mathbf{or}

1	governing board and shall be posted in accordance with subsection	
2	(a).	
3	(d) If a majority of the active members of the department vote to	
4	approve the merit system, the merit system takes effect on January 1	
5	following the vote. Appointments to the merit commission shall be	
6	made by March 1 following that January 1.	
7	(e) If a majority of the active members of the department vote to	
8	reject the merit system, another proposal may not be put to a vote	
9	within one (1) year after the day the meeting is held.	
10	SECTION 12. IC 36-8-3.5-5 IS AMENDED TO READ AS	
11	FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 5. (a) A majority of the	
12	active members of the department, by referendum under section 4 of	
13	this chapter, may request the:	
14	(1) unit's legislative body; or	
15	(2) governing board;	
16	to establish a merit system for the department.	
17	(b) The unit's legislative body or the governing board shall vote	
18	on the request within sixty (60) days after it the request is filed with	
19	the following:	
20	(1) In the case of a unit:	
21	(A) the clerk of the legislative body of a county or a	
22	municipality; or	
23	(B) the executive of a township.	
24	(2) In the case of a district or territory, the governing board.	
25	(b) (c) If the unit's legislative body votes to grant the request, the	
26	legislative body shall adopt an ordinance or resolution establishing a	
27	merit system under this chapter. If the governing board votes to	
28	grant the request, the governing board shall adopt a resolution	
29	establishing a merit system under this chapter. A copy of the	
30	ordinance or resolution shall be distributed to each active member of	
31	the department, and another referendum under section 4 of this chapter	
32	is required before the merit system takes effect.	
33	(c) (d) If the unit's legislative body or a governing board votes	
34	to deny the request, the request may not be resubmitted to the	
35	legislative body or governing board for one (1) year. Before the	
36	request may be resubmitted, another referendum under section 4 of this	
37	chapter must be held.	
38	SECTION 13. IC 36-8-3.5-5.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
39	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
40	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 5.5. (a) This section applies to the	
41	following:	
42	(1) A unit that:	
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(A) has an eligible police department or fire	
department; and	
(B) does not have a merit system established under:	
(i) this chapter;	
(ii) IC 36-1-4-14; or	
(iii) a prior statute and retained by ordinance as	
provided in section 1(c) of this chapter;	
for an eligible police department, fire department, or	
both.	
(2) A district or a territory that is an eligible fire department.	
(b) For purposes of this section, a police department is eligible	
if the police department:	
(1) has at least twelve (12) active full-time, paid members;	
and	
(2) provides service to a geographic area that has a resident	
population of at least ten thousand (10,000), excluding the	
resident population of any geographic area that the	
department provides service to under a mutual aid	
agreement.	
(c) For purposes of this section, a fire department is eligible if	
the fire department:	
(1) has at least twelve (12) active full-time, paid members;	
and	
(2) provides service to a geographic area that has a resident	
population of at least ten thousand (10,000):	
(A) excluding the resident population of any geographic	
area that the department provides service to under a	
mutual aid agreement; and	
(B) including the resident population of any geographic	
area within a district or territory.	
(d) < Effective January 1, 2025, a merit system is established	
for each eligible department that does not have a merit system	
unless, n>[N] ot later than < December 31, 2024, the unit, territory,	
or district:	
(1) establishes a merit system:	
(A) under section 3 of this chapter, in the case of a unit;	
or	
(B) section 1.1 of this chapter, in the case of a district or	
territory; or	
(2) adopts a resolution rejecting establishment of a merit	
system in accordance with subsection (e).	
aj accini ili neceli annice tricii subsectivii (e).	
(e) For each eligible department that does not have a merit	



system>[October 31, 2023], the unit's legislative body or the	
governing board of the district or territory <may a<="" adopt="" td=""><td></td></may>	
resolution not later than December 31, 2024, that rejects>[shall	
hold a public meeting to consider whether to establish a merit	
system for each eligible department.	
(e) The following apply to a public meeting held under	
subsection (d) or (g):	
(1) The legislative body or governing board shall list, as an	
item for consideration on the agenda for the meeting,	
whether to establish a merit system for each eligible	
department.	
(2) Members of the public must be permitted to provide	
testimony at the meeting.	
(3) The members of the legislative body or governing board	
shall vote at the conclusion of the meeting on a resolution	
proposing to establish a merit system for each eligible	
department.	
(f) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing	
board adopts a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the	
establishment of a merit system <. The resolution rejecting	
establishment of a merit system must be adopted by an	
affirmative vote of at least a majority of <the each="" members="" of="" of<="" td=""><td></td></the>	
the following:	
(1) In the case of a:	
(A) unit, the unit's legislative body; or	
(B) district or territory, the governing board.	
(2)>[its members.] The active full-time, paid members of the	
department <.	
The>[shall vote to approve or reject the resolution adopted by the]	
legislative body or governing board < shall vote on the resolution	_
first. If the legislative body or governing body votes "yes" on the	
resolution (thereby rejecting a merit system), the resolution shall	
be voted on by the active full-time, paid members of the	
department> in accordance with the procedure set forth in section	
4[(a) through 4(c)] of this chapter. If a majority of the active	
full-time, paid > members of the department vote < 11 yes 11 on the	
resolution (thereby rejecting a merit system), a merit system is not	
established for the department on January 1, 2025.	
(f) If a unit, district, or territory does not reject the	
establishment of a merit system under subsection (e), a>[to	
approve the resolution, the] merit system is established on January	
1<-, 2025, without complying with section 3 of this chapter (in the	
1 , 2020, minout complying with section 5 of this chapter (in the	





(1) The merit system shall be considered to be established by the>[an] ordinance or resolution whichever is appropriate , that adopts all of the mandatory and discretionary provisions of this chapter applicable to the establishing unit, district, or territory. (2) Not later than March 1 c. 2025>[following the vote] , a merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. [a) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing board holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
*the>[an] ordinance or resolution , whichever is appropriate,> that adopts all of the mandatory and discretionary provisions of this chapter applicable to the establishing unit, district, or territory. (2) Not later than March 1 , 2025> following the vote administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter.
*the>[an] ordinance or resolution *whichever is appropriate *that adopts all of the mandatory and discretionary provisions of this chapter papplicable to the establishing unit, district, or territory. (2) Not later than March 1 *, 2025 [following the vote] , a merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. [a) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing board holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
appropriate, that adopts all of the mandatory and discretionary provisions of this chapter applicable to the establishing unit, district, or territory. (2) Not later than March 1 < 2025 following the vote, a merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing board holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
discretionary] provisions of this chapter applicable to the establishing unit, district, or territory. (2) Not later than March 1 <-, 2025 following the vote , a merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing poard holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
discretionary] provisions of this chapter applicable to the establishing unit, district, or territory. (2) Not later than March 1 < 2025 following the vote , a merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing poard holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
establishing unit, district, or territory. (2) Not later than March 1 < 2025 following the vote], a merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing board holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing poard holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
merit commission shall be appointed that establishes or administers policies based on merit for the appointment, promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing poard holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
promotion, demotion, and dismissal of members of the department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing to board holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under subsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing board holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under ubsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
department as set forth in this chapter. (g) This subsection applies if a legislative body or governing board holds a public meeting under subsection (d) before November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under ubsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under ubsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
November 1, 2023, and does not adopt a resolution under ubsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by an affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
ubsection (e)(3) approving the establishment of a merit system by in affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
n affirmative vote of at least a majority of its members. Not later
epartment may hold a meeting to vote on whether the members
ecommend the establishment of a merit system. The following
pply to a meeting under this subsection:
(1) The safety board shall give at least three (3) weeks' notice
to all active members of the department that a meeting will
be held to vote on whether the members recommend the
establishment of a merit system.
(2) The notice shall be given by posting it in prominent places
in all stations of the department. The notice must designate
the time, place, and purpose of the meeting.
(3) A copy of the notice shall be distributed to each active
member of the department at least one (1) week before the
date of the meeting.
(4) Only active members of the department may attend the
meeting, and at the meeting one (1) of them shall be selected
as chair.
(5) All voting must be by secret written ballot.
(6) The other procedures for holding the meeting may be
determined by the safety board and shall be posted in
accordance with subdivision (2).
If a majority of the active members of the department vote to
recommend the establishment of a merit system, the safety board
shall provide written notice of the vote to the unit's legislative body





or the governing board of the district or territory, as applicable. A	
legislative body or governing board that receives written notice	
under this subsection shall hold a public meeting not later than	
April 30, 2025, to consider whether to establish a merit system for	
each eligible department. The requirements described in	
subsections (e) and (f) apply to the public meeting and the actions	
that must be taken following the public meeting.	
] ((After January 1, 202 (a merit system	
established under this section may be amended or dissolved as	
follows:	
(1) The merit system may be amended by the:	
(A) unit's legislative body adopting an ordinance or	
resolution as provided in section 3 of this chapter; or	
(B) governing board adopting a resolution	
under section 1.1 of this chapter;	
that has the effect of amending or deleting provisions of the	
merit system that are left to the discretion of the unit,	
district, or territory under this chapter.	
(2) A merit system may be dissolved by following the	
procedure for establishing or rejecting a merit system under	
section 4 or 5 of this chapter. The dissolution takes effect on	(
January 1 following the vote of at least a majority of the:	1
(A) active full-time paid members of the department to	
approve the ordinance or resolution dissolving the merit	
system under section 4 of this chapter; or	
(B) members of the unit's legislative body or governing	
board to adopt the ordinance or resolution to dissolve	
the merit system under section 5 of this chapter,	
whichever is appropriate.	
(<h) a="" district,="" establishment<="" or="" rejects="" td="" territory="" that="" the="" unit,=""><td></td></h)>	
of a merit system under subsection (e) may adopt or attempt to	
adopt an ordinance or resolution that establishes a merit system	
for the department:	
(1) under this chapter or IC 36-1-4-14, in the case of a unit;	
or	
(2) under this chapter, in the case of a district or territory;	
after December 31, 2024, and at least one (1) year after the date of	
the vote rejecting>[i) If a majority of the active members of the	
department vote to reject] the merit system under subsection	
(**)[f), another proposal may not be put to a vote within one (1])[
year after the day the meeting is held].	
SECTION 14. IC 36-8-3.5-6 IS AMENDED TO READ AS	



1	FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 6. (a) A merit	
2	commission consisting of five (5) commissioners shall be established	
3	for:	
4	(1) each department of a unit;	
5	(2) a district; or	
6	(3) a territory;	
7	having a merit system.	
8	(b) The commissioners of a unit are:	
9	(1) two (2) persons, who must be of different political parties,	
10	appointed by the unit's executive;	
11	(2) one (1) person appointed by the unit's legislative body; and	
12	(3) two (2) persons, who must be of different political parties,	
13	elected by the active members of the department.	
14	Notwithstanding IC 36-1-8-10, political affiliation shall be determined	
15	through the voters' registration records of the three (3) most recent	
16	primary elections.	
17	(c) The commissioners of a district or territory are:	
18	(1) the members of the governing board; and	
19	(2) two (2) persons, who must be of different political parties,	
20	elected by the active members of the department.	
21	Notwithstanding IC 36-1-8-10, the political affiliation of the	
22	persons appointed under subdivision (2) shall be determined	
23	through the voters' registration records of the three (3) most recent	
24	primary elections.	
25	(b) (d) Each This subsection does not apply to a commissioner	
26	who is a member of the governing board of a district or territory.	
27	◇A commissioner must have been a legal resident of the unit, district,	
28	or territory for three (3) consecutive years immediately preceding the	
29	commissioner's term and must be a person of good moral character.	
30	The unit's legislative body may, upon the recommendation of the	
31	safety board, determine a per diem to be paid to each commissioner for	
32	each day of actual service for the commission. The governing board	
33	may determine a per diem to be paid to each commissioner	
34	appointed under subsection (c)(2) for each day of actual service for	
35	the commission. A commissioner must be at least twenty-one (21)	
36	years of age. A commissioner may not be an active member of a police	
37	or fire department or agency and not more than two (2) of the	
38	commissioners may be past members of a police or fire department or	
39	agency. In addition, a person may not serve on the commission if the	
40	person receives any remuneration as salary from the unit.	
41	(e) Each commissioner shall take an oath of office to	
42	conscientiously discharge the commissioner's duties. A signed copy of	
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the oath shall be filed with the safety board of a unit or the governing board.

SECTION 15. IC 36-8-3.5-7 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 7. (a) **This subsection applies only to a unit.** The term of a commissioner is four (4) years. However, one (1) of the executive's initial selections and one (1) of the department's initial selections are for terms of two (2) years.

- (b) This subsection applies only to a district or territory. A commissioner who is a member of the governing board serves on the commission until the member ceases to be a member of the governing board. The term of a commissioner elected by the department under section 6(c)(2) of this chapter is four (4) years. However, the initial term of one (1) of the commissioners elected by the department is for a term of two (2) years.
- (b) (c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled within thirty (30) days by the appointing or electing authority. The selection is for the remainder of the unexpired term.
- (c) (d) A commissioner appointed by the unit's legislative body serves at the pleasure of the appointing or electing authority and may be removed at any time. In the case of a commissioner elected by the department, the safety board or governing board shall call a meeting of the active members of the department under the procedures specified in section 4 of this chapter if a recall petition signed by a majority of the active members is submitted to the board.

SECTION 16. IC 36-8-3.5-8, AS AMENDED BY P.L.127-2017, SECTION 228, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 8. (a) An election to be made by the active members of the department shall be made at a meeting called specifically for that purpose by the safety **board or governing** board. The **safety** board **or governing board** shall give at least three (3) weeks' notice of the meeting to all active members of the department by posting the notice in prominent locations in stations of the department. The notice shall also be read during shift roll calls. The notice must designate the time, place, and purpose of the meeting.

(b) Only active members of the department may attend the meeting, and at the meeting one (1) of them shall be selected as chair. All voting must be by secret written ballot. The other procedures for holding the meeting may be determined by the safety board **or governing board** and shall be posted in accordance with subsection (a).

SECTION 17. IC 36-8-3.5-9 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 9. (a) Within Not later

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1	than thirty (30) days after the commission is selected, the commission	
2	shall adopt rules to govern the commission, including the time and	
3	place of regular monthly meetings and special meetings that are	
4	necessary to transact the business of the commission. A majority of the	
5	commissioners constitutes a quorum, and a majority vote of all the	
6	commissioners is necessary to transact the business of the commission.	
7	Each year the commissioners shall select from among their number the	
8	commissioners a president, vice president, and secretary. The	
9	commission shall keep a permanent record of its proceedings.	
.0	(b) In the case of a unit, the commission shall submit a proposed	
1	annual budget to the unit as other budgets of the unit are submitted.	
2	The legislative body shall include in its budget an amount sufficient for	
3	the necessary expenses of the commission.	_
4	(c) The commissioners for a territory or district who are:	
.5	(1) members of the governing board may not receive a per	
6	diem for serving on the commission, but may receive	
.7	compensation for expenses actually incurred in the	
.8	performance of a commissioner's duties; and	
9	(2) described in section 6(c)(2) of this chapter may receive a	
20	per diem for serving on the commission and compensation	
21	for expenses actually incurred in the performance of a	
22	commissioner's duties.	
23	SECTION 18. IC 36-8-3.5-10 IS AMENDED TO READ AS	
24	FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 10. (a) Within ninety	
25	(90) days after the commission is selected, the commission shall adopt	
26	rules governing:	
27	(1) the selection and appointment of persons to be employed as	
28	members of the department, subject to applicable pension	
29	statutes;	
80	(2) promotions and demotions of members of the department;	
31	and	
32	(3) disciplinary action or dismissal of members of the	
33	department.	
34	(b) Before the rules required by this chapter are adopted by the	
35	commission, the commission must hold a public hearing to consider the	
86	adoption of the proposed rules. At least ten (10) days before the public	
37	hearing, the commission must have a notice of the hearing published	
88	in accordance with IC 5-3-1. The notice must state the time and place	
39	of the hearing and give briefly the subject matter of the proposed rules.	
10	(c) At least ten (10) days before the hearing, one (1) copy of the	
1	proposed rules must be placed on file in as follows:	
12	(1) In the case of a unit, the office of the:	



1	(1) (A) clerk of a county, city, or town; or	
2	(2) (B) executive of a township;	
3	for inspection by residents of the unit.	
4	(2) In the case of a district or territory, the office of the:	
5	(A) county legislative body of each county in which the	
6	district or territory is located;	
7	(B) governing <mark><body>[board]</body></mark> ; and	
8	(C) clerk of each city or town and the executive of each	
9	township that is:	
.0	(i) located in; and	
.1	(ii) part of the district or territory;	
2	for inspection by residents of the district or territory.	
.3	(d) At least ten (10) days before the hearing, three (3) copies of the	
4	proposed rules must be forwarded to the chief of the department and	
.5	retained on file in the chief's office for inspection at all times by	
.6	members of the department.	
.7	(e) At the hearing, any interested person of the unit, district, or	
.8	territory and any member of the department must be afforded an	
9	opportunity to present both oral and written evidence on any matter	
20	relating to the adoption of the proposed rules. The commission shall	
21	give due consideration to this evidence in making its the	
22	commission's ☐ final decision concerning the adoption of the proposed	
23	rules.	
24	SECTION 19. IC 36-8-3.5-11, AS AMENDED BY P.L.127-2017,	
25	SECTION 229, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
26	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 11. (a) The commission may	
27	appoint and remove members of the department, except for a member	
28	in an upper level policymaking position. The executive of the unit or	
29	the governing board shall appoint and may remove a member in an	
30	upper level policymaking position.	
31	(b) The chief of a fire department shall be selected from the	
32	members of the department, and the chief must have at least five (5)	
33	years service in the department before the chief's appointment. These	
34	requirements may be waived by a majority vote of the:	
35	(1) unit's legislative body upon request of the unit's executive; or	
86	(2) governing board.	
37	However, the chief must still have at least five (5) years service in a	
8	full-time, paid fire department or agency.	
9	(c) To be appointed chief or deputy chief of a police department,	
10	an applicant must meet the qualifications in IC 36-8-4-6.5.	
1	(d) The removal of a member from an upper level policymaking	
12	position is removal from rank only and not from the department. When	
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the member is removed, the member shall be appointed by the commission to the rank in the department that the member held at the time of the member's upper level appointment or to any rank to which the member had been promoted during the member's tenure in the upper level position. If such a rank is not open in either case, the member is entitled to the pay of that rank and shall be promoted to that rank as soon as an opening is available.

SECTION 20. IC 36-8-3.5-16, AS AMENDED BY P.L.127-2017, SECTION 233, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 16. (a) When a vacancy in rank occurs, the commission shall certify to the chief of the department the three (3) members with the highest scores on the eligibility list for that particular rank. Within six (6) months the commission, upon the recommendation of the chief, shall promote one (1) of those members to fill the vacant position.

- (b) All promotions are probationary for a period not to exceed one (1) year. At the end of the period, a probationary member's superior shall review the member's performance and recommend to the commission that:
 - (1) the promotion be made permanent; or
 - (2) the promotion be revoked.
- (c) The commission shall prepare a rating chart for the superior's use in making the report. The commission shall review the report and decide what action should be taken. The probationary member is entitled to appear before the commission and be heard on any matter detrimental to the member in the report of the member's superior. The member is also entitled to be represented by counsel or another representative of the member's choice. If the promotion is finally revoked the member may not be returned to a rank lower than that the member held before the probationary promotion.
- (d) Actions by the commission other than making the promotion permanent may be appealed within thirty (30) days to the circuit or superior court of the county, with the unit, **district**, **or territory** being named as the sole defendant.

SECTION 21. IC 36-8-3.5-17, AS AMENDED BY P.L.84-2016, SECTION 180, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 17. (a) The commission may take the following disciplinary actions against a regular member of the department:

- (1) Suspension with or without pay.
- (2) Demotion.
 - (3) Dismissal.

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1	If a member is suspended under this subsection, the member is entitled	
2	to the member's remuneration and allowances for insurance benefits to	
3	which the member was entitled before the suspension. In addition, the	
4	llocal unit, territory , or district may provide the member's allowances	
5	for any other fringe benefits to which the member was entitled before	
6	the suspension. The commission shall determine if a member of the	
7	department who is suspended in excess of five (5) days shall continue	
8	to receive the member's salary during suspension.	
9	(b) A member may be disciplined by the commission if:	
.0	(1) the member is convicted of a crime; or	
.1	(2) the commission finds the member guilty of a breach of	
2	discipline, including:	
3	(A) neglect of duty;	
4	(B) violation of commission rules;	
.5	(C) neglect or disobedience of orders;	
.6	(D) continuing incapacity;	
7	(E) absence without leave;	
.8	(F) immoral conduct;	
9	(G) conduct injurious to the public peace or welfare;	
20	(H) conduct unbecoming a member; or	
21	(I) furnishing information to an applicant for appointment	
22	or promotion that gives that person an advantage over	
22 23	another applicant.	
24	(c) If the chief of the department, after an investigation within the	
25	department, prefers charges against a member of the department for an	
26	alleged breach of discipline under subsection (b), including any civilian	
27	complaint of an alleged breach of discipline under subsection (b)(2)(F),	
28	(b)(2)(G), or (b)(2)(H), a hearing shall be conducted upon the request	
29	of the member. If a hearing is requested within five (5) days of the	
80	chief preferring charges, the parties may by agreement designate a	
31	hearing officer who is qualified by education, training, or experience.	
32	If the parties do not agree within this five (5) day period, the	
33	commission may hold the hearing or designate a person or board to	
34	conduct the hearing, as provided in the commission's rules. The	
35	designated person or board must be qualified by education, training, or	
36	experience to conduct such a hearing and may not hold an upper level	
37	policy making position. The hearing conducted under this subsection	
88	shall be held within thirty (30) days after it is requested by the member.	
39	(d) Written notice of the hearing shall be served upon the accused	
10	member in person or by a copy left at the member's last and usual place	
1	of residence at least fourteen (14) days before the date set for the	
12	hearing. The notice must state:	





1	(1) the time and place of the hearing;	
2	(2) the charges against the member;	
3	(3) the specific conduct that comprises the charges;	
4	(4) that the member is entitled to be represented by counsel or	
5	another representative of the member's choice;	
6	(5) that the member is entitled to call and cross-examine	
7	witnesses;	
8	(6) that the member is entitled to require the production of	
9	evidence; and	
10	(7) that the member is entitled to have subpoenas issued, served,	
11	and executed.	
12	(e) The commission may:	
13	(1) compel the attendance of witnesses by issuing subpoenas;	
14	(2) examine witnesses under oath; and	
15	(3) order the production of books, papers, and other evidence by	
16	issuing subpoenas.	
17	(f) If a witness refuses to appear at a hearing of the commission	
18	after having received written notice requiring the witness's attendance,	
19	or refuses to produce evidence that the commission requests by written	
20	notice, the commission may file an affidavit in the circuit court,	
21	superior court, or probate court of the county setting forth the facts of	
22	the refusal. Upon the filing of the affidavit, a summons shall be issued	
23	from the circuit court, superior court, or probate court and served by	
24	the sheriff of the county requiring the appearance of the witness or the	
25	production of information or evidence to the commission.	
26	(g) Disobedience of a summons constitutes contempt of the circuit	
27	court, superior court, or probate court from which the summons has	
28	been issued. Expenses related to the filing of an affidavit and the	
29	issuance and service of a summons shall be charged to the witness	
30	against whom the summons has been issued, unless the circuit court,	
31	superior court, or probate court finds that the action of the witness was	
32	taken in good faith and with reasonable cause. In that case, and in any	
33	case in which an affidavit has been filed without the issuance of a	
34	summons, the expenses shall be charged to the commission.	
35	(h) A decision to discipline a member may be made only if the	
36	preponderance of the evidence presented at the hearing indicates such	
37	a course of action.	
38	(i) A member who is aggrieved by the decision of a person or	
39	board designated to conduct a disciplinary hearing under subsection (c)	
40	may appeal to the commission within ten (10) days of the decision. The	
41	commission shall on appeal review the record and either affirm,	
42	modify, or reverse the decision on the basis of the record and such oral	



1	or written testimony that the commission determines, including	
2	additional or newly discovered evidence.	
3	(j) The commission, or the designated person or board, shall keep	
4	a record of the proceedings in cases of suspension, demotion, or	
5	dismissal. The commission shall give a free copy of the transcript to the	
6	member upon request if an appeal is filed.	
7	SECTION 22. IC 36-8-3.5-18, AS AMENDED BY P.L.127-2017,	
8	SECTION 234, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
9	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 18. (a) A member who is aggrieved	
10	by a decision of the commission to suspend the member for a period	
11	greater than ten (10) calendar days, demote the member, or dismiss the	
12	member may appeal to the circuit or superior court of the county as	
13	follows:	
14	(1) The county in which the unit is located.	
15	(2) The county in which the provider unit (as defined in	
16	IC 36-8-19-3) of the territory is located.	
17	(3) If a district is located in:	
18	(A) not more than one (1) county, the county in which	
19	the district is located; or	
20	(B) at least two (2) counties, the primary county (as	
21	defined in IC 36-8-11-2).	
22	(b) The appeal shall be made according to the Indiana rules of trial	
23	procedure with the following exceptions:	
24	(1) The verified appeal must be filed within thirty (30) days after	
25	the date of the board's decision.	
26	(2) The unit, district , or territory shall be named as the sole	
27	defendant.	_
28	(3) The unit, district , or territory is assumed to have denied the	
29	allegations without filing a responsive pleading.	
30	(4) The plaintiff must file a bond at the time of filing the	
31	complaint conditioned on the plaintiff prosecuting the appeal to	
32	a final determination and paying the court costs incurred in the	
33	appeal.	
34	(5) Within thirty (30) days after the service of summons the	
35	commission shall file in court a complete transcript of all papers, entries, and other parts of the record relating to the case.	
36	, ,	
37	(c) The appeal takes precedence over other litigation pending before the court.	
38 39	SECTION 23. IC 36-8-3.5-21, AS AMENDED BY P.L.127-2017,	
	SECTION 23.1C 30-8-3.3-21, AS AMENDED BY F.E.127-2017, SECTION 236, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
40 41	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 21. (a) If it is necessary for the	
42	safety board or governing board to reduce the number of members of	
⊤ ∠	safety board of governing board to reduce the number of members of	
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1	the department, the reduction shall be made by granting a temporary	
2	leave of absence, without pay or financial obligation to the unit,	
3	territory, or district, to the appropriate number of members. The last	
4	member appointed shall be put on leave first, with other members also	
5	put on leave in reverse hiring order, until the desired level is achieved.	
6	(b) If the department is increased in number again, the members	
7	of the department who have been granted leaves of absence under this	
8	section shall be reinstated before an applicant on the eligibility list is	
9	appointed to the department. The reinstatements begin with the last	
10	member granted a leave.	
11	(c) A member on leave of absence shall keep the commission	
12	advised of the member's current address. A member shall be informed	
13	of the member's reinstatement by written notice. Within ten (10)	
14	calendar days after a member receives notice of reinstatement, the	
15	member must advise the commission that the member accepts	
16	reinstatement and will be able to commence employment on the date	
17	specified in the notice. All reinstatement rights granted to a member	
18	terminate upon the member's failure to accept reinstatement within that	
19	period.	
20	SECTION 24. IC 36-8-11-15, AS AMENDED BY P.L.127-2017,	
21	SECTION 270, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
22	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 15. (a) The board:	
23	(1) has the same powers and duties as a township executive with	
24	respect to fire protection functions, including those duties and	
25	powers prescribed by IC 36-8-13, although all cooperative and	
26	joint actions permitted by that chapter must be undertaken	
27	according to this chapter;	
28	(2) has the same powers and duties as a township executive	
29	relative to contracting with volunteer firefighting companies, as	
30	prescribed by IC 36-8-12 and IC 36-8-13;	
31	(3) shall appoint, fix the compensation, and prescribe the duties	
32	of a fiscal officer, secretarial staff, persons performing special	
33	and temporary services or providing legal counsel, and other	
34	personnel considered necessary for the proper functioning of the	
35	district; however, a person appointed as fiscal officer must be	
36	bonded by good and sufficient sureties in an amount ordered by	
37	the county legislative body to protect the district from financial	
38	loss;	
39	(4) shall exercise general supervision of and make regulations	
40	for the administration of the district's affairs;	
41	(5) shall prescribe uniform rules pertaining to investigations and	
42	hearings;	D





1 2	(6) shall supervise the fiscal affairs and responsibilities of the district;	
3	(7) may delegate to employees of the district the authority to	
4	perform ministerial acts, except in cases in which final action of	
5	the board is necessary;	
6	(8) shall keep accurate and complete records of all departmental	
7	proceedings, record and file all bonds and contracts, and assume	
8	responsibility for the custody and preservation of all papers and	
9	documents of the district;	
10	(9) shall make an annual report to the executive and the fiscal	
11	body of the county that at least lists the financial transactions of	
12	the district and a statement of the progress in accomplishing the	
13	purposes for which the district has been established;	
14	(10) shall adopt a seal and certify all official acts;	
15	(11) may sue and be sued collectively by its legal name ("Board	
16	of Fire Trustees, Fire Protection District"), with	
17	service of process made on the chair of the board, but costs may	
18	not be taxed against the members individually in an action;	
19	(12) may invoke any legal, equitable, or special remedy for the	
20	enforcement of this chapter or of proper action of the board	
21	taken in a court;	
22	(13) shall prepare and submit to the fiscal body of the county an	
23	annual budget for operation and maintenance expenses and for	
24	the retirement of obligations of the district, subject to review and	
25	approval by the fiscal body;	
26	(14) may, if advisable, establish one (1) or more advisory	
27	committees;	
28	(15) may enter into agreements with and accept money from a	
29	federal or state agency and enter into agreements with a	
30	municipality located within or outside the district, whether or not	
31	the municipality is a part of the district, for a purpose compatible	
32	with the purposes for which the district exists and with the	
33	interests of the municipality;	
34	(16) may accept gifts of money or other property to be used for	
35	the purposes for which the district is established;	
36	(17) may levy taxes at a uniform rate on the real and personal	
37	property within the district;	
38	(18) may issue bonds and tax anticipation warrants;	
39	(19) may incur other debts and liabilities;	
40	(20) may purchase or rent property;	
41	(21) may sell services or property that are produced incident to	
42	the operations of the district making a fair and reasonable charge	
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1	for it;	
2	(22) may make contracts or otherwise enter into agreements with	
3	public or private persons and federal or state agencies for	
4	construction, maintenance, or operations of or in part of the	
5	district;	
6	(23) may receive and disburse money; and	
7	(24) may impose a false alarm fee or service charge under	
8	IC 36-8-13-4;	
9	(25) may, subject to the approval of the active members of	
10	the fire department in a referendum, adopt a merit system	
11	under IC 36-8-3.5; and	
12	(26) shall serve as merit commissioners if a merit system is	
13	adopted under IC 36-8-3.5.	
14	(b) Powers granted by this chapter may be used only to accomplish	
15	the purpose or purposes as stated in the ordinance or resolution	
16	establishing the district. However, an act of the board necessary and	
17	proper to accomplish the purposes for which the district is established	
18	is not invalid because it incidentally accomplishes a purpose other than	
19	one for which the district is established.	
20	SECTION 25. IC 36-8-19-6.6 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA	
21	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS	
22	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2023]: Sec. 6.6. A merit system may be	
23	adopted under IC 36-8-3.5 for a fire protection territory.	
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